

A world of investing.®



# Putnam Intermediate-Term Municipal Income Fund

**Annual report**

**11 | 30 | 23**



**Income funds** invest in bonds and other securities with the goal of providing a steady stream of income over time.

FUND SYMBOL  
CLASS A  
PIMEX

# Putnam Intermediate-Term Municipal Income Fund

## Annual report

11 | 30 | 23

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## Message from the Trustees

January 11, 2024

Dear Fellow Shareholder:

The U.S. economy has defied expectations of a recession in 2023, with the pace of growth picking up speed in the third quarter. Growth concerns were fueled by the U.S. Federal Reserve's interest-rate increases, which were intended to lower inflation. Fortunately, the U.S. economy appears to be headed for a "soft landing," as price pressures continue to ease without a substantial increase in unemployment rates.

Uncertainty over the impacts of higher interest rates contributed to volatility even as markets advanced this year. After the Fed lifted rates to a range of 5.25%–5.50% in July 2023, stock and bond prices slumped through October 2023. During this period, the 10-year U.S. Treasury yield, a key benchmark for setting mortgage rates, rose to nearly 5% for the first time since 2007. The yield then fell sharply during November 2023, when the Fed signaled it would cut interest rates sooner than previously anticipated.

As the past year shows, market trends can change frequently. Your investment team is actively analyzing emerging opportunities and risks in the financial markets. The following report provides an update on your fund.

Thank you for investing with Putnam.

Respectfully yours,



A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Robert L. Reynolds".

**Robert L. Reynolds**  
President, The Putnam Funds

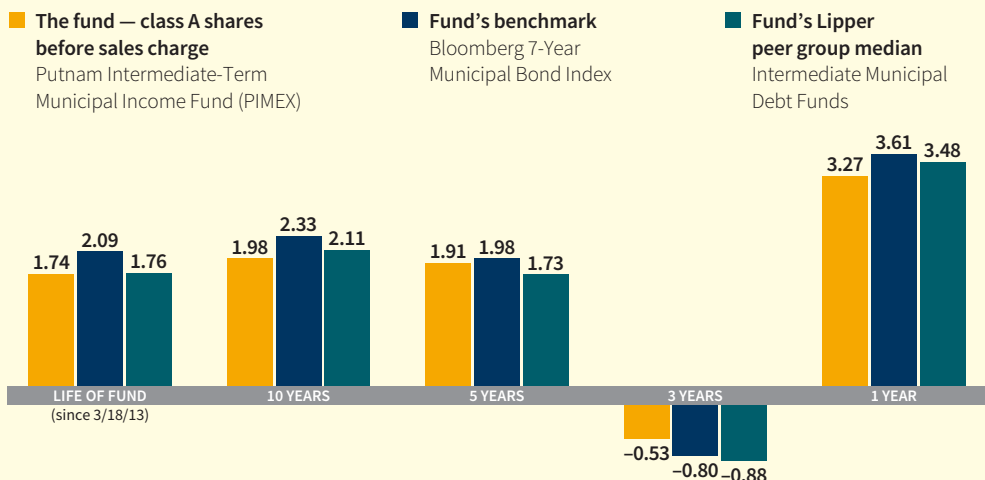


A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Kenneth R. Leibler".

**Kenneth R. Leibler**  
Chair, Board of Trustees

## Performance history as of 11/30/23

### Annualized total return (%) comparison

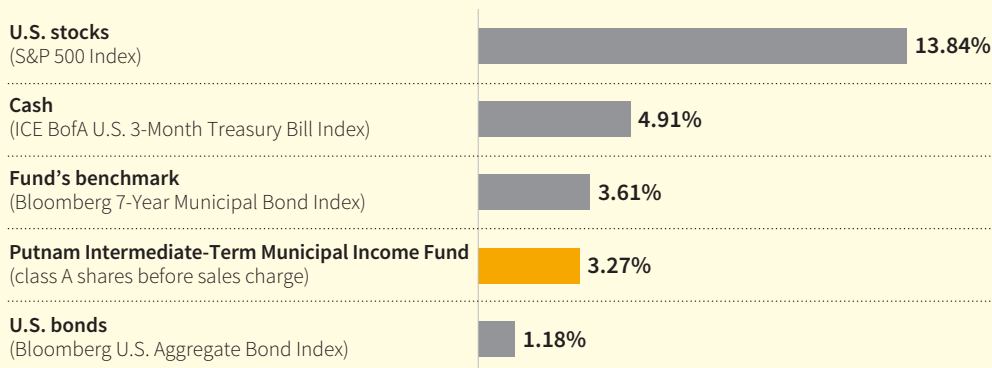


Current performance may be lower or higher than the quoted past performance, which cannot guarantee future results. Share price, principal value, and return will fluctuate, and you may have a gain or a loss when you sell your shares. Performance of class A shares assumes reinvestment of distributions and does not account for taxes. Fund returns in the bar chart do not reflect a sales charge of 4.00%; had they, returns would have been lower. See below and pages 7–10 for additional performance information. For a portion of the periods, the fund had expense limitations, without which returns would have been lower. To obtain the most recent month-end performance, visit [putnam.com](http://putnam.com).

All Bloomberg indices are provided by Bloomberg Index Services Limited.

Lipper peer group median is provided by Lipper, an LSEG company.

### Recent broad market index and fund performance



This comparison shows your fund's performance in the context of broad market indexes for the 12 months ended 11/30/23. See above and pages 7–10 for additional fund performance information. Index descriptions can be found on page 12.

All Bloomberg indices are provided by Bloomberg Index Services Limited.

## Interview with your fund's portfolio manager

Garrett Hamilton discusses the investing environment and fund performance for the 12 months ended November 30, 2023, and his outlook for the intermediate-term municipal bond market.



**Garrett L. Hamilton, CFA**  
Portfolio Manager

Garrett has an M.S. in Investment Management from Boston University and a B.S. in International Business Administration from Southern New Hampshire University. He joined Putnam in 2016 and has been in the investment industry since 2006.

Paul M. Drury, CFA, is also a Portfolio Manager of the fund.

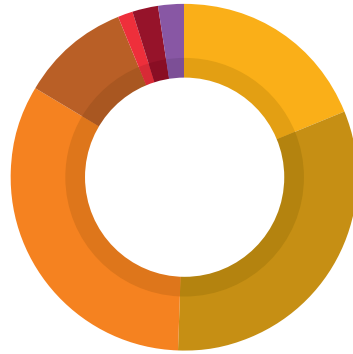
### **Garrett, how did the market for intermediate-term municipal bonds perform during the reporting period?**

Intermediate-term municipal bonds encountered headwinds but ended the period in positive territory. The Bloomberg 7-Year Municipal Bond Index, the fund's benchmark, returned 3.61% for the 12 months ended November 30, 2023. Intermediate-term municipal bonds outperformed short-term municipal bonds but underperformed long-term municipal bonds for the period. Lower-rated municipal bonds outperformed higher-rated municipal bonds given the improving market sentiment.

Rising interest rates, U.S. debt concerns, and cooling but still high inflation weighed on investor sentiment for much of the period. The financial markets also experienced severe volatility in March 2023 due to turmoil in the banking sector. Quick actions by global central banks, which included shoring up bank deposits, mitigated systemic risk. Better-than-expected corporate earnings and economic data contributed to an improving outlook for much of the second half of the period. November 2023 was especially strong for risk assets, with investors

## Credit quality overview

● AAA	18.8%
● AA	31.7
● A	33.0
● BBB	10.2
● BB	1.4
● Not rated	2.4
● Cash and net other assets	2.4

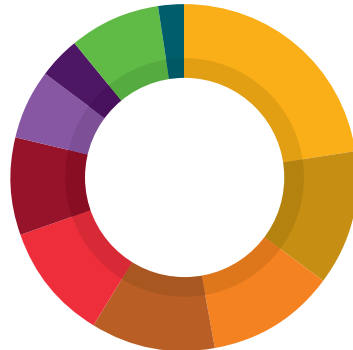


Credit qualities are shown as a percentage of the fund's net assets as of 11/30/23. A bond rated BBB or higher (SP-3 or higher, for short-term debt) is considered investment grade. This chart reflects the highest security rating provided by one or more of Standard & Poor's, Moody's, and Fitch. Ratings may vary over time. Due to rounding, percentages may not equal 100%.

Cash and net other assets, if any, represent the market value weights of cash, derivatives, and short-term securities in the portfolio. The fund itself has not been rated by an independent rating agency.

## Sector allocations

● Transportation	22.6%
● Local debt	12.6
● Health care	12.0
● Utilities	11.6
● Education	10.9
● State debt	9.1
● Special tax	6.5
● Tobacco	3.9
● Other sectors	8.5
● Cash and net other assets	2.4



Allocations are shown as a percentage of the fund's net assets as of 11/30/23. Cash and net other assets, if any, represent the market value weights of cash, derivatives, short-term securities, and other unclassified assets in the portfolio. Summary information may differ from the information in the portfolio schedule notes included in the financial statements due to the inclusion of derivative securities, any interest accruals, the timing of matured security transactions, the use of different classifications of securities for presentation purposes, and rounding. Holdings and allocations may vary over time. Due to rounding, percentages may not equal 100%.

anticipating the Federal Reserve could be nearing the end of the current interest-rate hiking cycle.

In July 2023, the Fed raised the federal funds rate by 0.25%, bringing the benchmark rate to 5.25%–5.50%. This was the highest range in 22 years. At its press conference in August 2023, the Fed stated it would “proceed carefully” and continue making data-driven decisions on a meeting-to-meeting basis. As part of this process, the Fed mentioned it would try to balance the risk of doing too much and slowing growth against the risk of doing too little and reigniting inflation.

After its August 2023 press conference, the Fed left its benchmark rate unchanged for the balance of the reporting period. At its September 2023 meeting, policymakers reiterated the need to keep interest rates high well into 2024 to ensure inflation falls to its 2% target rate, and that eventual rate cuts will happen more slowly than previously projected. Markets sold off sharply in September and October 2023 as a result. Markets reversed course in November 2023, with risk assets rallying significantly during the month. Further signs that inflation was easing raised investor expectations that the Fed might lower interest rates earlier than previously expected. Although the rally was mostly interest-rate driven, it was broad based.

### **How did the fund perform during the reporting period?**

For the 12 months ended November 30, 2023, the fund underperformed the benchmark and the median return of its Lipper peer group, Intermediate Municipal Debt Funds.

### **What was your strategy during the reporting period?**

The reporting period was notable for its heightened volatility. Rallies followed sell-offs, as investors attempted to interpret economic data to discern the future path of Fed monetary policy. Against this backdrop, we positioned

**“ Current valuations are below their October 2023 highs but remain attractive compared to historical levels, in our view. ”**

the fund with a modestly long duration, or a somewhat higher sensitivity to changes in interest rates, relative to its Lipper peer group. This was a headwind for much of the year but aided performance during the strong rally in November 2023.

The sell-off in September and October 2023 was particularly challenging when the markets priced a higher-for-longer interest-rate scenario. This resulted in interest rates rising approximately a full percentage point across the yield curve and bond prices falling. We used the sell-off as an opportunity to extend the fund’s duration position. Our strategy included adding municipal bonds with maturities of 12 to 20 years. Markets turned sharply positive in November 2023, as inflation and payroll data came in softer than expected. The market rallied nearly a full percentage point to post the best single-month return since 1982. The fund benefited from its longer duration posture at the close of the period.

The fund was overweight lower-investment-grade securities [A and BBB] and underweight high-yield securities relative to its Lipper peer group. From a sector- or industry-positioning perspective, the portfolio held overweight positions in airport, hospital, and private higher education bonds relative to the Lipper peer group. This positioning resulted in performance that was just above median for the period.

We continue to find opportunities across the municipal bond market, uncovering value in rating, sector, and coupon dislocations.

### **As we head into 2024, what is your outlook?**

After the market reacted to the Fed’s summary of economic projections and dot plot released at its September 2023 meeting, 10-year U.S.

Treasury yields reached their highest levels since October 2007. However, with inflation continuing to moderate and the Fed holding off interest-rate hikes in the final months of 2023, bonds rallied.

The U.S. economy grew at a stronger pace in the third quarter of 2023 than previously indicated, posting an annualized growth rate of 5.2%. This was due to stronger government spending and better-than-expected business investment, in our view. November 2023's job report also was stronger than expected, and consumer spending continued to be resilient.

We typically regard any market volatility as an investment opportunity and continue to be vigilant for dips in the market that can present attractive entry points. Current valuations are below their October 2023 highs but remain attractive compared to historical levels, in our view. At period-end, taxable equivalent yields were close to 6.00%, suggesting municipal bonds are relatively cheap compared with their average valuations of the past 20 years.

Fundamentals across most municipal sectors remain stable, in our view. Generally speaking, defaults remain low and, to date, have been contained to non-rated subsectors. That said, we believe security selection and rating exposure decisions matter.

**Thank you, Garrett, for your time and insights today.**

*The views expressed in this report are exclusively those of Putnam Management and are subject to change. They are not meant as investment advice.*

*Please note that the holdings discussed in this report may not have been held by the fund for the entire period. Portfolio composition is subject to review in accordance with the fund's investment strategy and may vary in the future. Current and future portfolio holdings are subject to risk. Statements in the Q&A concerning the fund's performance or portfolio composition relative to those of the fund's Lipper peer group may reference information produced by Lipper Inc. or through a third party.*



## Your fund's performance

This section shows your fund's performance, price, and distribution information for periods ended November 30, 2023, the end of its most recent fiscal year. In accordance with regulatory requirements for mutual funds, we also include performance information as of the most recent calendar quarter-end and expense information taken from the fund's current prospectus. Performance should always be considered in light of a fund's investment strategy. Data represent past performance. Past performance does not guarantee future results. More recent returns may be less or more than those shown. Investment return and principal value will fluctuate, and you may have a gain or a loss when you sell your shares. Performance information does not reflect any deduction for taxes a shareholder may owe on fund distributions or on the redemption of fund shares. For the most recent month-end performance, please visit the Individual Investors section at [putnam.com](http://putnam.com) or call Putnam at 1-800-225-1581. Class R6 and Y shares are not available to all investors.

### Annualized fund performance Total return for periods ended 11/30/23

	Life of fund	10 years	5 years	3 years	1 year
<b>Class A (3/18/13)</b>					
Before sales charge	1.74%	1.98%	1.91%	-0.53%	3.27%
After sales charge	1.35	1.57	1.09	-1.88	-0.87
<b>Class B (3/18/13)</b>					
Before CDSC	1.29	1.50	1.30	-1.14	2.58
After CDSC	1.29	1.50	0.93	-2.08	-2.42
<b>Class C (3/18/13)</b>					
Before CDSC	1.18	1.39	1.15	-1.30	2.39
After CDSC	1.18	1.39	1.15	-1.30	1.39
<b>Class R6 (5/22/18)</b>					
Net asset value	2.02	2.27	2.23	-0.23	3.50
<b>Class Y (3/18/13)</b>					
Net asset value	1.99	2.24	2.17	-0.28	3.53

Current performance may be lower or higher than the quoted past performance, which cannot guarantee future results. After-sales-charge returns for class A shares reflect the deduction of the maximum 4.00% sales charge levied at the time of purchase. Class B share returns after contingent deferred sales charge (CDSC) reflect the applicable CDSC, which is 5% in the first year, declining over time to 1% in the sixth year, and is eliminated thereafter. Class C share returns after CDSC reflect a 1% CDSC for the first year that is eliminated thereafter. Class R6 and Y shares have no initial sales charge or CDSC. Performance for class R6 shares prior to their inception is derived from the historical performance of class Y shares and has not been adjusted for the lower investor servicing fees applicable to class R6 shares; had it, returns would have been higher.

For a portion of the periods, the fund had expense limitations, without which returns would have been lower. Class B and C share performance reflects conversion to class A shares after eight years.

## Comparative annualized index returns For periods ended 11/30/23

	Life of fund	10 years	5 years	3 years	1 year
<b>Bloomberg 7-Year Municipal Bond Index</b>	2.09%	2.33%	1.98%	-0.80%	3.61%
<b>Lipper Intermediate Municipal Debt Funds category median*</b>	1.76	2.11	1.73	-0.88	3.48

Index and Lipper results should be compared with fund performance before sales charge, before CDSC, or at net asset value.



All Bloomberg indices are provided by Bloomberg Index Services Limited.

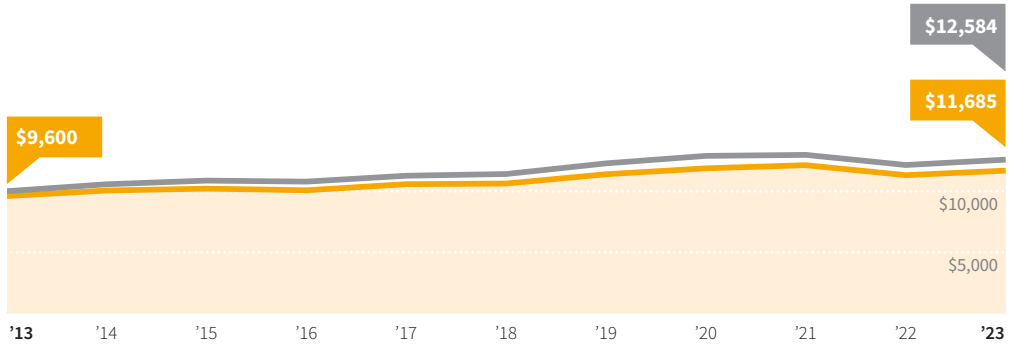
Lipper peer group median is provided by Lipper, an LSEG company.

\* Over the 1-year, 3-year, 5-year, 10-year, and life-of-fund periods ended 11/30/23, there were 215, 193, 171, 129, and 127 funds, respectively, in this Lipper category.

### Change in the value of a \$10,000 investment (\$9,600 after sales charge)

Cumulative total return from 11/30/13 to 11/30/23

-  Putnam Intermediate-Term Municipal Income Fund class A shares after sales charge
-  Bloomberg 7-Year Municipal Bond Index



Past performance does not indicate future results. At the end of the same time period, a \$10,000 investment in the fund's class B and C shares would have been valued at \$11,605 and \$11,482, respectively, and no contingent deferred sales charges would apply. A \$10,000 investment in the fund's class R6 and Y shares would have been valued at \$12,515 and \$12,481, respectively.

All Bloomberg indices are provided by Bloomberg Index Services Limited.

## Fund price and distribution information For the 12-month period ended 11/30/23

Distributions	Class A		Class B	Class C	Class R6	Class Y
Number	12		12	12	12	12
Income <sup>1</sup>	\$0.234151		\$0.178939	\$0.160761	\$0.266397	\$0.258650
Capital gains <sup>2</sup>	—		—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$0.234151</b>		<b>\$0.178939</b>	<b>\$0.160761</b>	<b>\$0.266397</b>	<b>\$0.258650</b>
Share value	Before sales charge	After sales charge	Net asset value	Net asset value	Net asset value	Net asset value
11/30/22	\$9.76	\$10.17	\$9.77	\$9.77	\$9.76	\$9.76
11/30/23	9.84	10.25	9.84	9.84	9.83	9.84
Current rate (end of period)	Before sales charge	After sales charge	Net asset value	Net asset value	Net asset value	Net asset value
Current dividend rate <sup>3</sup>	2.55%	2.45%	2.13%	1.83%	2.90%	2.82%
Taxable equivalent <sup>4</sup>	4.31	4.14	3.60	3.09	4.90	4.76
Current 30-day SEC yield (with expense limitation) <sup>5,6</sup>	N/A	2.95	2.41	2.34	3.41	3.33
Taxable equivalent <sup>4</sup>	N/A	4.98	4.07	3.95	5.76	5.63
Current 30-day SEC yield (without expense limitation) <sup>6</sup>	N/A	2.48	1.88	1.85	2.91	2.83

The classification of distributions, if any, is an estimate. Before-sales-charge share value and current dividend rate for class A shares, if applicable, do not take into account any sales charge levied at the time of purchase. After-sales-charge share value, current dividend rate, and current 30-day SEC yield, if applicable, are calculated assuming that the maximum sales charge (4.00% for class A shares) was levied at the time of purchase. Final distribution information will appear on your year-end tax forms.

<sup>1</sup> For some investors, investment income may be subject to the federal alternative minimum tax.

<sup>2</sup> Capital gains, if any, are taxable for federal and, in most cases, state purposes.

<sup>3</sup> Most recent distribution, including any return of capital and excluding capital gains, annualized and divided by share price before or after sales charge at period-end.

<sup>4</sup> Assumes maximum 40.80% federal tax rate for 2023. Results for investors subject to lower tax rates would not be as advantageous.

<sup>5</sup> For a portion of the period, the fund had expense limitations, without which yields would have been lower.

<sup>6</sup> Based only on investment income and calculated using the maximum offering price for each share class, in accordance with SEC guidelines.

## Annualized fund performance as of most recent calendar quarter

Total return for periods ended 12/31/23

	Life of fund	10 years	5 years	3 years	1 year
<b>Class A (3/18/13)</b>					
Before sales charge	1.96%	2.26%	2.23%	0.07%	5.66%
After sales charge	1.57	1.85	1.40	-1.28	1.44
<b>Class B (3/18/13)</b>					
Before CDSC	1.51	1.78	1.62	-0.53	5.09
After CDSC	1.51	1.78	1.25	-1.49	0.09
<b>Class C (3/18/13)</b>					
Before CDSC	1.40	1.66	1.46	-0.70	4.87
After CDSC	1.40	1.66	1.46	-0.70	3.87
<b>Class R6 (5/22/18)</b>					
Net asset value	2.24	2.55	2.54	0.37	6.02
<b>Class Y (3/18/13)</b>					
Net asset value	2.21	2.52	2.48	0.32	5.93

See the discussion following the fund performance table on page 7 for information about the calculation of fund performance.

## Your fund's expenses

As a mutual fund investor, you pay ongoing expenses, such as management fees, distribution fees (12b-1 fees), and other expenses. In the most recent six-month period, your fund's expenses were limited; had expenses not been limited, they would have been higher. Using the following information, you can estimate how these expenses affect your investment and compare them with the expenses of other funds. You may also pay one-time transaction expenses, including sales charges (loads) and redemption fees, which are not shown in this section and would have resulted in higher total expenses. For more information, see your fund's prospectus or talk to your financial representative.

### Expense ratios

	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class R6	Class Y
Net expenses for the fiscal year ended 11/30/22*	0.90%	1.50%	1.65%	0.57%	0.65%
Total annual operating expenses for the fiscal year ended 11/30/22	1.48%	2.08%	2.23%	1.15%	1.23%
Annualized expense ratio for the six-month period ended 11/30/23†	0.90%	1.50%	1.65%	0.57%	0.65%

Fiscal year expense information in this table is taken from the most recent prospectus, is subject to change, and may differ from that shown for the annualized expense ratio and in the financial highlights of this report.

Expenses are shown as a percentage of average net assets.

\* Reflects Putnam Investment Management, LLC's contractual obligation to limit certain fund expenses through March 30, 2024. This obligation may be modified or discontinued only with approval of the Board of Trustees.

† Expense ratios for each class are for the fund's most recent fiscal half year. As a result of this, ratios may differ from expense ratios based on one-year data in the financial highlights.

## Expenses per \$1,000

The following table shows the expenses you would have paid on a \$1,000 investment in each class of the fund from 6/1/23 to 11/30/23. It also shows how much a \$1,000 investment would be worth at the close of the period, assuming *actual returns* and expenses.

	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class R6	Class Y
Expenses paid per \$1,000*†	\$4.55	\$7.57	\$8.33	\$2.88	\$3.29
Ending value (after expenses)	\$1,016.50	\$1,013.70	\$1,012.70	\$1,018.20	\$1,017.80

\* Expenses for each share class are calculated using the fund's annualized expense ratio for each class, which represents the ongoing expenses as a percentage of average net assets for the six months ended 11/30/23. The expense ratio may differ for each share class.

† Expenses are calculated by multiplying the expense ratio by the average account value for the period; then multiplying the result by the number of days in the period (183); and then dividing that result by the number of days in the year (365).

## Estimate the expenses you paid

To estimate the ongoing expenses you paid for the six months ended 11/30/23, use the following calculation method. To find the value of your investment on 6/1/23, call Putnam at 1-800-225-1581.

### How to calculate the expenses you paid

**Value of your investment on 6/1/23** ÷ **\$1,000** X **Expenses paid per \$1,000** = **Total expenses paid**

**Example** Based on a \$10,000 investment in class A shares of your fund.

**\$10,000** ÷ **\$1,000** X **\$4.55** (see preceding table) = **\$45.50**

## Compare expenses using the SEC's method

The Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) has established guidelines to help investors assess fund expenses. Per these guidelines, the following table shows your fund's expenses based on a \$1,000 investment, assuming a *hypothetical 5% annualized return*. You can use this information to compare the ongoing expenses (but not transaction expenses or total costs) of investing in the fund with those of other funds. All mutual fund shareholder reports will provide this information to help you make this comparison. Please note that you cannot use this information to estimate your actual ending account balance and expenses paid during the period.

	Class A	Class B	Class C	Class R6	Class Y
Expenses paid per \$1,000*†	\$4.56	\$7.59	\$8.34	\$2.89	\$3.29
Ending value (after expenses)	\$1,020.56	\$1,017.55	\$1,016.80	\$1,022.21	\$1,021.81

\* Expenses for each share class are calculated using the fund's annualized expense ratio for each class, which represents the ongoing expenses as a percentage of average net assets for the six months ended 11/30/23. The expense ratio may differ for each share class.

† Expenses are calculated by multiplying the expense ratio by the average account value for the six-month period; then multiplying the result by the number of days in the six-month period (183); and then dividing that result by the number of days in the year (365).

## Comparative index definitions

**Bloomberg 7-Year Municipal Bond Index** is a subset of the Bloomberg Municipal Bond Index that measures the performance of investment-grade issues with remaining maturities of six to eight years.

**Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Bond Index** is an unmanaged index of U.S. investment-grade fixed income securities.

**ICE BofA (Intercontinental Exchange Bank of America) U.S. 3-Month Treasury Bill Index** is an unmanaged index that seeks to measure the performance of U.S. Treasury bills available in the marketplace.

**S&P 500® Index** is an unmanaged index of common stock performance.

Indexes assume reinvestment of all distributions and do not account for fees. Securities and performance of a fund and an index will differ. You cannot invest directly in an index.

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**Lipper**, an LSEG company, is a third-party industry-ranking entity that ranks funds. Its rankings do not reflect sales charges. Lipper rankings are based on total return at net asset value relative to other funds that have similar current investment styles or objectives as determined by Lipper. Lipper may change a fund's category assignment at its discretion. Lipper category medians reflect performance trends for funds within a category.

## Other information for shareholders

### Important notice regarding delivery of shareholder documents

In accordance with Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) regulations, Putnam sends a single notice of internet availability, or a single printed copy, of annual and semiannual shareholder reports, prospectuses, and proxy statements to Putnam shareholders who share the same address, unless a shareholder requests otherwise. If you prefer to receive your own copy of these documents, please call Putnam at 1-800-225-1581 or, for exchange-traded funds only, 1-833-228-5577. We will begin sending individual copies within 30 days.

### Proxy voting

Putnam is committed to managing our funds in the best interests of our shareholders. The Putnam funds' proxy voting guidelines and procedures, as well as information regarding how your fund voted proxies relating to portfolio securities during the 12-month period ended June 30, 2023, are available in the Individual Investors section of [putnam.com](http://putnam.com) and on the SEC's website, [www.sec.gov](http://www.sec.gov). If you have questions about finding forms on the SEC's website, you may call the SEC at

1-800-SEC-0330. You may also obtain the Putnam funds' proxy voting guidelines and procedures at no charge by calling Putnam's Shareholder Services at 1-800-225-1581 or, for exchange-traded funds only, 1-833-228-5577.

### Fund portfolio holdings

The fund will file a complete schedule of its portfolio holdings with the SEC for the first and third quarters of each fiscal year on Form N-PORT within 60 days of the end of such fiscal quarter. Shareholders may obtain the fund's Form N-PORT on the SEC's website at [www.sec.gov](http://www.sec.gov).

### Trustee and employee fund ownership

Putnam employees and members of the Board of Trustees place their faith, confidence, and, most importantly, investment dollars in Putnam funds. As of November 30, 2023, Putnam employees had approximately \$503,000,000 and the Trustees had approximately \$69,000,000 invested in Putnam funds. These amounts include investments by the Trustees' and employees' immediate family members as well as investments through retirement and deferred compensation plans.

## Important notice regarding Putnam's privacy policy

In order to conduct business with our shareholders, we must obtain certain personal information such as account holders' names, addresses, Social Security numbers, and dates of birth. Using this information, we are able to maintain accurate records of accounts and transactions.

It is our policy to protect the confidentiality of our shareholder information, whether or not a shareholder currently owns shares of our funds. In particular, it is our policy not to sell information about you or your accounts to outside marketing firms. We have safeguards in place designed to prevent unauthorized access

to our computer systems and procedures to protect personal information from unauthorized use.

Under certain circumstances, we must share account information with outside vendors who provide services to us, such as mailings and proxy solicitations. In these cases, the service providers enter into confidentiality agreements with us, and we provide only the information necessary to process transactions and perform other services related to your account. Finally, it is our policy to share account information with your financial representative, if you've listed one on your Putnam account.



## Trustee approval of management contracts

### Consideration of your fund's new and interim management and sub-management contracts

At their meeting on June 23, 2023, the Board of Trustees of your fund, including all of the Trustees who are not "interested persons" (as this term is defined in the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended (the "1940 Act")) of the Putnam mutual funds, closed-end funds and exchange-traded funds (collectively, the "funds") (the "Independent Trustees") approved, subject to approval by your fund's shareholders, a new management contract with Putnam Investment Management ("Putnam Management") and a new sub-management contract between Putnam Management and its affiliate, Putnam Investments Limited ("PIL") (collectively, the "New Management Contracts"). The Trustees considered the proposed New Management Contracts in connection with the planned acquisition of Putnam U.S. Holdings I, LLC ("Putnam Holdings") by a subsidiary of Franklin Resources, Inc. ("Franklin Templeton"). The Trustees considered that, on May 31, 2023, Franklin Templeton and Great-West Lifeco Inc., the then-parent company of Putnam Holdings, announced that they had entered into a definitive agreement for a subsidiary of Franklin Templeton to acquire Putnam Holdings in a stock and cash transaction (the "Transaction"). The Trustees noted that Putnam Holdings was the parent company of Putnam Management and PIL. The Trustees were advised that the Transaction would result in a "change of control" of Putnam Management and PIL and would cause your fund's then-current Management Contract with Putnam Management and Sub-Management Contract with PIL (collectively, the "Existing Management Contracts") to terminate in accordance with the 1940 Act. The Trustees considered that the New Management Contracts would take effect upon the closing of the Transaction, which, at that time, was expected to occur in the fourth quarter of 2023.<sup>1</sup>

In addition to the New Management Contracts, the Trustees also approved interim management and sub-management contracts with Putnam Management and PIL, respectively (the "Interim Management Contracts"), which would take effect in the event that for any reason shareholder approval of a New Management Contract was

not received by the time of the Transaction closing. The Trustees considered that each Interim Management Contract that became effective would remain in effect until shareholders approved the proposed New Management Contract, or until 150 days elapse after the closing of the Transaction, whichever occurred first. The considerations and conclusions discussed in connection with the Trustees' consideration of the New Management Contracts and the continuance of your fund's Existing Management Contracts also apply to the Trustees' consideration of the Interim Management Contracts, supplemented by consideration of the terms, nature and reason for any Interim Management Contract.

The Independent Trustees met with their independent legal counsel, as defined in Rule 0-1(a)(6) under the 1940 Act (their "independent legal counsel"), and representatives of Putnam Management and its then-parent company, Power Corporation of Canada, to discuss the potential Transaction, including the timing and structure of the Transaction and its implications for Putnam Management and the funds, during their regular meeting on November 18, 2022, and the full Board of Trustees further discussed these matters with representatives of Putnam Management at its regular meeting on December 15, 2022. At a special meeting on December 20, 2022, the full Board of Trustees met with representatives of Putnam Management, Power Corporation of Canada and Franklin Templeton to further discuss the potential Transaction, including Franklin Templeton's strategic plans for Putnam Management's asset management business and the funds, potential sources of synergy between Franklin Templeton and Putnam Management, potential areas of partnership between Power Corporation of Canada and Franklin Templeton, Franklin Templeton's distribution capabilities, Franklin Templeton's existing service provider relationships and Franklin Templeton's recent acquisitions of other asset management firms.

In order to assist the Independent Trustees in their consideration of the New Management Contracts and other anticipated impacts of the Transaction on the funds and their shareholders, independent legal counsel for the Independent Trustees furnished an initial information request

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<sup>1</sup>The Transaction ultimately closed on January 1, 2024.

to Franklin Templeton (the “Initial Franklin Request”). At a special meeting of the full Board of Trustees held on January 25, 2023, representatives of Franklin Templeton addressed the firm’s responses to the Initial Franklin Request. At the meeting, representatives of Franklin Templeton discussed, among other things, the business and financial condition of Franklin Templeton and its affiliates, Franklin Templeton’s U.S. registered fund operations, its recent acquisition history, Franklin Templeton’s intentions regarding the operation of Putnam Management and the funds following the completion of the potential Transaction and expected benefits to the funds and Putnam Management that might result from the Transaction.

The Board of Trustees actively monitored developments with respect to the potential Transaction throughout the period leading up to the public announcement of a final sale agreement on May 31, 2023. The Independent Trustees met to discuss these matters at their regular meetings on January 27, April 20 and May 19, 2023. The full Board of Trustees also discussed developments at their regular meeting on February 23, 2023. Following the public announcement of the Transaction on May 31, 2023, independent legal counsel for the Independent Trustees furnished a supplemental information request (the “Supplemental Franklin Request”) to Franklin Templeton. At the Board of Trustees’ regular in-person meeting held on June 22–23, 2023, representatives of Putnam Management and Power Corporation of Canada provided further information regarding, among other matters, the final terms of the Transaction and efforts undertaken to retain Putnam employees. The Contract Committee of the Board of Trustees also met on June 22, 2023 to discuss Franklin Templeton’s responses to the Supplemental Franklin Request. Mr. Reynolds, the only Trustee affiliated with Putnam Management, participated in portions of these meetings to provide the perspective of the Putnam organization, but did not otherwise participate in the deliberations of the Independent Trustees or the Contract Committee regarding the potential Transaction.

After the presentations and after reviewing the written materials provided, the Independent Trustees met at their in-person meeting on

June 23, 2023 to consider the New Management Contracts for each fund, proposed to become effective upon the closing of the Transaction, and the filing of a preliminary proxy statement. At this meeting and throughout the process, the Independent Trustees also received advice from their independent legal counsel regarding their responsibilities in evaluating the potential Transaction and the New Management Contracts. The Independent Trustees reviewed the terms of the proposed New Management Contracts and the differences between the New Management Contracts and the Existing Management Contracts. They noted that the terms of the proposed New Management Contracts were substantially identical to the Existing Management Contracts, except for certain changes designed largely to address differences among various of the existing contracts, which had been developed and implemented at different times in the past.

In considering the approval of the proposed New Management Contracts, the Board of Trustees took into account a number of factors, including:<sup>2</sup>

- (i) Franklin Templeton’s and Putnam Management’s belief that the Transaction would not adversely affect the funds or their shareholders and their belief that the Transaction was likely to result in certain benefits (described below) for the funds and their shareholders;
- (ii) That Franklin Templeton did not intend to make any material change in Putnam Management’s senior investment professionals (other than certain changes related to reporting structure and organization of personnel discussed below), including the portfolio managers of the funds, or to the firm’s operating locations as a result of the Transaction;
- (iii) That Franklin Templeton intended for Putnam Management’s equity investment professionals to continue to operate largely independently from Franklin Templeton, reporting to Franklin Templeton’s Head of Public Markets following the Transaction;
- (iv) That, while Putnam Management’s organizational structure was not expected to change immediately following the Transaction, Franklin Templeton intended to revise Putnam Management’s reporting structure in order to include Putnam Management’s fixed income investment

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<sup>2</sup>All subsequent references to Putnam Management describing the Board of Trustees’ considerations should be deemed to include references to PIL as necessary or appropriate in the context.

professionals in Franklin Templeton's fixed income group and to include Putnam Management's Global Asset Allocation ("GAA") investment professionals in Franklin Templeton's investment solutions group, with both Franklin Templeton groups reporting to Franklin Templeton's Head of Public Markets;

(v) Franklin Templeton's expectation that there would not be any changes in the investment objectives, strategies or portfolio holdings of the funds as a result of the Transaction;

(vi) That neither Franklin Templeton nor Putnam Management had any current plans to propose changes to the funds' existing management fees or expense limitations, or current plans to make changes to the funds' existing distribution arrangements;

(vii) Franklin Templeton's and Putnam Management's representations that, following the Transaction, there was not expected to be any diminution in the nature, quality and extent of services provided to the funds and their shareholders by Putnam Management and PIL, including compliance and other non-advisory services;

(viii) That Franklin Templeton did not currently plan to change the branding of the funds or to change the lineup of funds in connection with the Transaction but would continue to evaluate how best to position the funds in the market;

(ix) The possible benefits accruing to the funds and their shareholders as a result of the Transaction, including:

a. That the scale of Franklin Templeton's investment operations platform would increase the investment and operational resources available to the funds;

b. That the Putnam open-end funds would benefit from Franklin Templeton's large retail and institutional global distribution capabilities and significant network of intermediary relationships, which may provide additional opportunities for the funds to increase assets and reduce expenses by spreading expenses over a larger asset base; and

c. Potential benefits to shareholders of the Putnam open-end funds that could result from the alignment of certain fund features and shareholder benefits with those of other funds sponsored by Franklin Templeton and its affiliates and access to a broader array of investment opportunities;

(x) The financial strength, reputation, experience and resources of Franklin Templeton and its investment advisory subsidiaries;

(xi) Franklin Templeton's expectation that the Transaction would not impact the capabilities or responsibilities of Putnam Management's Investment Division (other than any impact related to reporting structure changes for Putnam Management's equity, fixed income and GAA investment groups and to including Putnam Management's fixed income and GAA investment professionals in existing Franklin Templeton investment groups, as discussed above) and that any changes to the Investment Division over the longer term would be made in order to achieve perceived operational efficiencies or improvements to the portfolio management process;

(xii) Franklin Templeton's commitment to maintaining competitive compensation arrangements to allow Putnam Management to continue to attract and retain highly qualified personnel and Putnam Management's and Franklin Templeton's efforts to retain personnel, including efforts implemented since the Transaction was announced;

(xiii) That the current senior management teams at Putnam Management and Power Corporation of Canada had indicated their strong support of the Transaction and that Putnam Management had recommended that the Board of Trustees approve the New Management Contracts; and

(xiv) Putnam Management's and Great-West Lifeco Inc.'s commitment to bear all expenses incurred by the funds in connection with the Transaction, including all costs associated with the proxy solicitation in connection with seeking shareholder approval of the New Management Contracts.

Finally, in considering the proposed New Management Contracts, the Board of Trustees also took into account their concurrent deliberations and conclusions, as described below, in connection with their annual review of the funds' Existing Management Contracts and the approval of their continuance, effective July 1, 2023, and the extensive materials that they had reviewed in connection with that review process.

Based upon the foregoing considerations, on June 23, 2023, the Board of Trustees, including all of the Independent Trustees, unanimously approved the proposed New Management Contracts and determined to recommend their approval to the shareholders of the funds.

## General conclusions — Existing Management Contracts

The Board of Trustees oversees the management of each fund and, as required by law, determines annually whether to approve the continuance of your fund's management contract with Putnam Management and the sub-management contract with respect to your fund between Putnam Management and PIL. (Because PIL is an affiliate of Putnam Management and Putnam Management remains fully responsible for all services provided by PIL, the Trustees did not attempt to evaluate PIL as a separate entity.) The Board of Trustees, with the assistance of its Contract Committee, requests and evaluates all information it deems reasonably necessary under the circumstances in connection with its annual contract review. The Contract Committee consists solely of Independent Trustees.

At the outset of the review process, members of the Board of Trustees' independent staff and independent legal counsel considered any possible changes to the annual contract review materials furnished to the Contract Committee during the course of the previous year's review and, as applicable, identified those changes to Putnam Management. Following these discussions and in consultation with the Contract Committee, the Independent Trustees' independent legal counsel requested that Putnam Management and its affiliates furnish specified information, together with any additional information that Putnam Management considered relevant, to the Contract Committee. Over the course of several months ending in June 2023, the Contract Committee met on a number of occasions with representatives of Putnam Management, and separately in executive session, to consider the information that Putnam Management provided. Throughout this process, the Contract Committee was assisted by the members of the Board of Trustees' independent staff and by independent legal counsel for the funds and the Independent Trustees.

At the Board of Trustees' June 2023 meeting, the Contract Committee met in executive session to discuss and consider its recommendations with respect to the continuance of the contracts. At that meeting, the Contract Committee also met in executive session with the other Independent Trustees to review a summary of the key financial, performance and other data that the Contract Committee considered in the course of its review. The Contract Committee recommended, and the Independent Trustees approved, the continuance

of your fund's Existing Management Contracts, effective July 1, 2023, and the approval of your fund's New Management Contracts and Interim Management Contracts, as discussed above.

The Independent Trustees' approvals were based on the following conclusions:

- That the fee schedule in effect for your fund represented reasonable compensation in light of the nature and quality of the services being provided to the fund, the fees paid by competitive funds, the costs incurred by Putnam Management in providing services to the fund and the application of certain reductions and waivers noted below; and
- That the fee schedule in effect for your fund represented an appropriate sharing between fund shareholders and Putnam Management of any economies of scale as may exist in the management of the fund at current asset levels.

These conclusions were based on a comprehensive consideration of all information provided to the Trustees and were not the result of any single factor. Some of the factors that figured particularly in the Trustees' deliberations and how the Trustees considered these factors are described below, although individual Trustees may have evaluated the information presented differently, giving different weights to various factors. It is also important to recognize that the management arrangements for your fund and the other Putnam mutual funds and closed-end funds are the result of many years of review and discussion between the Independent Trustees and Putnam Management, that some aspects of the arrangements may receive greater scrutiny in some years than others and that the Trustees' conclusions may be based, in part, on their consideration of fee arrangements in previous years. For example, with certain exceptions primarily involving newer funds (including the exchange-traded funds) or repositioned funds, the current fee arrangements under the vast majority of the funds' management contracts were first implemented at the beginning of 2010 following extensive review by the Contract Committee and discussions with representatives of Putnam Management, as well as approval by shareholders. The Trustees also took into account their concurrent deliberations and conclusions, and the materials that they had reviewed, in connection with their approval on June 23, 2023 of the Interim Management Contracts and the New Management Contracts, which had been proposed in light of the Transaction (which would

cause the fund's Existing Management Contracts to terminate in accordance with applicable law or the terms of each contract).

### **Management fee schedules and total expenses**

The Trustees reviewed the management fee schedules in effect for all funds, including fee levels and any breakpoints. Under its management contract, your fund has the benefit of breakpoints in its management fee schedule that provide shareholders with reduced fee levels as assets under management in the Putnam family of funds increase. The Trustees also reviewed the total expenses of each Putnam fund, recognizing that in most cases management fees represented the major, but not the sole, determinant of total costs to fund shareholders. (Two mutual funds and each of the exchange-traded funds have implemented so-called "all-in" or unitary management fees covering substantially all routine fund operating costs.)

In reviewing fees and expenses, the Trustees generally focus their attention on material changes in circumstances — for example, changes in assets under management, changes in a fund's investment strategy, changes in Putnam Management's operating costs or profitability, or changes in competitive practices in the fund industry — that suggest that consideration of fee changes might be warranted. The Trustees concluded that the circumstances did not indicate that changes to the management fee schedule for your fund would be appropriate at this time.

As in the past, the Trustees also focused on the competitiveness of each fund's total expense ratio. The Trustees, Putnam Management and the funds' investor servicing agent, Putnam Investor Services, Inc. ("PSERV"), have implemented expense limitations that were in effect during your fund's fiscal year ending in 2022. These expense limitations were: (i) a contractual expense limitation applicable to specified mutual funds, including your fund, of 25 basis points on investor servicing fees and expenses and (ii) a contractual expense limitation applicable to specified mutual funds, including your fund, of 20 basis points on so-called "other expenses" (i.e., all expenses exclusive of management fees, distribution fees, investor servicing fees, investment-related expenses, interest, taxes, brokerage commissions, acquired fund fees and expenses and extraordinary expenses). These expense limitations attempt to maintain competitive expense levels

for the funds. Most funds had sufficiently low expenses that these expense limitations were not operative during their fiscal years ending in 2022. However, in the case of your fund, the second expense limitation applied during its fiscal year ending in 2022. Putnam Management and PSERV have agreed to maintain these expense limitations until at least March 30, 2025. In addition, Putnam Management contractually agreed to waive fees and/or reimburse expenses of your fund to the extent that expenses of the fund (excluding payments under the fund's distribution plans, investor servicing fees, brokerage, interest, taxes, investment-related expenses, extraordinary expenses and acquired fund fees and expenses) would exceed an annual rate of 0.52% of its average net assets through at least March 30, 2025. During its fiscal year ending in 2022, your fund's expenses were reduced as a result of this expense limitation. Putnam Management and PSERV's commitment to these expense limitation arrangements, which were intended to support an effort to have the mutual fund expenses meet competitive standards, was an important factor in the Trustees' decision to approve your fund's New Management Contracts and Interim Management Contracts and the continuance of your fund's Existing Management Contracts.

The Trustees reviewed comparative fee and expense information for a custom group of competitive funds selected by Broadridge Financial Solutions, Inc. ("Broadridge"). This comparative information included your fund's percentile ranking for effective management fees and total expenses (excluding any applicable 12b-1 fees), which provides a general indication of your fund's relative standing. In the custom peer group, your fund ranked in the second quintile in effective management fees (determined for your fund and the other funds in the custom peer group based on fund asset size and the applicable contractual management fee schedule) and in the fifth quintile in total expenses (excluding any applicable 12b-1 fees) as of December 31, 2022. The first quintile represents the least expensive funds and the fifth quintile the most expensive funds. The fee and expense data reported by Broadridge as of December 31, 2022 reflected the most recent fiscal year-end data available in Broadridge's database at that time.

In connection with their review of fund management fees and total expenses, the Trustees also reviewed the costs of the services provided and the profits realized by Putnam Management

and its affiliates from their contractual relationships with the funds. This information included trends in revenues, expenses and profitability of Putnam Management and its affiliates relating to the investment management, investor servicing and distribution services provided to the funds, as applicable. In this regard, the Trustees also reviewed an analysis of the revenues, expenses and profitability of Putnam Management and its affiliates, allocated on a fund-by-fund basis, with respect to (as applicable) the funds' management, distribution and investor servicing contracts. For each fund, the analysis presented information about revenues, expenses and profitability in 2022 for each of the applicable agreements separately and for the agreements taken together on a combined basis. The Trustees concluded that, at current asset levels, the fee schedules in place for each of the funds, including the fee schedule for your fund, represented reasonable compensation for the services being provided and represented an appropriate sharing between fund shareholders and Putnam Management of any economies of scale as may exist in the management of the funds at that time.

The information examined by the Trustees in connection with their annual contract review for the funds included information regarding services provided and fees charged by Putnam Management and its affiliates to other clients, including collective investment trusts offered in the defined contribution and defined benefit retirement plan markets, sub-advised mutual funds, private funds sponsored by affiliates of Putnam Management, model-only separately managed accounts and Putnam Management's manager-traded separately managed account programs. This information included, in cases where a product's investment strategy corresponds with a fund's strategy, comparisons of those fees with fees charged to the funds, as well as an assessment of the differences in the services provided to these clients as compared to the services provided to the funds. The Trustees observed that the differences in fee rates between these clients and the funds are by no means uniform when examined by individual asset sectors, suggesting that differences in the pricing of investment management services to these types of clients may reflect, among other things, historical competitive forces operating in separate marketplaces. The Trustees considered the fact that in many cases fee rates across different asset classes are higher on average for 1940 Act-registered funds than for

other clients, and the Trustees also considered the differences between the services that Putnam Management provides to the funds and those that it provides to its other clients. The Trustees did not rely on these comparisons to any significant extent in concluding that the management fees paid by your fund are reasonable.

### **Investment performance**

The quality of the investment process provided by Putnam Management represented a major factor in the Trustees' evaluation of the quality of services provided by Putnam Management under your fund's management contract. The Trustees were assisted in their review of Putnam Management's investment process and performance by the work of the investment oversight committees of the Trustees and the full Board of Trustees, which meet on a regular basis with individual portfolio managers and with senior management of Putnam Management's Investment Division throughout the year. The Trustees concluded that Putnam Management generally provides a high-quality investment process — based on the experience and skills of the individuals assigned to the management of fund portfolios, the resources made available to them and in general Putnam Management's ability to attract and retain high-quality personnel — but also recognized that this does not guarantee favorable investment results for every fund in every time period.

The Trustees considered that, in the aggregate, peer-relative and benchmark-relative Putnam fund performance was generally encouraging in 2022 against a backdrop of volatile equity and fixed income markets, driven by factors such as Russia's invasion of Ukraine, increased tensions with China, disruptions in energy markets and broader supply chains, rising inflation and the significant tightening of monetary policy by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve in an effort to combat inflation. The Trustees further noted that, in the face of these numerous economic headwinds, corporate earnings and employment data had been generally robust throughout 2022. For the one-year period ended December 31, 2022, the Trustees noted that the Putnam funds, on an asset-weighted basis, ranked in the 41st percentile of their peers as determined by Lipper Inc. ("Lipper") and, on an asset-weighted-basis, outperformed their benchmarks by 1.3% gross of fees over the one-year period. The Committee also noted that the funds' aggregate performance over longer-term periods

continued to be strong, with the funds, on an asset-weighted basis, ranking in the 34th, 27th and 22nd percentiles of their Lipper peers over the three-year, five-year and ten-year periods ended December 31, 2022, respectively. The Trustees further noted that the funds, in the aggregate, outperformed their benchmarks on a gross basis for each of the three-year, five-year and ten-year periods. The Trustees also considered the Morningstar Inc. ratings assigned to the funds and that 40 funds were rated four or five stars at the end of 2022, which represented an increase of 15 funds year-over-year. The Trustees also considered that seven funds were five-star rated at the end of 2022, which was a year-over-year decrease of two funds, and that 83% of the funds' aggregate assets were in four- or five-star rated funds at year end.

In addition to the performance of the individual Putnam funds, the Trustees considered, as they had in prior years, the performance of The Putnam Fund complex versus competitor fund complexes, as reported in the Barron's/Lipper Fund Families survey (the "Survey"). The Trustees noted that the Survey ranks mutual fund companies based on their performance across a variety of asset types, and that The Putnam Fund complex had performed exceptionally well in 2022. In this regard, the Trustees considered that the funds had ranked 9th out of 49 fund companies, 3rd out of 49 fund companies and 2nd out of 47 fund companies for the one-year, five-year and ten-year periods, respectively. The Trustees also noted that The Putnam Fund complex had been the only fund family to rank in the top ten in all three time periods. They also noted, however, the disappointing investment performance of some Putnam funds for periods ended December 31, 2022 and considered information provided by Putnam Management regarding the factors contributing to the underperformance and, where relevant, actions being taken to improve the performance of these particular funds. The Trustees indicated their intention to continue to monitor the performance of those funds.

For purposes of the Trustees' evaluation of the Putnam funds' investment performance, the Trustees generally focus on a competitive industry ranking of each fund's total net return over a one-year, three-year and five-year period. For a number of Putnam funds with relatively unique investment mandates for which Putnam Management informed the Trustees that meaningful competitive performance rankings are not

considered to be available, the Trustees evaluated performance based on their total gross and net returns and comparisons of those returns to the returns of selected investment benchmarks. In the case of your fund, the Trustees considered that its class A share cumulative total return performance at net asset value was in the following quartiles of its Lipper peer group (Lipper Intermediate Municipal Debt Funds) for the one-year, three-year and five-year periods ended December 31, 2022 (the first quartile representing the best-performing funds and the fourth quartile the worst-performing funds):

One-year period	1st
Three-year period	1st
Five-year period	1st

Over the one-year, three-year and five-year periods ended December 31, 2022, there were 214, 197 and 170 funds, respectively, in your fund's Lipper peer group. (When considering performance information, shareholders should be mindful that past performance is not a guarantee of future results.)

The Trustees also considered Putnam Management's continued efforts to support fund performance through certain initiatives, including structuring compensation for portfolio managers to enhance accountability for fund performance, emphasizing accountability in the portfolio management process and affirming its commitment to a fundamental-driven approach to investing.

### **Brokerage and soft-dollar allocations; distribution and investor servicing**

The Trustees considered various potential benefits that Putnam Management may receive in connection with the services it provides under the management contract with your fund. These include benefits related to brokerage allocation and the use of soft dollars, whereby a portion of the commissions paid by a fund for brokerage may be used to acquire research services that are expected to be useful to Putnam Management in managing the assets of the fund and of other clients. Subject to policies established by the Trustees, soft dollars generated by these means are used predominantly to acquire brokerage and research services (including third-party research and market data) that enhance Putnam Management's investment capabilities and supplement Putnam Management's internal research efforts. The Trustees indicated their continued intent to

monitor regulatory and industry developments in this area with the assistance of their Brokerage Committee. In addition, with the assistance of their Brokerage Committee, the Trustees indicated their continued intent to monitor the allocation of the funds' brokerage in order to ensure that the principle of seeking best price and execution remains paramount in the portfolio trading process.

Putnam Management may also receive benefits from payments made to Putnam Management's affiliates by the mutual funds for distribution services and investor services. In conjunction with the review of your fund's management and sub-management contracts, the Trustees reviewed your fund's investor servicing agreement

with PSERV and its distributor's contract and distribution plans with Putnam Retail Management Limited Partnership ("PRM"), both of which are affiliates of Putnam Management. The Trustees concluded that the fees payable by the mutual funds to PSERV and PRM for such services were fair and reasonable in relation to the nature and quality of such services, the fees paid by competitive funds and the costs incurred by PSERV and PRM in providing such services. Furthermore, the Trustees were of the view that the investor services provided by PSERV were required for the operation of the mutual funds, and that they were of a quality at least equal to those provided by other providers.



## Audited financial statements

**These sections of the report, as well as the accompanying Notes, preceded by the Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm, constitute the fund's audited financial statements.**

**The fund's portfolio** lists all the fund's investments and their values as of the last day of the reporting period. Holdings are organized by asset type and industry sector, country, or state to show areas of concentration and diversification.

**Statement of assets and liabilities** shows how the fund's net assets and share price are determined. All investment and non-investment assets are added together. Any unpaid expenses and other liabilities are subtracted from this total. The result is divided by the number of shares to determine the net asset value per share, which is calculated separately for each class of shares. (For funds with preferred shares, the amount subtracted from total assets includes the liquidation preference of preferred shares.)

**Statement of operations** shows the fund's net investment gain or loss. This is done by first adding up all the fund's earnings — from dividends and interest income — and subtracting its operating expenses to determine net investment income

(or loss). Then, any net gain or loss the fund realized on the sales of its holdings — as well as any unrealized gains or losses over the period — is added to or subtracted from the net investment result to determine the fund's net gain or loss for the fiscal period.

**Statement of changes in net assets** shows how the fund's net assets were affected by the fund's net investment gain or loss, by distributions to shareholders, and by changes in the number of the fund's shares. It lists distributions and their sources (net investment income or realized capital gains) over the current reporting period and the most recent fiscal year-end. The distributions listed here may not match the sources listed in the Statement of operations because the distributions are determined on a tax basis and may be paid in a different period from the one in which they were earned.

**Financial highlights** provide an overview of the fund's investment results, per-share distributions, expense ratios, net investment income ratios, and portfolio turnover (not required for money market funds) in one summary table, reflecting the five most recent reporting periods. In a semiannual report, the highlights table also includes the current reporting period.

# Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

To the Board of Trustees of Putnam Funds Trust and Shareholders of Putnam Intermediate-Term Municipal Income Fund:

## ***Opinion on the Financial Statements***

We have audited the accompanying statement of assets and liabilities, including the fund's portfolio, of Putnam Intermediate-Term Municipal Income Fund (one of the funds constituting Putnam Funds Trust, referred to hereafter as the "Fund") as of November 30, 2023, the related statement of operations for the year ended November 30, 2023, the statement of changes in net assets for each of the two years in the period ended November 30, 2023, including the related notes, and the financial highlights for each of the four years in the period ended November 30, 2023 (collectively referred to as the "financial statements"). In our opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Fund as of November 30, 2023, the results of its operations for the year then ended, the changes in its net assets for each of the two years in the period ended November 30, 2023 and the financial highlights for each of the four years in the period ended November 30, 2023 in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The financial statements of the Fund as of and for the year ended November 30, 2019 and the financial highlights for each of the periods ended on or prior to November 30, 2019 (not presented herein, other than the financial highlights) were audited by other auditors whose report dated January 9, 2020 expressed an unqualified opinion on those financial statements and financial highlights.

## ***Basis for Opinion***

These financial statements are the responsibility of the Fund's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Fund's financial statements based on our audits. We are a public accounting firm registered with the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States) ("PCAOB") and are required to be independent with respect to the Fund in accordance with the U.S. federal securities laws and the applicable rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission and the PCAOB.

We conducted our audits of these financial statements in accordance with the standards of the PCAOB. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement, whether due to error or fraud.

Our audits included performing procedures to assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to error or fraud, and performing procedures that respond to those risks. Such procedures included examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. Our audits also included evaluating the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements. Our procedures included confirmation of securities owned as of November 30, 2023 by correspondence with the custodian, transfer agent and brokers; when replies were not received from brokers, we performed other auditing procedures. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP  
Boston, Massachusetts  
January 11, 2024

We have served as the auditor of one or more investment companies in the Putnam Funds family of funds since at least 1957. We have not been able to determine the specific year we began serving as auditor.

## The fund's portfolio 11/30/23

### Key to holding's abbreviations

AGM Assured Guaranty Municipal Corporation  
 AMBAC AMBAC Indemnity Corporation  
 BAM Build America Mutual  
 COP Certificates of Participation  
 FHA Insd. Federal Housing Administration Insured

FRN Floating Rate Notes: The rate shown is the current interest rate or yield at the close of the reporting period. Rates may be subject to a cap or floor. For certain securities, the rate may represent a fixed rate currently in place at the close of the reporting period.

G.O. Bonds General Obligation Bonds  
 NATL National Public Finance Guarantee Corporation  
 PSFG Permanent School Fund Guaranteed

MUNICIPAL BONDS AND NOTES (96.3%)*	Rating**	Principal amount	Value
<b>Alabama (0.9%)</b>			
Jefferson, Cnty. Rev. Bonds, (Warrants), 5.00%, 9/15/29	AA+	\$100,000	\$106,219
Southeast Energy Auth. Commodity Supply Mandatory Put Bonds (12/1/29), Ser. A-1, 5.50%, 1/1/53	A1	150,000	158,959
			<b>265,178</b>
<b>Alaska (0.4%)</b>			
AK State Indl. Dev. & Export Auth. Rev. Bonds, (Tanana Chiefs Conference), Ser. A, 5.00%, 10/1/30	A+/F	100,000	106,366
			<b>106,366</b>
<b>Arizona (0.9%)</b>			
Coconino Cnty., Poll. Control Corp. Mandatory Put Bonds (3/31/26), (NV Pwr. Co.), Ser. B, 3.75%, 3/1/39	A2	250,000	249,790
			<b>249,790</b>
<b>California (16.8%)</b>			
CA Hlth. Fac. Fin. Auth. Rev. Bonds, (Adventist Hlth. Syst./West), Ser. A, 4.00%, 3/1/33	A-	105,000	100,906
CA State Muni. Fin. Auth. Rev. Bonds (Orange Cnty. Civic Ctr.), 5.00%, 6/1/42	AA	160,000	166,081
(Davis II, LLC Orchard Park), BAM, 5.00%, 5/15/31	AA	400,000	436,459
(HumanGood Oblig. Group), Ser. A, 4.00%, 10/1/35	A-/F	175,000	174,819
CA State Muni. Fin. Auth. Special Tax Bonds, Ser. B, 4.875%, 9/1/33	BB-/P	200,000	207,385
CA State Poll. Control Fin. Auth. Solid Waste Disp. Mandatory Put Bonds (6/3/24), (Waste Mgt., Inc.), Ser. C, 3.25%, 12/1/27	A-	150,000	149,218
CA State Tobacco Securitization Agcy. Rev. Bonds (Gold Country Settlement Funding Corp.), Ser. A, 5.00%, 6/1/28	A	645,000	683,239
(Sonoma Cnty. Securitization Corp.), 5.00%, 6/1/27	A	280,000	292,754
CA State U. Rev. Bonds, Ser. B, 3.422%, 11/1/25	Aa2	100,000	96,881
Long Beach, Arpt. Syst. Rev. Bonds, Ser. A, AGM, 5.00%, 6/1/40	AA	200,000	221,335
Los Angeles, Dept. of Arpt. Rev. Bonds, Ser. C, 5.00%, 5/15/27	Aa3	285,000	299,585
Mount San Jacinto Cmnty. College Dist. G.O. Bonds, (Election of 2014), Ser. C, 3.00%, 8/1/35	Aa1	105,000	98,283

<b>MUNICIPAL BONDS AND NOTES (96.3%)* cont.</b>	<b>Rating**</b>	<b>Principal amount</b>	<b>Value</b>
<b>California cont.</b>			
San Bernardino, City Unified School Dist. G.O. Bonds, (Election 2012), Ser. D, AGM, 3.00%, 8/1/35	AA	\$350,000	\$319,884
San Francisco, City & Cnty. COP, Ser. A, 5.00%, 4/1/30	Aa1	260,000	292,061
San Francisco, City & Cnty. Arpt. Comm. Intl. Arpt. Rev. Bonds, Ser. A			
5.00%, 5/1/35	A1	100,000	108,727
5.00%, 5/1/32	A1	100,000	108,843
San Jose Arpt. Rev. Bonds, (Norman Y Mineta San Jose Intl. Arpt.), Ser. A, 5.00%, 3/1/33	A2	300,000	326,747
San Juan, Unified School Dist. G.O. Bonds, (2016 Election), 3.00%, 8/1/35	Aa2	240,000	222,116
Yuba, Cmnty. College Dist. G.O. Bonds, Ser. A, 3.00%, 8/1/38	Aa2	615,000	512,890
			<b>4,818,213</b>
<b>Colorado (2.3%)</b>			
CO State COP, Ser. A, 3.00%, 12/15/36	Aa2	520,000	463,169
High Plains Co. Metro. Dist. G.O. Bonds, NATL, 5.00%, 12/1/29	A2	100,000	106,987
Southlands, Metro. Dist. No. 1 G.O. Bonds, Ser. A-1, 3.50%, 12/1/27	Ba1	100,000	94,576
			<b>664,732</b>
<b>District of Columbia (1.1%)</b>			
DC Rev. Bonds, (D.C. Intl. School), 5.00%, 7/1/26	BBB	165,000	169,130
Metro. DC Arpt. Auth. Rev. Bonds, Ser. A, 5.00%, 10/1/31	Aa3	130,000	139,981
			<b>309,111</b>
<b>Florida (4.8%)</b>			
FL State Dev. Fin. Corp. Ed. Fac. Rev. Bonds, (Nova Southeastern U., Inc.), 5.00%, 4/1/29	A3	100,000	107,855
Greater Orlando, Aviation Auth. Arpt. Fac. Rev. Bonds, Ser. A			
5.00%, 10/1/35	A1	350,000	365,810
5.00%, 10/1/25	Aa3	500,000	511,431
Miami-Dade Cnty., Aviation Rev. Bonds, 5.00%, 10/1/29	A1	115,000	115,411
Orange Cnty., Hlth. Fac. Auth. Rev. Bonds, (Orlando Hlth.), 5.00%, 10/1/40	A+	250,000	267,671
			<b>1,368,178</b>
<b>Georgia (1.5%)</b>			
Burke Cnty., Dev. Auth. Poll. Control			
Mandatory Put Bonds (8/19/25), (GA Pwr. Co.), 2.875%, 12/1/49	Baa1	250,000	243,433
Mandatory Put Bonds (2/3/25), (Oglethorpe Pwr. Corp.), 1.50%, 1/1/40	Baa1	100,000	95,550
Cobb Cnty., Dev. Auth. Student Hsg. Rev. Bonds, (Kennesaw State U. Real Estate)			
5.00%, 7/15/30	Baa2	95,000	96,125
5.00%, 7/15/30 (Prerefunded 7/15/25)	AAA/P	5,000	5,151
			<b>440,259</b>

<b>MUNICIPAL BONDS AND NOTES (96.3%)* cont.</b>	<b>Rating**</b>	<b>Principal amount</b>	<b>Value</b>
<b>Illinois (5.2%)</b>			
Chicago, G.O. Bonds, Ser. A, 4.00%, 1/1/24	BBB+	\$75,000	\$74,990
Chicago, Waste Wtr. Transmission Rev. Bonds, 5.00%, 1/1/28	A+	425,000	430,545
Chicago, Wtr. Wks Rev. Bonds, 5.00%, 11/1/30	A+	100,000	103,822
IL State G.O. Bonds			
Ser. D, 5.00%, 11/1/25	A3	125,000	128,373
4.00%, 1/1/31	A3	100,000	100,904
IL State Fin. Auth. Rev. Bonds, (Presbyterian Homes Oblig. Group), Ser. A, 5.00%, 11/1/31	A-/F	100,000	102,577
IL State Sales Tax Rev. Bonds, Ser. C, 4.00%, 6/15/30	A	100,000	100,445
Northern IL U. Rev. Bonds, Ser. B, BAM, 5.00%, 4/1/25	AA	100,000	101,708
U. of IL Rev. Bonds, (Hlth. Svcs. Fac. Syst.), 5.50%, 10/1/39	A2	300,000	333,425
			<b>1,476,789</b>
<b>Indiana (1.1%)</b>			
IN State. Fin. Auth. Rev. Bonds, (Rose-Hulman Inst. of Tech., Inc.), 5.00%, 6/1/28	A2	100,000	106,880
Rockport, Poll. Control Rev. Bonds, (AEP Generating Co.), 3.125%, 7/1/25	A-	200,000	196,642
			<b>303,522</b>
<b>Kentucky (3.4%)</b>			
KY Bond Dev. Corp. Edl. Fac. Rev. Bonds, (Transylvania U.), Ser. A, 5.00%, 3/1/28	A-	195,000	207,526
KY State Pub. Energy Auth. Gas Supply Mandatory Put Bonds (1/1/25), Ser. B, 4.00%, 1/1/49	A1	200,000	198,556
Louisville & Jefferson Cnty., Metro. Govt. Hlth. Syst. Rev. Bonds, (Norton Hlth. Care), Ser. A, 5.00%, 10/1/41	A	300,000	315,720
Rural Wtr. Fin. Agcy. Rev. Bonds, Ser. A, 3.90%, 11/1/25	AAA/P	250,000	249,995
			<b>971,797</b>
<b>Louisiana (0.7%)</b>			
St. Tammany Parish Hosp. Svcs. Dist. No. 1 Rev. Bonds, Ser. A, 5.00%, 7/1/48	AA-/F	200,000	202,781
			<b>202,781</b>
<b>Maryland (0.4%)</b>			
MD State Hlth. & Higher Ed. Fac. Auth. Rev. Bonds, (Stevenson U.), 5.00%, 6/1/29	BBB-	100,000	107,528
			<b>107,528</b>
<b>Michigan (1.9%)</b>			
MI State Bldg. Auth. Rev. Bonds, Ser. II			
5.00%, 10/15/41	Aa2	175,000	193,331
5.00%, 10/15/40	Aa2	100,000	111,403
MI State Fin. Auth. Rev. Bonds, (Local Govt. Loan Program-Pub. Ltg. Auth.), Ser. B, 5.00%, 7/1/29	BBB	240,000	240,969
			<b>545,703</b>

<b>MUNICIPAL BONDS AND NOTES (96.3%)* cont.</b>	<b>Rating**</b>	<b>Principal amount</b>	<b>Value</b>
<b>Minnesota (2.3%)</b>			
Deephaven, Charter School Lease Rev. Bonds, (Eagle Ridge Academy), Ser. A, 4.40%, 7/1/25	BB+	\$15,000	\$14,894
Duluth, Econ. Dev. Auth. Hlth. Care Fac. Rev. Bonds, (St. Luke's Hosp. of Duluth Oblig. Group), 5.00%, 6/15/27	BB+	100,000	102,608
Minneapolis, Hlth. Care Syst. Rev. Bonds (Fairview Hlth. Svcs.), Ser. A, 5.00%, 11/15/36	Baa1	265,000	273,523
(Allina Hlth. Oblig. Group), 4.00%, 11/15/37	AA-	250,000	250,536
			<b>641,561</b>
<b>Missouri (1.5%)</b>			
Kansas City, Indl. Dev. Auth. Arpt. Special Oblig. Rev. Bonds, 5.00%, 3/1/27	A2	155,000	161,151
MI State Hlth. & Edl. Fac. Rev. Bonds, (U. of Hlth. Sciences & Pharmacy in St. Louis), 4.00%, 5/1/37	BBB-	290,000	252,643
			<b>413,794</b>
<b>Nevada (1.9%)</b>			
Clark Cnty., School Dist. G.O. Bonds, Ser. A, AGM, 4.00%, 6/15/36	AA	200,000	204,877
Las Vegas, Special Assmt. Bonds, (Dist. No. 607 Local Impt.), 5.00%, 6/1/24	BBB-/P	5,000	5,000
Las Vegas, Convention and Visitors Auth. Convention Ctr. Expansion Rev. Bonds, (Cnty. of Clark & City of Las Vegas Combined Room Tax), Ser. A, 5.00%, 7/1/39	Aa3	300,000	328,756
			<b>538,633</b>
<b>New Jersey (2.5%)</b>			
NJ State G.O. Bonds, (Covid-19 Emergency Bonds), Ser. A, 3.00%, 6/1/32	A1	240,000	226,382
NJ State Econ. Dev. Auth. Rev. Bonds, Ser. SSS, 5.00%, 6/15/34 ##	A2	250,000	276,412
South Jersey, Trans. Auth. Syst. Rev. Bonds, Ser. A, BAM, 5.00%, 11/1/36	AA	200,000	219,334
			<b>722,128</b>
<b>New York (11.4%)</b>			
Albany, Cap. Resource Corp. Rev. Bonds, (Empire Commons Student Hsg., Inc.), 5.00%, 5/1/28	A	100,000	102,943
Long Island, Pwr. Auth. Elec. Syst. Mandatory Put Bonds (9/1/25), Ser. B, 0.85%, 9/1/50	A2	325,000	308,553
Metro. Trans. Auth. Rev. Bonds, Ser. C-1, 4.00%, 11/15/34	A3	100,000	100,521
NY City, Hsg. Dev. Corp. Mandatory Put Bonds (12/22/26), (Sustainable Dev.), Ser. F-2-B, FHA Insd., 3.40%, 11/1/62	AA+	750,000	738,275
NY City, Hsg. Dev. Corp. Multi-Fam. Hsg. Rev. Bonds, (Sustainability Bonds), Ser. I-1, FHA Insd., 2.55%, 11/1/45	AA+	300,000	208,774
NY City, Transitional Fin. Auth. Rev. Bonds, (Future Tax Secured Revenue), 5.00%, 11/1/40	AAA	750,000	792,163

<b>MUNICIPAL BONDS AND NOTES (96.3%)* cont.</b>	<b>Rating**</b>	<b>Principal amount</b>	<b>Value</b>
<b>New York cont.</b>			
Port Auth. of NY & NJ Rev. Bonds			
Ser. 197, 5.00%, 11/15/35	Aa3	\$670,000	\$685,598
Ser. 221, 4.00%, 7/15/38	Aa3	250,000	246,513
TSASC, Inc. Rev. Bonds, Ser. A, 5.00%, 6/1/26	A	100,000	102,396
			<b>3,285,736</b>
<b>Ohio (2.8%)</b>			
Hamilton Cnty., Sales Tax Rev. Bonds, Ser. B, AMBAC, zero %, 12/1/26			
	Aa3	165,000	149,056
Montgomery Cnty., Hosp. Rev. Bonds, (Kettering Hlth. Network), 4.00%, 8/1/47			
	A+	160,000	142,843
OH State Higher Ed. Fac. Comm. Rev. Bonds, (Cleveland Inst. of Music (The)), 5.00%, 12/1/27			
	BBB-	145,000	146,991
OH State Hosp. Rev. Bonds, (U. Hosp. Hlth. Syst.), Ser. A, 5.00%, 1/15/31			
	A2	100,000	102,608
Ohio State Air Qlty. Dev. Auth. Mandatory Put Bonds (6/1/27), (Duke Energy Corp.), Ser. 22B, 4.00%, 9/1/30			
	Baa2	250,000	250,321
			<b>791,819</b>
<b>Pennsylvania (6.4%)</b>			
Allegheny Cnty., Hosp. Dev. Auth. Rev. Bonds, (Allegheny Hlth. Network Oblig. Group), Ser. A, 5.00%, 4/1/32			
	A	200,000	211,826
Cumberland Cnty., Muni. Auth. Rev. Bonds, (Diakon Lutheran Social Ministries), 5.00%, 1/1/32			
	BBB+/F	100,000	100,230
Geisinger, Auth. Hlth. Syst. Mandatory Put Bonds (2/15/27), (Geisinger Hlth. Syst.), 5.00%, 4/1/43			
	AA-	150,000	155,597
Monroeville, Fin. Auth. Rev. Bonds, (U. of Pittsburgh Med. Ctr.), Ser. B, 5.00%, 2/15/38			
	A2	200,000	215,742
PA State Econ. Dev. Fin. Auth. Rev. Bonds, (PennDOT Major Bridges), 5.25%, 6/30/35			
	Baa2	190,000	202,610
PA State Tpk. Comm. Rev. Bonds, Ser. A, 5.00%, 12/1/30			
	A2	285,000	314,122
Philadelphia Auth. For Ind. Dev. Rev. Bonds, (MaST Cmnty. Charter School II), 5.00%, 8/1/30			
	BBB-	175,000	179,039
Philadelphia, Arpt. Rev. Bonds, Ser. C, 5.00%, 7/1/24			
	A2	250,000	251,674
Pittsburgh, Wtr. & Swr. Auth. Rev. Bonds, Ser. B, AGM, 4.00%, 9/1/34			
	AA	150,000	153,433
West Shore Area Auth. Rev. Bonds, (Messiah Village Lifeways Oblig. Group), Ser. A, 5.00%, 7/1/25			
	BBB-/F	30,000	29,972
			<b>1,814,245</b>
<b>Puerto Rico (1.3%)</b>			
Cmnwlth. of PR, FRN, zero %, 11/1/51			
	BB/P	46,877	18,868
Cmnwlth. of PR, G.O. Bonds, Ser. A1, 5.375%, 7/1/25			
	BB/P	200,000	203,538
Cmnwlth. of PR, Elec. Pwr. Auth. Rev. Bonds, Ser. VV, NATL, 5.25%, 7/1/26			
	Baa2	140,000	138,524
			<b>360,930</b>
<b>South Carolina (0.6%)</b>			
SC State Trans. Infrastructure Bank Rev. Bonds, Ser. A, 3.00%, 10/1/36			
	Aa3	200,000	178,901
			<b>178,901</b>

<b>MUNICIPAL BONDS AND NOTES (96.3%)* cont.</b>	<b>Rating**</b>	<b>Principal amount</b>	<b>Value</b>
<b>Tennessee (2.5%)</b>			
Metro. Nashville, Arpt. Auth. Rev. Bonds, Ser. B			
5.50%, 7/1/36	A1	\$100,000	\$112,853
5.00%, 7/1/33	A2	250,000	269,474
Tennergy Corp. Gas Mandatory Put Bonds (9/1/28), Ser. A, 4.00%, 12/1/51	A1	325,000	320,000
			<b>702,327</b>
<b>Texas (15.3%)</b>			
Arlington, Higher Ed. Fin. Corp. Rev. Bonds (Trinity Basin Preparatory, Inc.), PSFG, 5.00%, 8/15/33			
	AAA	250,000	279,604
(Uplift Ed.), Ser. A, PSFG, 4.00%, 12/1/31	AAA	200,000	201,454
(Uplift Ed.), Ser. A, PSFG, 4.00%, 12/1/31	AAA	165,000	166,867
Austin, Arpt. Syst. Rev. Bonds, 5.00%, 11/15/32	A1	500,000	552,928
Clifton, Higher Ed. Fin. Corp. Ed. Rev. Bonds, (IDEA Pub. Schools), PSFG, 4.00%, 8/15/30	AAA	250,000	255,262
Dallas, Area Rapid Transit Rev. Bonds, 5.00%, 12/1/33	AA+	100,000	111,628
Fort Bend, Indpt. School Dist. Mandatory Put Bonds (8/1/26), Ser. B, PSFG, 0.72%, 8/1/51	AAA	210,000	196,153
Hutto, Indpt. School Dist. G.O. Bonds, PSFG, 5.00%, 8/1/43	Aaa	200,000	218,986
Irving, Indpt. School Dist. G.O. Bonds, PSFG, 5.00%, 2/15/43	Aaa	325,000	355,932
Lake Houston Redev. Auth. Rev. Bonds, (City of Houston, Reinvestment Zone No. 10), 5.00%, 9/1/27	BBB-	125,000	127,285
Royse City, Indpt. School Dist. G.O. Bonds, PSFG, 5.00%, 2/15/42	Aaa	250,000	277,264
TX State G.O. Bonds, 3.00%, 8/1/34	Aaa	675,000	620,808
TX State A&M U. Rev. Bonds, 5.25%, 5/15/37	Aaa	250,000	284,402
TX State Wtr. Dev. Board Rev. Bonds (Revolving Fund), 5.00%, 8/1/29	AAA	400,000	447,095
(Wtr. Implementation Fund), 3.00%, 10/15/35	AAA	270,000	254,375
			<b>4,350,043</b>
<b>Utah (1.3%)</b>			
U. of UT (The) Rev. Bonds, Ser. B, 5.00%, 8/1/38	Aa1	200,000	229,092
UT Infrastructure Agcy. Rev. Bonds, Ser. A, 4.00%, 10/15/28	BBB-/F	140,000	136,532
			<b>365,624</b>
<b>Washington (5.1%)</b>			
Grays Harbor Cnty., Pub. Hosp. Dist. No. 1 Rev. Bonds, 6.75%, 12/1/44			
	BB+	175,000	182,408
Port of Seattle Rev. Bonds			
5.00%, 4/1/38	AA-	200,000	207,739
Ser. B, 5.00%, 8/1/37	AA-	500,000	534,172
Ser. B, 5.00%, 5/1/27	AA-	300,000	314,369
WA State G.O. Bonds, Ser. C, 5.00%, 2/1/41	Aaa	200,000	217,991
			<b>1,456,679</b>
<b>Total municipal bonds and notes (cost \$27,684,158)</b>			<b>\$27,452,367</b>



SHORT-TERM INVESTMENTS (1.1%)*	Principal amount/ shares	Value
Putnam Short Term Investment Fund Class P 5.57% <sup>L</sup>	318,336	\$318,336
<b>Total short-term investments (cost \$318,336)</b>		<b>\$318,336</b>

TOTAL INVESTMENTS	
<b>Total investments (cost \$28,002,494)</b>	<b>\$27,770,703</b>

### Notes to the fund's portfolio

Unless noted otherwise, the notes to the fund's portfolio are for the close of the fund's reporting period, which ran from December 1, 2022 through November 30, 2023 (the reporting period). Within the following notes to the portfolio, references to "Putnam Management" represent Putnam Investment Management, LLC, the fund's manager, an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of Franklin Resources, Inc. and references to "ASC 820" represent Accounting Standards Codification 820 *Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures*.

- \* Percentages indicated are based on net assets of \$28,513,149.
- \*\* The Moody's, Standard & Poor's or Fitch ratings indicated are believed to be the most recent ratings available at the close of the reporting period for the securities listed. Ratings are generally ascribed to securities at the time of issuance. While the agencies may from time to time revise such ratings, they undertake no obligation to do so, and the ratings do not necessarily represent what the agencies would ascribe to these securities at the close of the reporting period. Securities rated by Fitch are indicated by "/F." Securities rated by Putnam are indicated by "/P." The Putnam rating categories are comparable to the Standard & Poor's classifications. If a security is insured, it will usually be rated by the ratings organizations based on the financial strength of the insurer. Ratings are not covered by the Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm. For further details regarding security ratings, please see the Statement of Additional Information.
- ## Forward commitment, in part or in entirety (Note 1).

<sup>L</sup> Affiliated company (Note 5). The rate quoted in the security description is the annualized 7-day yield of the fund at the close of the reporting period.

On Mandatory Put Bonds, the rates shown are the current interest rates at the close of the reporting period and the dates shown represent the next mandatory put dates. Rates are set by remarketing agents and may take into consideration market supply and demand, credit quality and the current SIFMA Municipal Swap Index, ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month, ICE LIBOR USD 3 Month, US SOFR, CME Term SOFR 3 Month or CME Term SOFR 6 Month rates, which were 3.30%, 5.46%, 5.63%, 5.33%, 5.37% and 5.33%, respectively, as of the close of the reporting period.

The dates shown parenthetically on prerefunded bonds represent the next prerefunding dates.

The dates shown on debt obligations are the original maturity dates.

The fund had the following sector concentrations greater than 10% at the close of the reporting period (as a percentage of net assets):

Transportation	22.3%
Local debt	12.4
Health care	11.8
Utilities	11.4
Education	10.7

ASC 820 establishes a three-level hierarchy for disclosure of fair value measurements. The valuation hierarchy is based upon the transparency of inputs to the valuation of the fund's investments. The three levels are defined as follows:

Level 1: Valuations based on quoted prices for identical securities in active markets.

Level 2: Valuations based on quoted prices in markets that are not active or for which all significant inputs are observable, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3: Valuations based on inputs that are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The following is a summary of the inputs used to value the fund's net assets as of the close of the reporting period:

Investments in securities:	Valuation inputs		
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Municipal bonds and notes	\$—	\$27,452,367	\$—
Short-term investments	—	318,336	—
<b>Totals by level</b>	<b>\$—</b>	<b>\$27,770,703</b>	<b>\$—</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

## Statement of assets and liabilities 11/30/23

### ASSETS

Investment in securities, at value (Note 1):	
Unaffiliated issuers (identified cost \$27,684,158)	\$27,452,367
Affiliated issuers (identified cost \$318,336) (Note 5)	318,336
Interest and other receivables	313,507
Receivable for shares of the fund sold	41,054
Receivable for investments sold	793,368
Receivable from Manager (Note 2)	14,456
Prepaid assets	23,574
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>28,956,662</b>

### LIABILITIES

Payable for purchases of delayed delivery securities (Note 1)	274,815
Payable for shares of the fund repurchased	86,883
Payable for custodian fees (Note 2)	2,523
Payable for investor servicing fees (Note 2)	6,799
Payable for Trustee compensation and expenses (Note 2)	904
Payable for administrative services (Note 2)	113
Payable for distribution fees (Note 2)	5,256
Payable for auditing and tax fees	53,138
Distributions payable to shareholders	548
Other accrued expenses	12,534
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>443,513</b>
<b>Net assets</b>	<b>\$28,513,149</b>

### REPRESENTED BY

Paid-in capital (Unlimited shares authorized) (Notes 1 and 4)	\$29,081,489
Total distributable earnings (Note 1)	(568,340)
<b>Total — Representing net assets applicable to capital shares outstanding</b>	<b>\$28,513,149</b>

### COMPUTATION OF NET ASSET VALUE AND OFFERING PRICE

Net asset value and redemption price per class A share (\$12,340,414 divided by 1,254,499 shares)	\$9.84
Offering price per class A share (100/96.00 of \$9.84)*	\$10.25
Net asset value and offering price per class B share (\$1,694 divided by 172 shares) **	\$9.84
Net asset value and offering price per class C share (\$252,168 divided by 25,623 shares)**	\$9.84
Net asset value, offering price and redemption price per class R6 share (\$2,594,886 divided by 263,944 shares)	\$9.83
Net asset value, offering price and redemption price per class Y share (\$13,323,987 divided by 1,354,701 shares)	\$9.84

\*On single retail sales of less than \$50,000. On sales of \$50,000 or more the offering price is reduced.

\*\*Redemption price per share is equal to net asset value less any applicable contingent deferred sales charge.

†Net asset value may not recalculate due to rounding of fractional shares.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

## Statement of operations Year ended 11/30/23

<b>INVESTMENT INCOME</b>	
Interest (including interest income of \$57,949 from investments in affiliated issuers) (Note 5)	\$1,154,896
<b>Total investment income</b>	<b>1,154,896</b>
<b>EXPENSES</b>	
Compensation of Manager (Note 2)	148,350
Investor servicing fees (Note 2)	42,345
Custodian fees (Note 2)	9,548
Trustee compensation and expenses (Note 2)	1,550
Distribution fees (Note 2)	36,521
Administrative services (Note 2)	1,107
Auditing and tax fees	53,350
Blue sky expense	84,223
Other	28,069
Fees waived and reimbursed by Manager (Note 2)	(146,782)
<b>Total expenses</b>	<b>258,281</b>
Expense reduction (Note 2)	(266)
<b>Net expenses</b>	<b>258,015</b>
<b>Net investment income</b>	<b>896,881</b>
<b>REALIZED AND UNREALIZED GAIN (LOSS)</b>	
<b>Net realized loss on:</b>	
Securities from unaffiliated issuers (Notes 1 and 3)	(229,722)
<b>Total net realized loss</b>	<b>(229,722)</b>
<b>Change in net unrealized appreciation on:</b>	
Securities from unaffiliated issuers	219,274
<b>Total change in net unrealized appreciation</b>	<b>219,274</b>
<b>Net loss on investments</b>	<b>(10,448)</b>
<b>Net increase in net assets resulting from operations</b>	<b>\$886,433</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

## Statement of changes in net assets

INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NET ASSETS	Year ended 11/30/23	Year ended 11/30/22
<b>Operations</b>		
Net investment income	\$896,881	\$425,256
Net realized loss on investments	(229,722)	(143,770)
Change in net unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of investments	219,274	(980,025)
<b>Net increase (decrease) in net assets resulting from operations</b>	<b>886,433</b>	<b>(698,539)</b>
Distributions to shareholders (Note 1):		
From ordinary income		
Taxable net investment income		
Class A	(20,882)	(3,349)
Class B	(8)	(4)
Class C	(433)	(98)
Class R6	(3,740)	(268)
Class Y	(23,409)	(1,632)
Net realized short-term gain on investments		
Class A	—	(63,037)
Class B	—	(89)
Class C	—	(2,146)
Class R6	—	(4,341)
Class Y	—	(6,520)
From tax-exempt net investment income		
Class A	(299,858)	(207,718)
Class B	(209)	(150)
Class C	(4,305)	(2,329)
Class R6	(61,052)	(17,364)
Class Y	(461,286)	(179,861)
From net realized long-term gain on investments		
Class A	—	(35,828)
Class B	—	(50)
Class C	—	(1,219)
Class R6	—	(2,468)
Class Y	—	(3,721)
Increase (decrease) from capital share transactions (Note 4)	(5,215,445)	20,610,546
<b>Total increase (decrease) in net assets</b>	<b>(5,204,194)</b>	<b>19,379,815</b>
<b>NET ASSETS</b>		
Beginning of year	33,717,343	14,337,528
<b>End of year</b>	<b>\$28,513,149</b>	<b>\$33,717,343</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

## Financial highlights

(For a common share outstanding throughout the period)

Period ended	INVESTMENT OPERATIONS			LESS DISTRIBUTIONS	
	Net asset value, beginning of period	Net investment income (loss)	Net realized and unrealized gain (loss) on investments	Total from investment operations	From net investment income
<b>Class A</b>					
November 30, 2023	<b>\$9.76</b>	.24	.07	<b>.31</b>	(.23)
November 30, 2022	<b>10.72</b>	.16	(.87)	<b>(.71)</b>	(.16)
November 30, 2021	<b>10.80</b>	.14	.09	<b>.23</b>	(.14)
November 30, 2020	<b>10.64</b>	.17	.27	<b>.44</b>	(.17)
November 30, 2019	<b>10.11</b>	.20	.52	<b>.72</b>	(.19)
<b>Class B</b>					
November 30, 2023	<b>\$9.77</b>	.19	.06	<b>.25</b>	(.18)
November 30, 2022	<b>10.73</b>	.11	(.88)	<b>(.77)</b>	(.10)
November 30, 2021	<b>10.81</b>	.08	.09	<b>.17</b>	(.08)
November 30, 2020	<b>10.64</b>	.10	.28	<b>.38</b>	(.10)
November 30, 2019	<b>10.11</b>	.13	.53	<b>.66</b>	(.13)
<b>Class C</b>					
November 30, 2023	<b>\$9.77</b>	.17	.06	<b>.23</b>	(.16)
November 30, 2022	<b>10.73</b>	.09	(.87)	<b>(.78)</b>	(.09)
November 30, 2021	<b>10.81</b>	.06	.09	<b>.15</b>	(.06)
November 30, 2020	<b>10.64</b>	.08	.29	<b>.37</b>	(.09)
November 30, 2019	<b>10.11</b>	.12	.52	<b>.64</b>	(.11)
<b>Class R6</b>					
November 30, 2023	<b>\$9.76</b>	.27	.07	<b>.34</b>	(.27)
November 30, 2022	<b>10.72</b>	.20	(.88)	<b>(.68)</b>	(.19)
November 30, 2021	<b>10.80</b>	.18	.09	<b>.27</b>	(.18)
November 30, 2020	<b>10.63</b>	.20	.29	<b>.49</b>	(.21)
November 30, 2019	<b>10.11</b>	.23	.51	<b>.74</b>	(.22)
<b>Class Y</b>					
November 30, 2023	<b>\$9.76</b>	.27	.07	<b>.34</b>	(.26)
November 30, 2022	<b>10.71</b>	.19	(.87)	<b>(.68)</b>	(.18)
November 30, 2021	<b>10.80</b>	.17	.08	<b>.25</b>	(.17)
November 30, 2020	<b>10.63</b>	.19	.29	<b>.48</b>	(.20)
November 30, 2019	<b>10.11</b>	.22	.52	<b>.74</b>	(.22)

<sup>a</sup> Total return assumes dividend reinvestment and does not reflect the effect of sales charges.

<sup>b</sup> Includes amounts paid through expense offset and/or brokerage service arrangements, if any (Note 2). Also excludes acquired fund fees and expenses, if any.

				RATIOS AND SUPPLEMENTAL DATA			
From net realized gain on investments	Total distributions	Net asset value, end of period	Total return at net asset value (%) <sup>a</sup>	Net assets, end of period (in thousands)	Ratio of expenses to average net assets (%) <sup>b,c</sup>	Ratio of net investment income (loss) to average net assets (%) <sup>c</sup>	Portfolio turnover (%)
—	(.23)	\$9.84	3.27	\$12,340	.90	2.46	33
(.09)	(.25)	9.76	(6.72)	14,699	.90	1.67	29
(.17)	(.31)	10.72	2.17	11,682	.89	1.29	31
(.11)	(.28)	10.80	4.26	11,488	.88	1.57	45
—	(.19)	10.64	7.16	9,684	.89	1.91	63
—	(.18)	\$9.84	2.58	\$2	1.50	1.83	33
(.09)	(.19)	9.77	(7.24)	14	1.50	1.02	29
(.17)	(.25)	10.73	1.55	17	1.49	.73	31
(.11)	(.21)	10.81	3.65	60	1.48	.99	45
—	(.13)	10.64	6.53	58	1.49	1.32	63
—	(.16)	\$9.84	2.39	\$252	1.65	1.70	33
(.09)	(.18)	9.77	(7.38)	305	1.65	.85	29
(.17)	(.23)	10.73	1.40	424	1.64	.55	31
(.11)	(.20)	10.81	3.51	428	1.63	.83	45
—	(.11)	10.64	6.37	384	1.64	1.18	63
—	(.27)	\$9.83	3.50	\$2,595	.57	2.79	33
(.09)	(.28)	9.76	(6.39)	1,466	.57	2.04	29
(.17)	(.35)	10.72	2.49	892	.57	1.57	31
(.11)	(.32)	10.80	4.68	419	.57	1.91	45
—	(.22)	10.63	7.39	536	.57	2.23	63
—	(.26)	\$9.84	3.53	\$13,324	.65	2.70	33
(.09)	(.27)	9.76	(6.41)	17,233	.65	2.19	29
(.17)	(.34)	10.71	2.33	1,322	.64	1.54	31
(.11)	(.31)	10.80	4.62	1,358	.63	1.79	45
—	(.22)	10.63	7.33	1,262	.64	2.16	63

<sup>c</sup>Reflects an involuntary contractual expense limitation in effect during the period. As a result of such limitation, the expenses of each class reflect a reduction of the following amounts (Note 2):

	Percentage of average net assets
November 30, 2023	0.43%
November 30, 2022	0.58
November 30, 2021	0.89
November 30, 2020	1.10
November 30, 2019	1.47

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

## Notes to financial statements 11/30/23

Unless otherwise noted, the “reporting period” represents the period from December 1, 2022 through November 30, 2023. The following table defines commonly used references within the Notes to financial statements:

References to	Represent
Putnam Management	Putnam Investment Management, LLC, the fund’s manager, an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of Franklin Resources, Inc.
State Street	State Street Bank and Trust Company
JPMorgan	JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A.
SEC	Securities and Exchange Commission
PIL	Putnam Investments Limited, an affiliate of Putnam Management

Putnam Intermediate-Term Municipal Income Fund (the fund) is a diversified series of Putnam Funds Trust (the Trust), a Massachusetts business trust registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended, as an open-end management investment company. The goal of the fund is to seek as high a level of current income exempt from federal income tax as Putnam Management believes is consistent with preservation of capital. The fund invests mainly in bonds that pay interest that is exempt from federal income tax (but that may be subject to federal alternative minimum tax (AMT)). The fund normally maintains an average dollar-weighted maturity between three and ten years. The bonds the fund invests in are mainly investment-grade in quality. Under normal circumstances, Putnam Management invests at least 80% of the fund’s net assets in tax-exempt investments, which for purposes of this policy include investments paying interest subject to the federal AMT for individuals. This investment policy cannot be changed without the approval of the fund’s shareholders. Putnam Management may consider, among other factors, credit, interest rate and prepayment risks, as well as general market conditions, when deciding whether to buy or sell investments.

The fund offers the following share classes. The expenses for each class of shares may differ based on the distribution and investor servicing fees of each class, which are identified in Note 2.

Share class	Sales charge	Contingent deferred sales charge	Conversion feature
Class A	Up to 4.00%	1.00% on certain redemptions of shares bought with no initial sales charge	None
Class B*	None	5.00% phased out over six years	Converts to class A shares after 8 years
Class C	None	1.00% eliminated after one year	Converts to class A shares after 8 years
Class R6†	None	None	None
Class Y†	None	None	None

\* Purchases of class B shares are closed to new and existing investors except by exchange from class B shares of another Putnam fund or through dividend and/or capital gains reinvestment.

† Not available to all investors.

In the normal course of business, the fund enters into contracts that may include agreements to indemnify another party under given circumstances. The fund’s maximum exposure under these arrangements is unknown as this would involve future claims that may be, but have not yet been, made against the fund. However, the fund’s management team expects the risk of material loss to be remote.

The fund has entered into contractual arrangements with an investment adviser, administrator, distributor, shareholder servicing agent and custodian, who each provide services to the fund. Unless expressly stated otherwise, shareholders are not parties to, or intended beneficiaries of these contractual arrangements, and these contractual arrangements are not intended to create any shareholder right to enforce them against the service providers or to seek any remedy under them against the service providers, either directly or on behalf of the fund.

Under the Trust’s Amended and Restated Agreement and Declaration of Trust, any claims asserted by a shareholder against or on behalf of the Trust (or its series), including claims against Trustees and Officers, must be brought in state and federal courts located within the Commonwealth of Massachusetts.



**Note 1: Significant accounting policies**

The Fund follows the accounting and reporting guidance in Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification Topic 946, *Financial Services — Investment Companies* (ASC 946) and applies the specialized accounting and reporting guidance in U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (U.S. GAAP), including, but not limited to, ASC 946. The following is a summary of significant accounting policies consistently followed by the fund in the preparation of its financial statements. The preparation of financial statements is in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities in the financial statements and the reported amounts of increases and decreases in net assets from operations. Actual results could differ from those estimates. Subsequent events after the Statement of assets and liabilities date through the date that the financial statements were issued have been evaluated in the preparation of the financial statements.

Investment income, realized and unrealized gains and losses and expenses of the fund are borne pro-rata based on the relative net assets of each class to the total net assets of the fund, except that each class bears expenses unique to that class (including the distribution fees applicable to such classes). Each class votes as a class only with respect to its own distribution plan or other matters on which a class vote is required by law or determined by the Trustees. If the fund were liquidated, shares of each class would receive their pro-rata share of the net assets of the fund. In addition, the Trustees declare separate dividends on each class of shares.

**Security valuation** Portfolio securities and other investments are valued using policies and procedures adopted by the Board of Trustees. The Trustees have formed a Pricing Committee to oversee the implementation of these procedures and have delegated responsibility for valuing the fund's assets in accordance with these procedures to Putnam Management. Putnam Management has established an internal Valuation Committee that is responsible for making fair value determinations, evaluating the effectiveness of the pricing policies of the fund and reporting to the Pricing Committee.

Tax-exempt bonds and notes are generally valued on the basis of valuations provided by an independent pricing service approved by the Trustees. Such services use information with respect to transactions in bonds, quotations from bond dealers, market transactions in comparable securities and various relationships between securities in determining value. These securities will generally be categorized as Level 2.

Market quotations are not considered to be readily available for certain debt obligations (including short-term investments with remaining maturities of 60 days or less) and other investments; such investments are valued on the basis of valuations furnished by an independent pricing service approved by the Trustees or dealers selected by Putnam Management. Such services or dealers determine valuations for normal institutional-size trading units of such securities using methods based on market transactions for comparable securities and various relationships, generally recognized by institutional traders, between securities (which consider such factors as security prices, yields, maturities and ratings). These securities will generally be categorized as Level 2. Securities quoted in foreign currencies, if any, are translated into U.S. dollars at the current exchange rate.

Investments in open-end investment companies (excluding exchange-traded funds), if any, which can be classified as Level 1 or Level 2 securities, are valued based on their net asset value. The net asset value of such investment companies equals the total value of their assets less their liabilities and divided by the number of their outstanding shares.

To the extent a pricing service or dealer is unable to value a security or provides a valuation that Putnam Management does not believe accurately reflects the security's fair value, the security will be valued at fair value by Putnam Management, which has been designated as valuation designee pursuant to Rule 2a-5 under the Investment Company Act of 1940, in accordance with policies and procedures approved by the Trustees. Certain investments, including certain restricted and illiquid securities and derivatives, are also valued at fair value following procedures approved by the Trustees. These valuations consider such factors as significant market or specific security events such as interest rate or credit quality changes, various relationships with other securities, discount rates, U.S. Treasury, U.S. swap and credit yields, index levels, convexity exposures, recovery rates, sales and other multiples and resale restrictions. These securities are classified as Level 2 or as Level 3 depending on the priority of the significant inputs.

To assess the continuing appropriateness of fair valuations, the Valuation Committee reviews and affirms the reasonableness of such valuations on a regular basis after considering all relevant information that is reasonably available. Such valuations and procedures are reviewed periodically by the Trustees. The fair value of securities is generally determined as the amount that the fund could reasonably expect to realize from an orderly disposition of such securities over a reasonable period of time. By its nature, a fair value price is a good faith estimate of

the value of a security in a current sale and does not reflect an actual market price, which may be different by a material amount.

**Security transactions and related investment income** Security transactions are recorded on the trade date (the date the order to buy or sell is executed). Gains or losses on securities sold are determined on the identified cost basis.

Interest income, net of any applicable withholding taxes, if any, is recorded on the accrual basis. Amortization and accretion of premiums and discounts on debt securities, if any, is recorded on the accrual basis.

Securities purchased or sold on a forward commitment or delayed delivery basis may be settled at a future date beyond customary settlement time; interest income is accrued based on the terms of the securities. Losses may arise due to changes in the fair value of the underlying securities or if the counterparty does not perform under the contract.

**Interfund lending** The fund, along with other Putnam funds, may participate in an interfund lending program pursuant to an exemptive order issued by the SEC. This program allows the fund to borrow from or lend to other Putnam funds that permit such transactions. Interfund lending transactions are subject to each fund's investment policies and borrowing and lending limits. Interest earned or paid on the interfund lending transaction will be based on the average of certain current market rates. During the reporting period, the fund did not utilize the program.

**Lines of credit** The fund participates, along with other Putnam funds, in a \$320 million syndicated unsecured committed line of credit, provided by State Street (\$160 million) and JPMorgan (\$160 million), and a \$235.5 million unsecured uncommitted line of credit, provided by State Street. Borrowings may be made for temporary or emergency purposes, including the funding of shareholder redemption requests and trade settlements. Interest is charged to the fund based on the fund's borrowing at a rate equal to 1.25% plus the higher of (1) the Federal Funds rate and (2) the Overnight Bank Funding Rate for the committed line of credit and 1.30% plus the higher of (1) the Federal Funds rate and (2) the Overnight Bank Funding Rate for the uncommitted line of credit. A closing fee equal to 0.04% of the committed line of credit and 0.04% of the uncommitted line of credit has been paid by the participating funds and a \$75,000 fee has been paid by the participating funds to State Street as agent of the syndicated committed line of credit. In addition, a commitment fee of 0.21% per annum on any unutilized portion of the committed line of credit is allocated to the participating funds based on their relative net assets and paid quarterly. During the reporting period, the fund had no borrowings against these arrangements.

**Federal taxes** It is the policy of the fund to distribute all of its income within the prescribed time period and otherwise comply with the provisions of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the Code), applicable to regulated investment companies. It is also the intention of the fund to distribute an amount sufficient to avoid imposition of any excise tax under Section 4982 of the Code.

The fund is subject to the provisions of Accounting Standards Codification 740 *Income Taxes* (ASC 740). ASC 740 sets forth a minimum threshold for financial statement recognition of the benefit of a tax position taken or expected to be taken in a tax return. The fund did not have a liability to record for any unrecognized tax benefits in the accompanying financial statements. No provision has been made for federal taxes on income, capital gains or unrealized appreciation on securities held nor for excise tax on income and capital gains. Each of the fund's federal tax returns for the prior three fiscal years remains subject to examination by the Internal Revenue Service.

Under the Regulated Investment Company Modernization Act of 2010, the fund will be permitted to carry forward capital losses incurred for an unlimited period and the carry forwards will retain their character as either short-term or long-term capital losses. At November 30, 2023, the fund had the following capital loss carryovers available, to the extent allowed by the Code, to offset future net capital gain, if any:

Loss carryover		
Short-term	Long-term	Total
\$125,910	\$242,554	\$368,464

**Distributions to shareholders** Income dividends are recorded daily by the fund and are paid monthly. Distributions from capital gains, if any, are recorded on the ex-dividend date and paid at least annually. The amount and character of income and gains to be distributed are determined in accordance with income tax regulations, which may differ from generally accepted accounting principles. These differences include temporary and/or permanent differences from amortization and accretion and from a redesignation of taxable income. Reclassifications are made to the fund's capital accounts to reflect income and gains available for distribution (or available capital

loss carryovers) under income tax regulations. At the close of the reporting period, the fund reclassified \$23,714 to decrease undistributed net investment income and \$23,714 to decrease accumulated net realized loss.

Tax cost of investments includes adjustments to net unrealized appreciation (depreciation) which may not necessarily be final tax cost basis adjustments, but closely approximate the tax basis unrealized gains and losses that may be realized and distributed to shareholders. The tax basis components of distributable earnings and the federal tax cost as of the close of the reporting period were as follows:

Unrealized appreciation	\$340,540
Unrealized depreciation	(548,453)
Net unrealized depreciation	(207,913)
Undistributed ordinary income	8,588
Capital loss carryforward	(368,464)
Cost for federal income tax purposes	\$27,978,616

**Expenses of the Trust** Expenses directly charged or attributable to any fund will be paid from the assets of that fund. Generally, expenses of the Trust will be allocated among and charged to the assets of each fund on a basis that the Trustees deem fair and equitable, which may be based on the relative assets of each fund or the nature of the services performed and relative applicability to each fund.

**Note 2: Management fee, administrative services and other transactions**

The fund pays Putnam Management a management fee (based on the fund’s average net assets and computed and paid monthly) at annual rates that may vary based on the average of the aggregate net assets of all open-end mutual funds sponsored by Putnam Management (excluding net assets of funds that are invested in, or that are invested in by, other Putnam funds to the extent necessary to avoid “double counting” of those assets). Such annual rates may vary as follows:

0.590%	of the first \$5 billion,	0.390%	of the next \$50 billion,
0.540%	of the next \$5 billion,	0.370%	of the next \$50 billion,
0.490%	of the next \$10 billion,	0.360%	of the next \$100 billion and
0.440%	of the next \$10 billion,	0.355%	of any excess thereafter.

For the reporting period, the management fee represented an effective rate (excluding the impact from any expense waivers in effect) of 0.431% of the fund’s average net assets.

Putnam Management has contractually agreed, through March 30, 2025, to waive fees and/or reimburse the fund’s expenses to the extent necessary to limit the cumulative expenses of the fund, exclusive of brokerage, interest, taxes, investment-related expenses, extraordinary expenses, acquired fund fees and expenses and payments under the fund’s investor servicing contract, investment management contract and distribution plans, on a fiscal year-to-date basis to an annual rate of 0.20% of the fund’s average net assets over such fiscal year-to-date period. During the reporting period, the fund’s expenses were reduced by \$108,654 as a result of this limit.

Putnam Management has also contractually agreed to waive fees (and, to the extent necessary, bear other expenses) of the fund through March 30, 2025, to the extent that total expenses of the fund (excluding brokerage, interest, taxes, investment-related expenses, payments under distribution plans, extraordinary expenses, payments under the fund’s investor servicing contract and acquired fund fees and expenses, but including payments under the fund’s investment management contract) would exceed an annual rate of 0.52% of the fund’s average net assets. During the reporting period, the fund’s expenses were reduced by \$38,128 as a result of this limit.

PIL is authorized by the Trustees to manage a separate portion of the assets of the fund as determined by Putnam Management from time to time. PIL did not manage any portion of the assets of the fund during the reporting period. If Putnam Management were to engage the services of PIL, Putnam Management would pay a quarterly sub-management fee to PIL for its services at an annual rate of 0.20% of the average net assets of the portion of the fund managed by PIL.

On January 1, 2024, a subsidiary of Franklin Resources, Inc. (“Franklin Resources”) acquired Putnam U.S. Holdings I, LLC (“Putnam Holdings”), the parent company of Putnam Management and PIL, in a stock and cash transaction (the “Transaction”). As a result of the Transaction, Putnam Management (the investment manager to the fund and a wholly-owned subsidiary of Putnam Holdings) and PIL (sub-adviser to the fund and an indirect, wholly-owned subsidiary of Putnam Holdings) became indirect, wholly-owned subsidiaries of Franklin Resources. The Transaction also resulted in the automatic termination of the investment management contract between the fund and Putnam Management and the sub-management contract for the fund between Putnam Management and PIL that were in place for the fund before the Transaction. A shareholder meeting for the fund has been called to approve new investment management and sub-management contracts. In the meantime, Putnam Management and PIL continue to provide uninterrupted services with respect to the fund pursuant to interim investment management and sub-management contracts (together, the “Interim Advisory Contracts”) that were approved by the Board of Trustees for use while the fund continues to seek shareholder approval of new investment management and sub-management contracts. The terms of the Interim Advisory Contracts are identical to those of the investment management and sub-management contracts for the fund that were in place prior to consummation of the Transaction, except for the term of the contracts and those provisions required by regulation.

The Interim Advisory Contracts took effect on January 1, 2024 and will continue in effect for a term ending on the earlier of 150 days from that date (the “150-day period”) or, if shareholders of the fund approve new investment management and sub-management contracts with respect to the fund, the effective date of the new contracts. If shareholders of the fund do not approve new investment management and sub-management contracts before the end of the 150-day period, the Board of Trustees will consider what further action to take consistent with its fiduciary duties to the fund.

The fund reimburses Putnam Management an allocated amount for the compensation and related expenses of certain officers of the fund and their staff who provide administrative services to the fund. The aggregate amount of all such reimbursements is determined annually by the Trustees.

Custodial functions for the fund’s assets are provided by State Street. Custody fees are based on the fund’s asset level, the number of its security holdings and transaction volumes.

Putnam Investor Services, Inc., an affiliate of Putnam Management, provides investor servicing agent functions to the fund. Putnam Investor Services, Inc. received fees for investor servicing for class A, class B, class C and class Y shares that included (1) a per account fee for each direct and underlying non-defined contribution account (retail account) of the fund; (2) a specified rate of the fund’s assets attributable to defined contribution plan accounts; and (3) a specified rate based on the average net assets in retail accounts. Putnam Investor Services, Inc. has agreed that the aggregate investor servicing fees for each fund’s retail and defined contribution accounts for these share classes will not exceed an annual rate of 0.25% of the fund’s average assets attributable to such accounts.

Class R6 shares paid a monthly fee based on the average net assets of class R6 shares at an annual rate of 0.05%.

Class A	\$17,247	Class R6	1,189
Class B	15	Class Y	23,522
Class C	372	<b>Total</b>	<b>\$42,345</b>

The fund has entered into expense offset arrangements with Putnam Investor Services, Inc. and State Street whereby Putnam Investor Services, Inc.’s and State Street’s fees are reduced by credits allowed on cash balances. For the reporting period, the fund’s expenses were reduced by \$266 under the expense offset arrangements.

Each Independent Trustee of the fund receives an annual Trustee fee, of which \$29, as a quarterly retainer, has been allocated to the fund, and an additional fee for each Trustees meeting attended. Trustees also are reimbursed for expenses they incur relating to their services as Trustees.

The fund has adopted a Trustee Fee Deferral Plan (the Deferral Plan) which allows the Trustees to defer the receipt of all or a portion of Trustees fees payable on or after July 1, 1995. The deferred fees remain invested in certain Putnam funds until distribution in accordance with the Deferral Plan.

The fund has adopted an unfunded noncontributory defined benefit pension plan (the Pension Plan) covering all Trustees of the fund who have served as a Trustee for at least five years and were first elected prior to 2004. Benefits under the Pension Plan are equal to 50% of the Trustee’s average annual attendance and retainer fees for the three years ended December 31, 2005. The retirement benefit is payable during a Trustee’s lifetime, beginning the year following retirement, for the number of years of service through December 31, 2006. Pension expense

for the fund is included in Trustee compensation and expenses in the Statement of operations. Accrued pension liability is included in Payable for Trustee compensation and expenses in the Statement of assets and liabilities. The Trustees have terminated the Pension Plan with respect to any Trustee first elected after 2003.

The fund has adopted distribution plans (the Plans) with respect to the following share classes pursuant to Rule 12b-1 under the Investment Company Act of 1940. The purpose of the Plans is to compensate Putnam Retail Management Limited Partnership, an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of Franklin Resources, Inc., for services provided and expenses incurred in distributing shares of the fund. The Plans provide payments by the fund to Putnam Retail Management Limited Partnership at an annual rate of up to the following amounts (Maximum %) of the average net assets attributable to each class. The Trustees have approved payment by the fund at the following annual rate (Approved %) of the average net assets attributable to each class. During the reporting period, the class-specific expenses related to distribution fees were as follows:

	Maximum %	Approved %	Amount
Class A	0.35%	0.25%	\$33,518
Class B	1.00%	0.85%	103
Class C	1.00%	1.00%	2,900
<b>Total</b>			<b>\$36,521</b>

For the reporting period, Putnam Retail Management Limited Partnership, acting as underwriter, received net commissions of \$421 from the sale of class A shares and received no monies in contingent deferred sales charges from redemptions of class B and class C shares.

A deferred sales charge of up to 1.00% is assessed on certain redemptions of class A shares. For the reporting period, Putnam Retail Management Limited Partnership, acting as underwriter, received no monies on class A redemptions.

### Note 3: Purchases and sales of securities

During the reporting period, the cost of purchases and the proceeds from sales, excluding short-term investments, were as follows:

	Cost of purchases	Proceeds from sales
Investments in securities (Long-term)	\$10,484,253	\$12,088,979
U.S. government securities (Long-term)	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$10,484,253</b>	<b>\$12,088,979</b>

The fund may purchase or sell investments from or to other Putnam funds in the ordinary course of business, which can reduce the fund's transaction costs, at prices determined in accordance with SEC requirements and policies approved by the Trustees. During the reporting period, purchases or sales of long-term securities from or to other Putnam funds, if any, did not represent more than 5% of the fund's total cost of purchases and/or total proceeds from sales.

### Note 4: Capital shares

At the close of the reporting period, there were an unlimited number of shares of beneficial interest authorized. Transactions, including, if applicable, direct exchanges pursuant to share conversions, in capital shares were as follows:

Class A	YEAR ENDED 11/30/23		YEAR ENDED 11/30/22	
	Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount
Shares sold	402,108	\$3,945,861	1,002,127	\$9,841,709
Shares issued in connection with reinvestment of distributions	32,711	319,704	30,723	309,785
	434,819	4,265,565	1,032,850	10,151,494
Shares repurchased	(685,806)	(6,722,795)	(617,122)	(5,996,185)
<b>Net increase (decrease)</b>	<b>(250,987)</b>	<b>\$(2,457,230)</b>	<b>415,728</b>	<b>\$4,155,309</b>

Class B	YEAR ENDED 11/30/23		YEAR ENDED 11/30/22	
	Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount
Shares sold	—	\$—	—	\$—
Shares issued in connection with reinvestment of distributions	21	207	29	293
	21	207	29	293
Shares repurchased	(1,295)	(12,264)	(180)	(1,798)
<b>Net decrease</b>	<b>(1,274)</b>	<b>\$(12,057)</b>	<b>(151)</b>	<b>\$(1,505)</b>

Class C	YEAR ENDED 11/30/23		YEAR ENDED 11/30/22	
	Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount
Shares sold	7,756	\$76,011	12,779	\$125,499
Shares issued in connection with reinvestment of distributions	482	4,713	561	5,780
	8,238	80,724	13,340	131,279
Shares repurchased	(13,889)	(136,244)	(21,561)	(220,402)
<b>Net decrease</b>	<b>(5,651)</b>	<b>\$(55,520)</b>	<b>(8,221)</b>	<b>\$(89,123)</b>

Class R6	YEAR ENDED 11/30/23		YEAR ENDED 11/30/22	
	Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount
Shares sold	210,255	\$2,074,586	121,419	\$1,184,754
Shares issued in connection with reinvestment of distributions	6,585	64,243	2,435	24,441
	216,840	2,138,829	123,854	1,209,195
Shares repurchased	(103,091)	(1,002,142)	(56,928)	(571,040)
<b>Net increase</b>	<b>113,749</b>	<b>\$1,136,687</b>	<b>66,926</b>	<b>\$638,155</b>

Class Y	YEAR ENDED 11/30/23		YEAR ENDED 11/30/22	
	Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount
Shares sold	748,140	\$7,319,436	2,246,517	\$21,851,327
Shares issued in connection with reinvestment of distributions	49,631	484,583	19,649	191,682
	797,771	7,804,019	2,266,166	22,043,009
Shares repurchased	(1,208,355)	(11,631,344)	(624,280)	(6,135,299)
<b>Net increase (decrease)</b>	<b>(410,584)</b>	<b>\$(3,827,325)</b>	<b>1,641,886</b>	<b>\$15,907,710</b>

At the close of the reporting period, Putnam Investments, LLC owned 1,146 class R6 shares of the fund (0.43% of class R6 shares outstanding), valued at \$11,265.

**Note 5: Affiliated transactions**

Transactions during the reporting period with any company which is under common ownership or control were as follows:

Name of affiliate	Fair value as of 11/30/22	Purchase cost	Sale proceeds	Investment income	Shares outstanding and fair value as of 11/30/23
<b>Short-term investments</b>					
Putnam Short Term Investment Fund*	\$1,062,919	\$18,093,792	\$18,838,375	\$57,949	\$318,336
<b>Total Short-term investments</b>	<b>\$1,062,919</b>	<b>\$18,093,792</b>	<b>\$18,838,375</b>	<b>\$57,949</b>	<b>\$318,336</b>

\* Management fees charged to Putnam Short Term Investment Fund have been waived by Putnam Management. There were no realized or unrealized gains or losses during the period.

**Note 6: Market, credit and other risks**

In the normal course of business, the fund trades financial instruments and enters into financial transactions where risk of potential loss exists due to changes in the market (market risk) or failure of the contracting party to the transaction to perform (credit risk). The fund may be exposed to additional credit risk that an institution or other entity with which the fund has unsettled or open transactions will default.

**Federal tax information (Unaudited)**

The fund has designated 94.46% of dividends paid from net investment income during the reporting period as tax exempt for federal income tax purposes.

The Form 1099 that will be mailed to you in January 2024 will show the tax status of all distributions paid to your account in calendar 2023.

# About the Trustees

## INDEPENDENT TRUSTEES



### Liaquat Ahamed

*Born 1952, Trustee since 2012*

#### Principal occupations during past

**five years:** Author; won Pulitzer Prize for *Lords of Finance: The Bankers Who Broke the World*.

**Other directorships:** Chair of the Sun Valley Writers Conference, a literary not-for-profit organization, and a Trustee of the Journal of Philosophy.



### Barbara M. Baumann

*Born 1955, Trustee since 2010, Vice Chair since 2022*

#### Principal occupations during past

**five years:** President of Cross Creek Energy Corporation, a strategic consultant to domestic energy firms and direct investor in energy projects.

**Other directorships:** Director of Devon Energy Corporation, a publicly traded independent natural gas and oil exploration and production company; Director of National Fuel Gas Company, a publicly traded energy company that engages in the production, gathering, transportation, distribution, and marketing of natural gas; Senior Advisor to the energy private equity firm First Reserve; member of the Finance Committee of the Children's Hospital of Colorado; member of the Investment Committee of the Board of The Denver Foundation; and previously a Director of publicly traded companies Buckeye Partners LP, UNS Energy Corporation, CVR Energy Company, and SM Energy Corporation.



### Katinka Domotorffy

*Born 1975, Trustee since 2012*

#### Principal occupations during past

**five years:** Voting member of the Investment Committees of the Anne Ray Foundation and Margaret A. Cargill Foundation, part of the Margaret A. Cargill Philanthropies.

**Other directorships:** Director of the Great Lakes Science Center and of College Now Greater Cleveland.



### Catharine Bond Hill

*Born 1954, Trustee since 2017*

#### Principal occupations during past

**five years:** Managing Director of Ithaka S+R, a not-for-profit service that helps the academic community navigate economic and technological change. From 2006 to 2016, Dr. Hill served as the 10th president of Vassar College.

**Other directorships:** Director of Yale-NUS College and Trustee of Yale University.



### Kenneth R. Leibler

*Born 1949, Trustee since 2006, Vice Chair from 2016 to 2018, Chair since 2018*

#### Principal occupations during past

**five years:** Vice Chair Emeritus of the Board of Trustees of Beth Israel Deaconess Hospital in Boston. Member of the Investment Committee of the Boston Arts Academy Foundation.

**Other directorships:** Director of Eversource Corporation, which operates New England's largest energy delivery system; previously the Chairman of the Boston Options Exchange, an electronic marketplace for the trading of listed derivatives securities; previously the Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of the Boston Stock Exchange; and previously the President and Chief Operating Officer of the American Stock Exchange.



### Jennifer Williams Murphy

*Born 1964, Trustee since 2022*

#### Principal occupations during past

**five years:** Chief Executive Officer and Founder of Runa Digital Assets, LLC, an institutional investment advisory firm specializing in active management of digital assets. Until 2021, Chief Operating Officer of Western Asset Management, LLC, a global investment adviser, and Chief Executive Officer and President of Western Asset Mortgage Capital Corporation, a mortgage finance real estate investment trust.

**Other directorships:** Previously, a Director of Western Asset Mortgage Capital Corporation.



### Marie Pillai

*Born 1954, Trustee since 2022*

#### Principal occupations during past

**five years:** Senior Advisor, Hunter Street Partners, LP, an asset-oriented private investment firm; Specialty Leader and Member of the Curriculum Committee of the Center for Board Certified Fiduciaries, a public benefit corporation providing coursework for developing fiduciaries. Until 2019, Vice President, Chief Investment Officer, and Treasurer of General Mills, Inc., a global food company.

**Other directorships:** Member of the Investment Committee of the Bush Foundation, a nonprofit organization supporting community problem-solving in Minnesota, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Member of the Finance Council and Corporate Board of the Archdiocese of Saint Paul and Minneapolis; Director of Choice Bank, a private, community bank based in North Dakota; and previously a Board Member of Catholic Charities of St. Paul and Minneapolis; former Director of the Catholic Community Foundation of Minnesota; and former Investment Advisory Board Member of the University of Minnesota.



**George Putnam III***Born 1951, Trustee since 1984***Principal occupations during past****five years:** Chair of New Generation

Research, Inc., a publisher of financial advisory and other research services, and President of New Generation Advisors, LLC, a registered investment adviser to private funds.

**Other directorships:** Director of The Boston Family Office, LLC, a registered investment adviser; a Director of the Gloucester Marine Genomics Institute; a Trustee of the Lowell Observatory Foundation; and previously a Trustee of the Marine Biological Laboratory.

**Manoj P. Singh***Born 1952, Trustee since 2017***Principal occupations during past****five years:** Until 2015, Chief Operating

Officer and Global Managing Director at Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu, Ltd., a global professional services organization, serving on the Deloitte U.S. Board of Directors and the boards of Deloitte member firms in China, Mexico, and Southeast Asia.

**Other directorships:** Director of ReNew Energy Global Plc, a publicly traded renewable energy company; Director of Abt Associates, a global research firm working in the fields of health, social and environmental policy, and international development; Trustee of Carnegie Mellon University; Director of Pratham USA, an organization dedicated to children's education in India; member of the advisory board of Altimetrik, a business transformation and technology solutions firm; and Director of DXC Technology, a global IT services and consulting company.

**Mona K. Sutphen***Born 1967, Trustee since 2020***Principal occupations during past five****years:** Partner, Investment Strategies, at

The Vistria Group, a private investment firm focused on middle-market companies in the health care, education, and financial services industries. From 2014 to 2018, Partner at Macro Advisory Partners, a global consulting firm.

**Other directorships:** Director of Spotify Technology S.A., a publicly traded audio content streaming service; Director of Unitek Learning, a private nursing and medical services education provider in the United States; Board Member, International Rescue Committee; Co-Chair of the Board of Human Rights First; Trustee of Mount Holyoke College; member of the Advisory Board for the Center on Global Energy Policy at Columbia University's School of International and Public Affairs; previously Director of Pattern Energy and Pioneer Natural Resources, publicly traded energy companies; and previously Managing Director of UBS AG.

**INTERESTED TRUSTEE****Robert L. Reynolds\****Born 1952, Trustee since 2008***Principal occupations during past****five years:** Chair of Great-West Lifeco

U.S. LLC. Prior to 2019, also President

and Chief Executive Officer of Great-West Financial, a financial services company that provides retirement savings plans, life insurance, and annuity and executive benefits products, and of Great-West Lifeco U.S. LLC, a holding company that owns Putnam Investments and Great-West Financial, and a member of Great-West Financial's Board of Directors. Until 2023, President and Chief Executive Officer of Putnam Investments, President and Chief Executive Officer of Putnam Management, and member of Putnam Investments' Board of Directors.

**Other directorships:** Director of the Concord Museum; Director of Dana-Farber Cancer Institute; Director of the U.S. Ski & Snowboard Foundation; Chair of the Boston Advisory Board of the American Ireland Fund; Council Co-Chair of the American Enterprise Institute; Member of U.S. Chamber of Commerce, Center for Capital Markets Competitiveness; Chair of Massachusetts High Technology Council; Member of the Chief Executives Club of Boston; Member of the Massachusetts General Hospital President's Council; Chairman of the Board of Directors of the Ron Burton Training Village; Director and former Chair of the Massachusetts Competitive Partnership; former Chair of the West Virginia University Foundation; and former Executive Committee Member of the Greater Boston Chamber of Commerce.

\* Mr. Reynolds is an "interested person" (as defined in the Investment Company Act of 1940) of the fund and Putnam Management. He is President of your fund and each of the other Putnam funds.

The address of each Trustee is 100 Federal Street, Boston, MA 02110.

As of November 30, 2023, there were 89 mutual funds, 4 closed-end funds, and 12 exchange-traded funds in the Putnam funds complex. Each Trustee serves as Trustee of all funds in the Putnam funds complex.

Each Trustee serves for an indefinite term, until his or her resignation, retirement at age 75, removal, or death.

## Officers

In addition to Robert L. Reynolds, the other officers of the fund are shown below:

**Kevin R. Blatchford** *(Born 1967)*

Vice President and Assistant Treasurer

*Since 2023*

Director, Financial Reporting, Putnam Holdings

**James F. Clark** *(Born 1974)*

Vice President and Chief Compliance Officer

*Since 2016*

Chief Compliance Officer, Putnam Management and Putnam Holdings

**Michael J. Higgins** *(Born 1976)*

Vice President, Treasurer, and Clerk

*Since 2010*

**Jonathan S. Horwitz** *(Born 1955)*

Executive Vice President, Principal Executive Officer, and Compliance Liaison

*Since 2004*

**Kelley Hunt** *(Born 1984)*

AML Compliance Officer

*Since 2023*

Manager, U.S. Financial Crime Compliance, Franklin Templeton

**Martin Lemaire** *(Born 1984)*

Vice President and Derivatives Risk Manager

*Since 2022*

Risk Manager and Risk Analyst, Putnam Management

**Alan G. McCormack** *(Born 1964)*

Vice President and Derivatives Risk Manager

*Since 2022*

Head of Quantitative Equities and Risk, Putnam Management

**Denere P. Poulack** *(Born 1968)*

Assistant Vice President, Assistant Clerk, and Assistant Treasurer

*Since 2004*

**Janet C. Smith** *(Born 1965)*

Vice President, Principal Financial Officer, Principal Accounting Officer, and Assistant Treasurer

*Since 2007*

Head of Fund Administration Services, Putnam Holdings and Putnam Management

**Stephen J. Tate** *(Born 1974)*

Vice President and Chief Legal Officer

*Since 2021*

General Counsel, Putnam Holdings, Putnam Management, and Putnam Retail Management

The principal occupations of the officers for the past five years have been with the employers as shown above, although in some cases they have held different positions with such employers. The address of each officer is 100 Federal Street, Boston, MA 02110.

## Fund information

### Investment Manager

Putnam Investment  
Management, LLC  
100 Federal Street  
Boston, MA 02110

### Investment Sub-Advisor

Putnam Investments Limited  
16 St James's Street  
London, England SW1A 1ER

### Marketing Services

Putnam Retail Management  
Limited Partnership  
100 Federal Street  
Boston, MA 02110

### Custodian

State Street Bank  
and Trust Company

### Legal Counsel

Ropes & Gray LLP

### Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP

### Trustees

Kenneth R. Leibler, *Chair*  
Barbara M. Baumann, *Vice Chair*  
Liaquat Ahamed  
Katinka Domotorffy  
Catharine Bond Hill  
Jennifer Williams Murphy  
Marie Pillai  
George Putnam III  
Robert L. Reynolds  
Manoj P. Singh  
Mona K. Sutphen

### Officers

Robert L. Reynolds  
*President, The Putnam Funds*

Kevin R. Blatchford  
*Vice President and  
Assistant Treasurer*

James F. Clark  
*Vice President and  
Chief Compliance Officer*

Michael J. Higgins  
*Vice President, Treasurer,  
and Clerk*

Jonathan S. Horwitz  
*Executive Vice President,  
Principal Executive Officer,  
and Compliance Liaison*

Kelley Hunt  
*AML Compliance Officer*

Martin Lemaire  
*Vice President and  
Derivatives Risk Manager*

Alan G. McCormack  
*Vice President and  
Derivatives Risk Manager*

Denere P. Poulack  
*Assistant Vice President,  
Assistant Clerk, and  
Assistant Treasurer*

Janet C. Smith  
*Vice President,  
Principal Financial Officer,  
Principal Accounting Officer,  
and Assistant Treasurer*

Stephen J. Tate  
*Vice President and  
Chief Legal Officer*

*This report is for the information of shareholders of Putnam Intermediate-Term Municipal Income Fund. It may also be used as sales literature when preceded or accompanied by the current prospectus, the most recent copy of Putnam's Quarterly Performance Summary, and Putnam's Quarterly Ranking Summary. For more recent performance, please visit putnam.com. Investors should carefully consider the investment objectives, risks, charges, and expenses of a fund, which are described in its prospectus. For this and other information or to request a prospectus or summary prospectus, call 1-800-225-1581 toll free. Please read the prospectus carefully before investing. The fund's Statement of Additional Information contains additional information about the fund's Trustees and is available without charge upon request by calling 1-800-225-1581.*

