

Putnam Mortgage Opportunities Fund



Annual report 5 | 31 | 23

FUND SYMBOL CLASS A PMORX

Putnam Mortgage Opportunities Fund

Annual report 5 | 31 | 23

Message from the Trustees	1
Interview with your fund's portfolio manager	3
Your fund's performance	6
Your fund's expenses	8
Comparative index definitions	10
Other information for shareholders	11
Important notice regarding Putnam's privacy policy	12
Audited financial statements	13
Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm	14
Federal tax information	50
Shareholder meeting results	50
About the Trustees	51
Officers	52

Message from the Trustees

July 13, 2023

Dear Fellow Shareholder:

Stocks have generally advanced in the first half of the year, and the performance of bond markets has also improved compared with 2022. Inflation is trending downward, while economic growth has remained positive. At the same time, investors are weighing the impact of high borrowing costs, a weak housing market, and stress in the banking system.

Fortunately, a strong pulse of innovation is gaining investors' attention. The technology sector, for example, has started to rebound from a difficult 2022. More broadly, international markets are performing better this year, even though the reopening of China's economy lacked the dynamism many had anticipated.

As active managers, your investment team continues to research attractive opportunities for your fund while monitoring risks. This report offers an update on their efforts.

Thank you for investing with Putnam.

Respectfully yours,

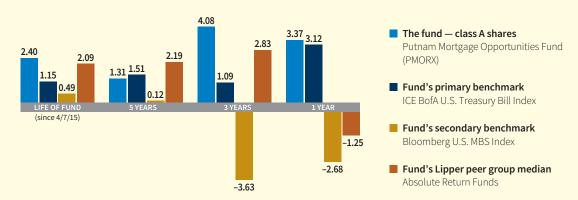
Robert L. ReynoldsPresident and Chief Executive Officer
Putnam Investments

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Kenneth R. Leibler Chair, Board of Trustees

Performance history as of 5/31/23

Annualized total return (%) comparison

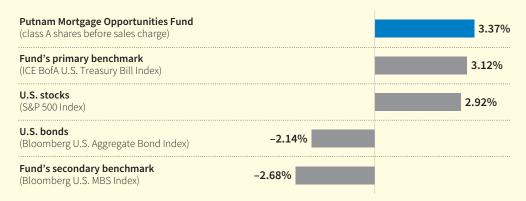


 $Current performance \ may \ be lower \ or \ higher than \ the \ quoted \ past \ performance, \ which \ cannot \ guarantee \ future \ results. \ Share \ price, \ principal \ value, \ and \ return \ will \ fluctuate, \ and \ you \ may \ have \ a \ gain \ or \ a \ loss \ when \ you \ sell \ your \ shares. \ Performance \ of \ class \ A \ shares \ assumes \ reinvestment \ of \ distributions \ and \ does \ not \ account \ for \ taxes. \ Fund \ returns \ in \ the \ bar \ chart \ do \ not \ reflect \ a \ sales \ charge \ of \ 4.00\%; \ had \ they, \ returns \ would \ have \ been \ lower. \ Performance \ for \ class \ A \ shares \ before \ their \ inception \ (7/1/19) \ is \ derived \ from \ the \ historical \ performance \ of \ class \ I \ shares \ and \ has \ been \ adjusted \ for \ the \ higher \ operating \ expenses for \ class \ A \ shares. \ See \ below \ and \ pages \ 6-8 \ for \ additional \ performance \ information. \ For \ the \ periods, \ the \ fund \ had \ expense \ limitations, \ without \ which \ returns \ would \ have \ been \ lower. \ To \ obtain \ the \ most \ recent \ month-end \ performance, \ visit \ putnam.com.$

All Bloomberg indices are provided by Bloomberg Index Services Limited.

Lipper peer group median is provided by Lipper, a Refinitiv company.

Recent broad market index and fund performance



This comparison shows your fund's performance in the context of broad market indexes for the 12 months ended 5/31/23. See above and pages 6-8 for additional fund performance information. Index descriptions can be found on page 10.

All Bloomberg indices are provided by Bloomberg Index Services Limited.

Interview with your fund's portfolio manager

Brett Kozlowski discusses fund strategy and performance for the 12 months ended May 31, 2023, and provides his outlook for the fund.



Brett S. Kozlowski, CFAPortfolio Manager

Brett is Co-Head of Structured Credit. He has a B.S. from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Brett joined Putnam in 2008 and has been in the investment industry since 1997.

Michael V. Salm and Jatin Misra, Ph.D., CFA, are also Portfolio Managers of the fund.

Brett, please describe investing conditions during the reporting period.

High inflation and rising interest rates were headwinds for bonds. In June 2022, U.S. inflation peaked at a 40-year high of 9.1%, as measured by the Consumer Price Index [CPI]. The Federal Reserve turned hawkish, making four consecutive interest-rate hikes of 0.75% through November 2022. Credit spreads widened and the yield curve inverted, stoking fears of a recession. [Spreads are the yield advantage credit-sensitive bonds offer over comparable-maturity U.S. Treasuries. Bond prices rise as yield spreads tighten and decline as spreads widen.]

In December 2022, the CPI showed that the pace of inflation declined to 6.5%, prompting the Fed to lower its rate hike to 0.50% for the month. After posting three quarters of losses, bond markets finished the fourth quarter of calendar 2022 in positive territory.

With inflation moderating but still high, the Fed raised interest rates by 0.25% in February and March 2023. Also in March, several U.S. bank failures rattled markets. Quick actions by global central banks to minimize systemic risk helped calm investors' nerves. In May 2023, the Fed raised rates by 0.25%, but signaled its rate-hiking cycle may be nearing an end. The yield on the benchmark 10-year Treasury climbed from 2.85% at the start of the period to a high of 4.25% on October 24, 2022, before finishing the period at 3.65%.

How did the fund perform for the reporting period?

The fund returned 3.37%, outperforming its primary benchmark, the ICE BofA U.S. Treasury Bill Index, which returned 3.12% for the period. The fund also outperformed its secondary benchmark, the Bloomberg U.S. MBS Index, which returned –2.68%.

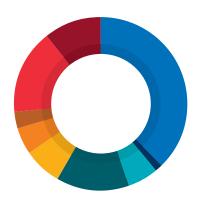
Sector weightings

	CASH INVESTMENTS	NON-CASH INVESTMENTS	TOTAL PORTFOLIO
Agency pass-throughs	0.0%	121.8%	121.8%
Agency collateralized mortgage obligations	35.5%	0.0%	35.5%
Commercial mortgage-backed securities	32.6%	1.2%	33.7%
Non-agency residential mortgage-backed securities	20.9%	0.0%	20.9%
Asset-backed securities	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%
Cash and net other assets	10.7%	0.0%	10.7%

Allocations are shown as a percentage of the fund's net assets as of 5/31/23. Cash and net other assets, if any, represent the market value weights of cash, derivatives, short-term securities, and other unclassified assets in the portfolio. Summary information may differ from the portfolio schedule included in the financial statements due to the inclusion of derivative securities, any interest accruals, the use of different classifications of securities for presentation purposes, and rounding. Allocations may not total 100% because the table includes the notional value (non-cash investments) of certain derivatives (the economic value for purposes of calculating periodic payment obligations), including to-be-announced mortgage security trades, if any, in addition to the market value of securities. Holdings and allocations may vary over time.

Credit quality overview

 AAA AA A. BBB BB CCC and below Not rated Cash and net other assets 37.6% 1.4 5.7 BBB 7.1 5.0 15.8 Cash and net other assets 10.7 		
 A 5.7 BBB 13.6 BB 7.1 B 5.0 CCC and below 3.1 Not rated 15.8 	• AAA	37.6%
 BBB BB T.1 B CCC and below Not rated 15.8 	• AA	1.4
 BB T.1 B CCC and below Not rated 15.8 	• A	5.7
 B 5.0 CCC and below 3.1 Not rated 15.8 	• BBB	13.6
• CCC and below 3.1 • Not rated 15.8	• BB	7.1
• Not rated 15.8	• B	5.0
	• CCC and below	3.1
• Cash and net other assets 10.7	Not rated	15.8
	• Cash and net other assets	10.7



Credit qualities are shown as a percentage of the fund's net assets as of 5/31/23. A bond rated BBB or higher (A-3 or higher, for short-term debt) is considered investment grade. This chart reflects the highest security rating provided by one or more of Standard & Poor's, Moody's, and Fitch. Ratings and portfolio credit quality will vary over time. Due to rounding, percentages may not equal 100%.

Cash and net other assets, if any, represent the market value weights of cash, derivatives, and short-term securities in the portfolio. The fund itself has not been rated by an independent rating agency.

Which holdings and strategies impacted fund performance relative to its primary benchmark for the reporting period?

Our allocation to CMBS [collateralized mortgage-backed securities] was the primary detractor from the fund's relative performance. Along with other risk assets, CMBS markets faced macro-driven headwinds over the period. Spreads widened as investors considered the impact of a potential recession. Poor technicals [supply/demand metrics] and negative headlines surrounding office properties also weighed on CMBS returns. CMBS market liquidity remained challenged. Bid-ask spreads widened, largely driven by an uncertain economic outlook, rising interest rates, and office vacancy rates, which reached a 30-year high in the U.S.

Exposure to residential mortgage credit, led by our seasoned credit risk transfer [CRT] holdings, marginally contributed to results. During the period, CRT bonds were tendered by issuers, and many were upgraded by rating agencies, which benefited our CRT holdings. Most borrowers who became delinquent on their loans post-pandemic resumed their payments or worked out loan modifications during the period. We believe this trend will continue, helping to minimize losses for bond investors. Overall, our CRT holdings are concentrated in older mortgage loans. These loans are now benefiting from several years of home price appreciation, which we believe lowers the downside risks of a more challenging housing market.

Prepayment strategies, driven by our mortgage basis positioning and reverse mortgage IO [interest-only] holdings, also were additive to fund performance. [The mortgage basis is the difference between longer-term U.S. Treasury yields and the interest rates on 30-year home mortgages.] Given the extensive widening of the mortgage basis at the start of calendar 2022, we considered the risk of further widening to be low. During the period, we shifted to a long position to the mortgage basis, which helped fund performance as the mortgage basis tightened. A slowdown in home price appreciation and higher interest rates made refinancing more difficult, which also benefited our reverse mortgage IO holdings.

Agency IO securities detracted from fund performance. Prepayment speeds lowered, driven by high mortgage rates, burnout [a period when MBS prepayment rates drop despite lower interest rates], and the effects of a slowing housing market. These conditions are generally supportive for IO holdings. However, broader risk aversion, lower liquidity, and heightened interest-rate volatility challenged our agency IO holdings during the period.

How did you use derivatives during the reporting period?

We used interest-rate swaps to hedge term structure risk and for yield curve positioning. We also used options to hedge duration and convexity, isolate prepayment risk, and manage downside risks. In addition, we used credit default swaps to gain exposure to specific sectors and hedge credit and market risks. We also used futures for hedging Treasury term structure risk and for yield curve positioning.

What is your outlook for the fund and the various sectors in which it invests?

The broad commercial real estate market is facing meaningful headwinds and increased risks, in our view. While the U.S. economy continues to reopen to travel, office use, and retailers, the risk of recession is rising, in our view. The Fed continues to combat inflation by raising the cost of risk-free capital. We believe property types like hotels and apartments, which can adjust rents upward to keep pace with inflation, are better positioned to hold their value. Property types with longer leases and greater exposure to rising capital costs or needs for capital investment will be more challenged, in our view.

We believe office properties represent the largest risk going forward. Detailed analysis and security selection will be key to finding the most attractive relative-value opportunities in this environment, in our view. We expect greater return dispersion across the market in the near term. These conditions require rigorous loan-level analysis to uncover relative value, in our view. As of period-end, we favor shorter spread duration assets, including seasoned mezzanine tranches on deals with high-quality collateral. We believe these assets offer very attractive relative value and downside protection from losses, including the possibility of a recession.

Many prepayment-sensitive assets offer an attractive risk-adjusted return at current price levels and significant upside potential, in our view.

U.S. homeowner balance sheets are well positioned, in our view. Homeowners who locked in ultra-low mortgage rates are benefiting from rapid home price appreciation in recent years. We believe the risk of a housing or economic correction that would cause widespread defaults and delinquencies is low. Based on this view, we believe that supply is unlikely to grow from distressed properties. While the supply of new homes is rising, we do not think it is enough to create an oversupply on a national level. We expect home prices will decline modestly through year-end. Thereafter, we expect tepid growth, as affordability pressures limit demand and supply increases gradually.

Residential mortgage credit spreads widened significantly in calendar 2022, creating very attractive risk-adjusted return opportunities, in our view. Given our cautious macro and housing outlooks, we favor investing in higher-quality bonds with shorter spread durations. We also prefer bonds with seasoned collateral that have built-up substantial home equity and could weather home price declines, in our view.

We think prepayment speeds will remain stable for lower-coupon mortgages. In our view, the prepayment sector offers protection against a potential recession, which could negatively impact home prices and/or employment levels. Macro volatility in interest rates would be a risk to performance, but we expect volatility of rates will decline through year-end. Many prepayment-sensitive assets offer an attractive risk-adjusted return at current price levels and significant upside potential, in our view, if interest rates stabilize and volatility declines.

Our security selection spans a variety of collateral types that we believe are attractively priced based on anticipated prepayment speeds. We have a neutral to slightly long position to the mortgage basis. Sales of mortgage holdings by the FDIC [Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation] have been robust, which is encouraging. Uncertainty related to bank demand remains a risk, and remaining tactical is important, in our view. We will actively trade the mortgage basis as new information emerges and market conditions change.

Thank you, Brett, for your time and insights today.

The views expressed in this report are exclusively those of Putnam Management and are subject to change. They are not meant as investment advice.

Please note that the holdings discussed in this report may not have been held by the fund for the entire period. Portfolio composition is subject to review in accordance with the fund's investment strategy and may vary in the future. Current and future portfolio holdings are subject to risk.

Your fund's performance

This section shows your fund's performance, price, and distribution information for periods ended May 31, 2023, the end of its most recent fiscal year. In accordance with regulatory requirements for mutual funds, we also include performance information as of the most recent calendar quarter-end and expense information from the fund's current prospectus. Performance should always be considered in light of a fund's investment strategy. Data represent past performance. Past performance does not guarantee future results. More recent returns may be less or more than those shown. Investment return and principal value will fluctuate, and you may have a gain or a loss when you sell your shares. Performance information does not reflect any deduction for taxes a shareholder may owe on fund distributions or on the redemption of fund shares. For the most recent month-end performance, please visit the Institutional Investors section at putnam.com (class I), Individual Investors section at putnam.com (class A, C, R6, and Y), or call Putnam at 1-800-487-0024. Class I, R6, and Y shares are not available to all investors.

Annualized fund performance Total return for periods ended 5/31/23

	Life of fund	5 years	3 years	1 year
Class A (7/1/19)				
Before sales charge	2.40%	1.31%	4.08%	3.37%
After sales charge	1.88	0.49	2.67	-0.76
Class C (7/1/19)				
Before CDSC	1.66	0.60	3.34	2.60
After CDSC	1.66	0.60	3.34	1.64
Class I (4/7/15)				
Net asset value	2.76	1.65	4.39	3.74
Class R6 (6/1/20)				
Net asset value	2.73	1.62	4.36	3.70
Class Y (7/1/19)				
Net asset value	2.64	1.55	4.30	3.63

Current performance may be lower or higher than the quoted past performance, which cannot guarantee future results. Share price, principal value, and return will vary, and you may have a gain or a loss when you sell your shares. Performance assumes reinvestment of distributions and does not account for taxes. After-sales-charge returns for class A shares reflect the deduction of the maximum 4.00% sales charge levied at the time of purchase. Class C share returns after CDSC reflect a 1% CDSC the first year that is eliminated thereafter. Class I, R6, and Y shares have no initial sales charge or CDSC. Performance for class A, C, R6, and Y shares before their inception is derived from the historical performance of class I shares, adjusted for the applicable sales charge (or CDSC) and the higher operating expenses for such shares.

For the periods, the fund had expense limitations, without which returns would have been lower.

Comparative annualized index returns For periods ended 5/31/23

	Life of fund	5 years	3 years	1 year
ICE BofA U.S. Treasury Bill Index	1.15%	1.51%	1.09%	3.12%
Bloomberg U.S. MBS Index	0.49	0.12	-3.63	-2.68
Lipper Absolute Return Funds category median*	2.09	2.19	2.83	-1.25

Index and Lipper results should be compared with fund performance before sales charge, before CDSC, or at net asset value.

All Bloomberg indices are provided by Bloomberg Index Services Limited.

Lipper peer group median is provided by Lipper, a Refinitiv company.

^{*}Over the 1-year, 3-year, 5-year, and life-of-fund periods ended 5/31/23, there were 116, 108, 97, and 75 funds, respectively, in this Lipper category.

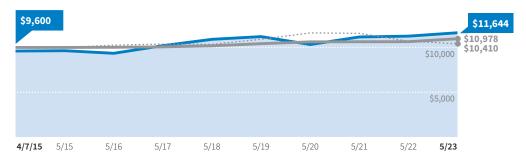
Change in the value of a \$10,000 investment (\$9,600 after sales charge)

Cumulative total return from 4/7/15 (commencement of operations) to 5/31/23

→ Putnam Mortgage Opportunities Fund class A shares after sales charge

✓ ICE BofA U.S. Treasury Bill Index

.... Bloomberg U.S. MBS Index



Past performance does not indicate future results. At the end of the same time period, a \$10,000 investment in the fund's class C shares would have been valued at \$11,438, and no contingent deferred sales charges would apply. A \$10,000 investment in the fund's I, R6, and Y shares would have been valued at \$12,487, \$12,453, and \$12,371, respectively.

Performance of class A shares before their inception date (7/1/19) is derived from the historical performance of class I shares, and has been adjusted for the applicable sales charge and higher operating expenses for class A shares.

All Bloomberg indices are provided by Bloomberg Index Services Limited.

Fund price and distribution information For the 12-month period ended 5/31/23

Distributions	Cla	ssA	Class C	Class I	Class R6	Class Y
Number	1	2	12	12	12	12
Income	\$0.59	90473	\$0.525473	\$0.622473	\$0.619473	\$0.612473
Capital gains						
Short-term gains	0.05	51527	0.051527	0.051527	0.051527	0.051527
Total	\$0.64	12000	\$0.577000	\$0.674000	\$0.671000	\$0.664000
Share value	Before sales charge	After sales charge	Net asset value	Net asset value	Net asset value	Net asset value
5/31/22	\$8.90	\$9.27	\$8.92	\$8.91	\$8.91	\$8.90
5/31/23	8.55	8.91	8.57	8.56	8.56	8.55
Current rate (end of period)	Before sales charge	After sales charge	Net asset value	Net asset value	Net asset value	Net asset value
Current dividend rate ¹	4.63%	4.44%	3.92%	5.05%	5.05%	4.91%
Current 30-day SEC yield (with expense limitation) ^{2,3}	N/A	7.17	6.42	7.61	7.57	7.43
Current 30-day SEC yield (without expense limitation) ³	N/A	6.99	6.23	7.42	7.38	7.24

The classification of distributions, if any, is an estimate. Before-sales-charge share value and current dividend rate for class A shares, if applicable, do not take into account any sales charge levied at the time of purchase. After-sales-charge share value, current dividend rate, and current 30-day SEC yield, if applicable, are calculated assuming that the maximum sales charge (4.00% for class A shares) was levied at the time of purchase. Final distribution information will appear on your year-end tax forms.

¹Most recent distribution, including any return of capital and excluding capital gains, annualized and divided by share price before or after sales charge at period-end.

² For a portion of the periods, the fund had expense limitations, without which returns would have been lower.

³ Based only on investment income and calculated using the maximum offering price for each share class, in accordance with SEC guidelines.

Annualized fund performance as of most recent calendar quarter Total return for periods ended 6/30/23

	Life of fund	5 years	3 years	1 year
Class A (7/1/19)				
Before sales charge	2.54%	1.45%	3.46%	5.30%
After sales charge	2.03	0.62	2.06	1.09
Class C (7/1/19)				
Before CDSC	1.81	0.70	2.72	4.51
After CDSC	1.81	0.70	2.72	3.53
Class I (4/7/15)				
Net asset value	2.92	1.80	3.81	5.81
Class R6 (6/1/20)				
Net asset value	2.88	1.76	3.78	5.76
Class Y (7/1/19)				
Net asset value	2.80	1.69	3.72	5.68

See the discussion following the fund performance table on page 6 for information about the calculation of fund performance.

Your fund's expenses

As a mutual fund investor, you pay ongoing expenses, such as management fees, distribution fees (12b-1 fees), and other expenses. In the most recent six-month period, your fund's expenses were limited; had expenses not been limited, they would have been higher. Using the following information, you can estimate how these expenses affect your investment and compare them with the expenses of other funds. You may also pay one-time transaction expenses, including sales charges (loads) and redemption fees, which are not shown in this section and would have resulted in higher total expenses. For more information, see your fund's prospectus or talk to your financial representative.

Expense ratios

	Class A	Class C	Class I	Class R6	Class Y
Net expenses for the fiscal year ended 5/31/22*	0.79%	1.54%	0.48%	0.52%	0.54%
Total annual operating expenses for the fiscal year ended 5/31/22	1.07%	1.82%	0.76%	0.80%	0.82%
Annualized expense ratio for the six-month period ended 5/31/23 [†]	0.86%	1.61%	0.47%	0.51%	0.61%

Fiscal year expense information in this table is taken from the most recent prospectus, is subject to change, and may differ from that shown for the annualized expense ratio and in the financial highlights of this report.

Expenses are shown as a percentage of average net assets.

Expenses per \$1,000

The following table shows the expenses you would have paid on a \$1,000 investment in each class of the fund from 12/1/22 to 5/31/23. It also shows how much a \$1,000 investment would be worth at the close of the period, assuming *actual returns* and expenses.

	Class A	Class C	Class I	Class R6	Class Y
Expenses paid per \$1,000*†	\$4.32	\$8.06	\$2.36	\$2.56	\$3.06
Ending value (after expenses)	\$1,013.20	\$1,008.20	\$1,014.10	\$1,013.80	\$1,013.40

^{*}Expenses for each share class are calculated using the fund's annualized expense ratio for each class, which represents the ongoing expenses as a percentage of average net assets for the six months ended 5/31/23. The expense ratio may differ for each share class.

^{*}Reflects Putnam Management's contractual obligation to limit certain fund expenses through 9/30/23.

[†]Expense ratios for each class are for the fund's most recent fiscal half year. As a result of this, ratios may differ from expense ratios based on one-year data in the financial highlights.

[†]Expenses are calculated by multiplying the expense ratio by the average account value for the period; then multiplying the result by the number of days in the period (182); and then dividing that result by the number of days in the year (365).

Estimate the expenses you paid

To estimate the ongoing expenses you paid for the six months ended 5/31/23, use the following calculation method. To find the value of your investment on 12/1/22, call Putnam at 1-800-225-1581.

How to calculate the expenses you paid						
Value of your investment on 12/1/22	÷	\$1,000	X	Expenses paid per \$1,000	=	Total expenses paid
Example Based on a \$10,000 investment in class A shares of your fund.						
\$10,000	÷	\$1,000	X	\$4.32 (see preceding table)	=	\$43.20

Compare expenses using the SEC's method

The Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) has established guidelines to help investors assess fund expenses. Per these guidelines, the following table shows your fund's expenses based on a \$1,000 investment, assuming a *hypothetical 5% annualized return*. You can use this information to compare the ongoing expenses (but not transaction expenses or total costs) of investing in the fund with those of other funds. All mutual fund shareholder reports will provide this information to help you make this comparison. Please note that you cannot use this information to estimate your actual ending account balance and expenses paid during the period.

	Class A	Class C	Class I	Class R6	Class Y
Expenses paid per \$1,000*†	\$4.33	\$8.10	\$2.37	\$2.57	\$3.07
Ending value (after expenses)	\$1,020.64	\$1,016.90	\$1,022.59	\$1,022.39	\$1,021.89

^{*} Expenses for each share class are calculated using the fund's annualized expense ratio for each class, which represents the ongoing expenses as a percentage of average net assets for the six months ended 5/31/23. The expense ratio may differ for each share class.

[†]Expenses are calculated by multiplying the expense ratio by the average account value for the six-month period; then multiplying the result by the number of days in the six-month period (182); and then dividing that result by the number of days in the year (365).

Comparative index definitions

Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Bond Index is an unmanaged index of U.S. investment-grade fixed income securities.

Bloomberg U.S. MBS Index is an unmanaged index of agency mortgage-backed pass-through securities (both fixed-rate and hybrid adjustable-rate mortgages) guaranteed by the Federal National Mortgage Association, Government National Mortgage Association, and Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation.

ICE BofA (Intercontinental Exchange Bank of America) U.S. Treasury Bill Index is an unmanaged index that tracks the performance of U.S. dollar-denominated U.S. Treasury bills publicly issued in the U.S. domestic market. Qualifying securities must have a remaining term of at least one month to final maturity and a minimum amount outstanding of \$1 billion.

S&P 500® Index is an unmanaged index of common stock performance.

Indexes assume reinvestment of all distributions and do not account for fees. Securities and performance of a fund and an index will differ. You cannot invest directly in an index.

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Lipper, a Refinitiv company, is a third-party industry-ranking entity that ranks funds. Its rankings do not reflect sales charges. Lipper rankings are based on total return at net asset value relative to other funds that have similar current investment styles or objectives as determined by Lipper. Lipper may change a fund's category assignment at its discretion. Lipper category medians reflect performance trends for funds within a category.

Other information for shareholders

Important notice regarding delivery of shareholder documents

In accordance with Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) regulations, Putnam sends a single notice of internet availability, or a single printed copy, of annual and semiannual shareholder reports, prospectuses, and proxy statements to Putnam shareholders who share the same address, unless a shareholder requests otherwise. If you prefer to receive your own copy of these documents, please call Putnam at 1-800-225-1581 or, for exchange-traded funds only, 1-833-228-5577. We will begin sending individual copies within 30 days.

Proxy voting

Putnam is committed to managing our funds in the best interests of our shareholders. The Putnam funds' proxy voting guidelines and procedures, as well as information regarding how your fund voted proxies relating to portfolio securities during the 12-month period ended June 30, 2022, are available in the Individual Investors section of putnam.com and on the SEC's website, www.sec.gov. If you have questions about finding forms on the SEC's website, you may call the SEC at 1-800-SEC-0330. You may also obtain the Putnam funds' proxy voting guidelines and procedures at no charge by calling Putnam's Shareholder Services at 1-800-225-1581 or, for exchange-traded funds only, 1-833-228-5577.

Fund portfolio holdings

The fund will file a complete schedule of its portfolio holdings with the SEC for the first and third quarters of each fiscal year on Form N-PORT within 60 days of the end of such fiscal quarter. Shareholders may obtain the fund's Form N-PORT on the SEC's website at www.sec.gov.

Trustee and employee fund ownership

Putnam employees and members of the Board of Trustees place their faith, confidence, and, most importantly, investment dollars in Putnam funds. As of May 31, 2023, Putnam employees had approximately \$470,000,000 and the Trustees had approximately \$66,000,000 invested in Putnam funds. These amounts include investments by the Trustees' and employees' immediate family members as well as investments through retirement and deferred compensation plans.

Liquidity risk management program

Putnam, as the administrator of the fund's liquidity risk management program (appointed by the Board of Trustees), presented the most recent annual report on the program to the Trustees in May 2023. The report covered the structure of the program, including the program documents and related policies and procedures adopted to comply with Rule 22e-4 under the Investment Company Act of 1940, and reviewed the operation of the program from January 2022 through December 2022. The report included a description of the annual liquidity assessment of the fund that Putnam performed in November 2022. The report noted that there were no material compliance exceptions identified under Rule 22e-4 during the period. The report included a review of the governance of the program and the methodology for classification of the fund's investments. The report also included a discussion of liquidity monitoring during the period, including during the market liquidity challenges caused by the Covid-19 pandemic, and the impact those challenges had on the liquidity of the fund's investments. Putnam concluded that the program has been operating effectively and adequately to ensure compliance with Rule 22e-4.

Important notice regarding Putnam's privacy policy

In order to conduct business with our shareholders, we must obtain certain personal information such as account holders' names, addresses, Social Security numbers, and dates of birth. Using this information, we are able to maintain accurate records of accounts and transactions.

It is our policy to protect the confidentiality of our shareholder information, whether or not a shareholder currently owns shares of our funds. In particular, it is our policy not to sell information about you or your accounts to outside marketing firms. We have safeguards in place designed to prevent unauthorized access to our

computer systems and procedures to protect personal information from unauthorized use.

Under certain circumstances, we must share account information with outside vendors who provide services to us, such as mailings and proxy solicitations. In these cases, the service providers enter into confidentiality agreements with us, and we provide only the information necessary to process transactions and perform other services related to your account. Finally, it is our policy to share account information with your financial representative, if you've listed one on your Putnam account.

Audited financial statements

These sections of the report, as well as the accompanying Notes, preceded by the Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm, constitute the fund's audited financial statements.

The fund's portfolio lists all the fund's investments and their values as of the last day of the reporting period. Holdings are organized by asset type and industry sector, country, or state to show areas of concentration and diversification.

Statement of assets and liabilities shows how the fund's net assets and share price are determined. All investment and non-investment assets are added together. Any unpaid expenses and other liabilities are subtracted from this total. The result is divided by the number of shares to determine the net asset value per share, which is calculated separately for each class of shares. (For funds with preferred shares, the amount subtracted from total assets includes the liquidation preference of preferred shares.)

Statement of operations shows the fund's net investment gain or loss. This is done by first adding up all the fund's earnings — from dividends and interest income — and subtracting its operating expenses to determine net investment income (or loss). Then, any net gain or loss

the fund realized on the sales of its holdings — as well as any unrealized gains or losses over the period — is added to or subtracted from the net investment result to determine the fund's net gain or loss for the fiscal period.

Statement of changes in net assets shows how the fund's net assets were affected by the fund's net investment gain or loss, by distributions to shareholders, and by changes in the number of the fund's shares. It lists distributions and their sources (net investment income or realized capital gains) over the current reporting period and the most recent fiscal year-end. The distributions listed here may not match the sources listed in the Statement of operations because the distributions are determined on a tax basis and may be paid in a different period from the one in which they were earned.

Financial highlights provide an overview of the fund's investment results, per-share distributions, expense ratios, net investment income ratios, and portfolio turnover (not required for money market funds) in one summary table, reflecting the five most recent reporting periods. In a semiannual report, the highlights table also includes the current reporting period.

Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

To the Board of Trustees of Putnam Funds Trust and Shareholders of Putnam Mortgage Opportunities Fund:

Opinion on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying statement of assets and liabilities, including the fund's portfolio, of Putnam Mortgage Opportunities Fund (one of the funds constituting Putnam Funds Trust, referred to hereafter as the "Fund") as of May 31, 2023, the related statement of operations for the year ended May 31, 2023, the statement of changes in net assets for each of the two years in the period ended May 31, 2023, including the related notes, and the financial highlights for each of the periods indicated therein (collectively referred to as the "financial statements"). In our opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Fund as of May 31, 2023, the results of its operations for the year then ended, the changes in its net assets for each of the two years in the period ended May 31, 2023 and the financial highlights for each of the periods indicated therein in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

These financial statements are the responsibility of the Fund's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Fund's financial statements based on our audits. We are a public accounting firm registered with the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States) ("PCAOB") and are required to be independent with respect to the Fund in accordance with the U.S. federal securities laws and the applicable rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission and the PCAOB.

We conducted our audits of these financial statements in accordance with the standards of the PCAOB. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement, whether due to error or fraud.

Our audits included performing procedures to assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to error or fraud, and performing procedures that respond to those risks. Such procedures included examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. Our audits also included evaluating the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements. Our procedures included confirmation of securities owned as of May 31, 2023 by correspondence with the custodian, transfer agent and brokers; when replies were not received from brokers, we performed other auditing procedures. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP Boston, Massachusetts July 13, 2023

We have served as the auditor of one or more investment companies in the Putnam Investments family of funds since at least 1957. We have not been able to determine the specific year we began serving as auditor.

The fund's portfolio 5/31/23

U.S. GOVERNMENT AND AGENCY MORTGAGE OBLIGATIONS (294.0%)*	Principal amount	Value
U.S. Government Guaranteed Mortgage Obligations (5.2%)		
Government National Mortgage Association Pass-Through Certificates		
4.50%, TBA, 6/1/53	\$8,000,000	\$7,768,966
4.00%, TBA, 6/1/53	6,000,000	5,701,534
4.00%, 1/20/50	21,987	21,094
3.00%, TBA, 6/1/53	6,000,000	5,395,684
		18,887,278
U.S. Government Agency Mortgage Obligations (288.8%)		
Uniform Mortgage-Backed Securities		
6.00%, TBA, 6/1/53	16,000,000	16,183,125
5.50%, TBA, 7/1/53	74,000,000	73,942,184
5.50%, TBA, 6/1/53	74,000,000	73,950,857
5.00%, TBA, 7/1/53	302,000,000	297,481,808
5.00%, TBA, 6/1/53	403,000,000	396,907,768
4.50%, TBA, 7/1/53	50,000,000	48,402,340
4.50%, TBA, 6/1/53	128,000,000	123,849,997
3.50%, TBA, 6/1/53	6,000,000	5,504,531
2.00%, TBA, 6/1/53	8,000,000	6,577,813
		1,042,800,423
Total U.S. government and agency mortgage obligations (cost \$1,067,447,383)		\$1,061,687,701

MORTGAGE-BACKED SECURITIES (88.5%)*	Principal	Value
Agency collateralized mortgage obligations (35.2%)	amount	Value
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation		
REMICs Ser. 5043, IO, 5.00%, 11/25/50	\$1,747,812	\$398,360
	. , , ,	
REMICs Ser. 4980, Class KI, 10, 4.50%, 6/25/50	26,897	5,747
REMICs Ser. 4976, Class MI, IO, 4.50%, 5/25/50	2,915,073	627,705
REMICs Ser. 5125, Class MI, IO, 4.50%, 11/25/48	6,610,339	1,531,855
REMICs Ser. 4024, Class PI, IO, 4.50%, 12/15/41	108,771	14,184
REMICs Ser. 4949, IO, 4.00%, 1/25/50	13,350,872	2,901,258
REMICs Ser. 4635, Class PI, IO, 4.00%, 12/15/46	257,298	41,683
REMICs Ser. 4425, IO, 4.00%, 1/15/45	133,297	19,583
REMICs Ser. 4452, Class QI, IO, 4.00%, 11/15/44	28,789	5,603
REMICs Ser. 4403, Class CI, IO, 4.00%, 10/15/44	85,756	16,47
REMICs Ser. 4193, Class PI, IO, 4.00%, 3/15/43	174,030	24,980
REMICs Ser. 4425, Class WI, IO, 4.00%, 3/15/43	99,101	6,71
REMICs Ser. 4386, Class LI, IO, 4.00%, 2/15/43	1,128	5
REMICs Ser. 4694, Class GI, IO, 4.00%, 2/15/43	1,552	3
REMICs Ser. 5065, Class MI, IO, 3.50%, 1/25/51	3,593,532	630,98
REMICs Ser. 5018, IO, 3.50%, 10/25/50	11,636,642	1,983,50
REMICs Ser. 5080, Class IQ, IO, 3.50%, 4/25/50	8,417,531	1,668,47
REMICs Ser. 5172, Class KI, IO, 3.00%, 12/25/51	6,737,235	1,185,88
REMICs Ser. 5160, Class IW, IO, 3.00%, 10/25/50	3,911,735	449,59
REMICs Ser. 5119, Class IB, IO, 3.00%, 6/25/41	5,375,489	610,11
REMICs Ser. 5274, IO, 2.50%, 1/25/51	14,939,855	2,318,03
REMICs Ser. 5034, Class IJ, IO, 2.50%, 11/25/50	13,584,068	2,117,75
REMICs IFB Ser. 4839, Class WS, IO, ((-1 x ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month) + 6.10%), 0.993%, 8/15/56	7,060,314	892,21
REMICs IFB Ser. 4979, Class SN, IO, ((-1 x ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month) + 6.05%), 0.912%, 6/25/50	2,258,225	256,61
REMICs IFB Ser. 4937, Class 4937, IO, ((-1 x ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month) + 6.05%), 0.912%, 12/25/49	5,093,989	568,28
REMICs IFB Ser. 4915, Class SD, IO, ((-1 x ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month) + 6.05%), 0.912%, 9/25/49	1,932,906	211,66
REMICs IFB Ser. 4631, Class SA, IO, ((-1 x ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month) + 6.00%), 0.893%, 11/15/46	28,962,623	3,446,65
REMICs IFB Ser. 4933, Class SA, IO, ((-1 x ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month) + 6.00%), 0.862%, 12/25/49	1,809,109	237,23
Federal National Mortgage Association		
REMICs Ser. 17-8, IO, 6.00%, 2/25/47	412,677	93,54
REMICs Ser. 16-3, Class NI, IO, 6.00%, 2/25/46	46,663	7,97
REMICs Ser. 15-69, IO, 6.00%, 9/25/45	212,236	46,249
REMICs Ser. 12-132, Class PI, IO, 5.00%, 10/25/42	575,364	98,725
Interest Strip Ser. 404, Class 2, IO, 4.50%, 5/25/40	138,670	25,578

MORTGAGE-BACKED SECURITIES (88.5%)* cont.	Principal amount	Value
Agency collateralized mortgage obligations cont.	aniount	Value
Federal National Mortgage Association		
REMICs Ser. 21-56, Class QI, IO, 4.50%, 9/25/51	\$3,521,589	\$832,252
REMICs Ser. 21-15, Class JI, IO, 4.50%, 4/25/51	2,488,534	565,644
REMICs Ser. 21-17, Class KI, IO, 4.50%, 4/25/51	2,691,244	553,912
REMICs Ser. 20-98, Class OI, IO, 4.50%, 1/25/51	10,636,604	2,442,49
REMICs Ser. 20-50, IO, 4.50%, 3/25/50	6,648,611	1,542,74
REMICs Ser. 21-17, Class GI, IO, 4.00%, 2/25/51	2,223,029	413,122
REMICs Ser. 18-15, Class PI, IO, 4.00%, 10/25/47	311,386	46,352
REMICs Ser. 12-90, Class DI, IO, 4.00%, 3/25/42	288,447	33,41
REMICs Ser. 21-25, Class IJ, IO, 3.50%, 5/25/51	5,745,905	995,42
REMICs Ser. 21-8, Class ID, 3.50%, 3/25/51	7,613,913	1,537,568
REMICs Ser. 21-5, Class PI, IO, 3.50%, 2/25/51	3,123,208	554,87
REMICs Ser. 21-25, Class HI, 3.50%, 7/25/50	2,379,673	366,239
REMICs Ser. 20-99, Class IB, IO, 3.50%, 5/25/50	9,455,151	1,741,639
REMICs Ser. 16-70, Class QI, IO, 3.50%, 10/25/46	35,519	4,86
REMICs Ser. 21-94, Class AI, IO, 3.00%, 1/25/52	2,404,336	393,932
REMICs Ser. 22-13, Class CI, IO, 3.00%, 12/25/51	15,473,759	2,190,00
REMICs Ser. 21-67, Class IG, 10, 3.00%, 10/25/51	3,721,531	571,10
REMICs Ser. 13-6, Class JI, 10, 3.00%, 2/25/43	24,330	3,12
REMICs Ser. 22-13, IO, 2.50%, 12/25/51	7,933,396	1,034,16
REMICs Ser. 21-3, Class IB, IO, 2.50%, 2/25/51	11,308,857	1,861,77
REMICs Ser. 21-3, Class NI, IO, 2.50%, 2/25/51	24,667,512	3,415,052
REMICs Ser. 21-42, Class EI, IO, 2.00%, 3/25/51	17,172,169	2,280,46
REMICS IFB Ser. 16-83, Class BS, IO, ((-1 x ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month) + 6.10%), 0.962%, 11/25/46	893,845	75,31
REMICS IFB Ser. 16-85, Class SL, IO, ((-1 x ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month) + 6.10%), 0.962%, 11/25/46	2,210,110	176,17
REMICS IFB Ser. 16-78, Class CS, IO, ((-1 x ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month) + 6.10%), 0.962%, 5/25/39	1,828,067	136,04
REMICS IFB Ser. 19-58, Class SA, IO, ((-1 x ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month) + 6.05%), 0.912%, 10/25/49	10,679,051	1,210,76
REMICS IFB Ser. 16-54, Class SD, IO, ((-1 x ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month) + 6.00%), 0.862%, 8/25/46	3,573,890	363,25
REMICS IFB Ser. 11-126, Class SJ, IO, ((-1 x ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month) + 6.00%), 0.862%, 12/25/41	3,344,451	339,088
REMICS IFB Ser. 22-43, Class SB, IO, ((-1 x US 30 Day Average SOFR) + 5.40%), 0.427%, 7/25/52	17,358,779	1,287,21
REMICS IFB Ser. 22-49, Class SD, IO, ((-1 x US 30 Day Average SOFR) + 5.30%), 0.327%, 8/25/52	31,980,362	1,593,67
Government National Mortgage Association	31,300,302	1,555,01
Ser. 16-164, IO, 6.50%, 12/20/46	529,066	84,192
Ser. 16-75, Class LI, IO, 6.00%, 1/20/40	30,555	5,26
Ser. 21-176, Class IK, IO, 5.50%, 10/20/51	2,258,844	416,82
Ser. 17-179, Class WI, 10, 5.00%, 10/20/31	304,868	64,92
Ser. 15-89, Class LI, IO, 5.00%, 12/20/44 Ser. 14-132, IO, 5.00%, 9/20/44	406,417	75,74- 143,03
Ser. 10-35, Class UI, IO, 5.00%, 3/20/40	679,695	
	4,799,137	982,10
Ser. 10-9, Class UI, IO, 5.00%, 1/20/40	83,603	17,03
Ser. 09-121, Class UI, IO, 5.00%, 12/20/39	8,062	1,59
Ser. 15-105, Class LI, IO, 5.00%, 10/20/39	446,922	83,29
Ser. 15-79, Class GI, IO, 5.00%, 10/20/39	47,378	9,23
Ser. 21-209, Class TG, IO, 4.50%, 11/20/51	7,801,352	1,397,98
Ser. 16-17, Class IA, IO, 4.50%, 3/20/45	150,127	26,90
Ser. 13-34, Class HI, IO, 4.50%, 3/20/43	94,596	17,08
Ser. 12-98, Class Al, IO, 4.50%, 4/16/42	324,533	43,87
Ser. 10-35, Class DI, IO, 4.50%, 3/20/40	21,464	3,79
Ser. 10-35, Class QI, IO, 4.50%, 3/20/40	15,381	2,67
Ser. 14-95, Class JI, IO, 4.50%, 12/16/39	628,938	116,22
Ser. 21-162, Class IO, IO, 4.00%, 9/20/51	3,926,207	700,04
Ser. 17-104, Class GI, IO, 4.00%, 7/20/47	1,874,848	331,79
Ser. 15-149, Class KI, IO, 4.00%, 10/20/45	29,081	4,59
Ser. 18-72, Class IC, IO, 4.00%, 5/20/45	1,597,894	250,61
Ser. 15-53, Class MI, IO, 4.00%, 4/16/45	73,385	13,59
Ser. 15-89, Class IP, IO, 4.00%, 2/20/45	23,336	3,08
Ser. 14-188, Class IB, IO, 4.00%, 12/20/44	2,133,956	266,57
Ser. 17-63, Class PI, IO, 4.00%, 12/20/43	46,085	1,636
Ser. 20-32, Class IA, IO, 3.958%, 3/16/47 W	2,696,308	427,888

MORTGAGE-BACKED SECURITIES (88.5%)* cont.	Principal amount	Value
Agency collateralized mortgage obligations cont.		
Government National Mortgage Association		
Ser. 21-214, Class DI, IO, 3.50%, 12/20/51	\$10,408,032	\$1,506,512
Ser. 21-177, Class IG, IO, 3.50%, 10/20/51	23,083,820	3,115,45
Ser. 22-34, Class IV, IO, 3.50%, 3/20/51	13,950,016	2,335,37
Ser. 20-167, Class PI, IO, 3.50%, 11/20/50	2,526,341	456,62
Ser. 20-74, Class BI, IO, 3.50%, 5/20/50	8,283,791	1,369,13
Ser. 20-32, Class IM, IO, 3.50%, 3/16/50	11,676,035	2,312,05
Ser. 19-158, Class PI, IO, 3.50%, 12/20/49	1,630,747	264,80
Ser. 16-75, Class El, IO, 3.50%, 8/20/45	302,604	48,12
Ser. 15-168, Class IG, IO, 3.50%, 3/20/43	17,695	2,26
Ser. 13-14, IO, 3.50%, 12/20/42	22,223	2,20
Ser. 15-165, Class IC, IO, 3.50%, 7/16/41	693,607	31,88
Ser. 22-12, Class JI, IO, 3.00%, 1/20/52	18,055,948	2,013,87
Ser. 21-176, Class GI, IO, 3.00%, 10/20/51	11,224,594	1,515,76
Ser. 21-188, Class IU, IO, 3.00%, 10/20/51	11,607,809	2,340,11
Ser. 21-191, Class HI, IO, 3.00%, 10/20/51	3,266,505	528,59
Ser. 21-155, IO, 3.00%, 9/20/51	3,119,742	476,14
Ser. 21-146, Class QI, IO, 3.00%, 8/20/51	17,483,537	2,032,07
Ser. 21-97, Class QI, IO, 3.00%, 6/20/51	8,323,525	1,191,13
Ser. 21-97, Class IY, IO, 3.00%, 5/20/51	13,787,024	2,023,93
Ser. 21-59, Class IM, IO, 3.00%, 4/20/51	3,794,658	569,45
Ser. 21-42, Class IG, IO, 3.00%, 3/20/51	2,450,507	355,03
Ser. 20-186, Class DI, IO, 3.00%, 12/20/50	5,735,744	809,28
Ser. 20-188, Class QI, IO, 3.00%, 10/20/50	3,571,395	542,70
Ser. 21-77, Class BI, IO, 3.00%, 7/20/50	20,525,245	2,894,45
Ser. 21-7, Class MI, IO, 2.50%, 1/20/51	18,066,502	2,536,20
Ser. 20-173, Class MI, IO, 2.50%, 11/20/50	13,466,758	1,788,52
Ser. 20-151, Class MI, IO, 2.50%, 10/20/50	4,799,065	637,36
Ser. 20-162, Class UI, 10, 2.50%, 10/20/50	15,252,038	2,003,86
Ser. 16-H24, IO, 2.151%, 9/20/66 W	228,525	17,67
IFB Ser. 23-20, Class SB, IO, ((-1 x US 30 Day Average SOFR) + 7.00%), 2.069%, 2/20/53	28,042,991	2,202,21
IFB Ser. 23-20, Class SP, IO, ((-1 x US 30 Day Average SOFR) + 7.00%), 2.069%, 2/20/53	34,748,995	2,258,97
Ser. 17-H19, Class MI, IO, 2.068%, 4/20/67 W	619,787	35,08
Ser. 17-H11, Class DI, IO, 2.01%, 5/20/67 W	193,009	9,96
Ser. 15-H23, Class DI, IO, 1.86%, 9/20/65 W	103,711	5,20
Ser. 15-H25, Class El, IO, 1.828%, 10/20/65 W	84,350	3,71
Ser. 15-H20, Class AI, IO, 1.769%, 8/20/65 W	93,115	3,70
Ser. 15-H20, Class CI, IO, 1.75%, 4/20/65 W	102,095	4,38
Ser. 17-H06, Class DI, IO, 1.703%, 2/20/67 W	474,834	17,33
Ser. 15-H26, Class El, IO, 1.697%, 10/20/65 W	117,889	5,15
Ser. 15-H23, Class BI, IO, 1.689%, 9/20/65 W	60,715	2,15
Ser. 16-H24, Class CI, IO, 1.625%, 10/20/66 W	3,019,650	
Ser. 14-H25, Class BI, IO, 1.609%, 12/20/64 W		114,44
IFB Ser. 13-9, Class S, IO, (I-1x ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month) +6.75%), 1.602%, 1/20/43	1,084,168	32,15
	1,419,007	184,55
Ser. 17-H03, Class HI, IO, 1.593%, 1/20/67 W	245,878	7,77
IFB Ser. 13-182, Class SP, IO, ((-1 x ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month) + 6.70%), 1.552%, 12/20/43	658,481	71,32
Ser. 15-H25, Class AI, IO, 1.543%, 9/20/65 W	149,997	4,96
Ser. 15-H01, Class BI, IO, 1.496%, 1/20/65 W	3,108,622	92,40
IFB Ser. 11-156, Class SK, IO, ((-1 x ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month) +6.60%), 1.452%, 4/20/38	30,660	3,63
IFB Ser. 23-5, Class SE, IO, ((-1 x US 30 Day Average SOFR) + 6.25%), 1.319%, 1/20/53	37,504,749	1,579,59
Ser. 12-H29, Class AI, IO, 1.256%, 10/20/62 W	307,547	5,64
Ser. 12-H29, Class FI, IO, 1.256%, 10/20/62 W	307,547	5,64
IFB Ser. 21-96, Class SQ, IO, ((-1 x ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month) + 6.35%), 1.202%, 6/20/51	2,168,475	316,21
FRB Ser. 11-H07, Class FI, IO, 1.189%, 2/20/61 W	60,115	1,57
IFB Ser. 21-155, Class SE, IO, ((-1 x ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month) +6.30%), 1.152%, 9/20/51	8,546,742	817,58
IFB Ser. 21-49, Class SB, IO, ((-1 x ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month)) + 6.30%), 1.152%, 3/20/51	2,935,231	376,80
IFB Ser. 21-57, Class SD, IO, ((-1 x ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month) + 6.30%), 1.152%, 3/20/51	10,507,717	1,337,59
IFB Ser. 20-167, Class SC, IO, ((-1 x ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month) + 6.30%), 1.152%, 11/20/50	15,972,867	2,169,35
IFB Ser. 20-112, Class MS, IO, ((-1 x ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month) + 6.30%), 1.152%, 8/20/50	1,438,322	186,43

MORTGAGE-BACKED SECURITIES (88.5%)* cont.	Principal amount	Value
Agency collateralized mortgage obligations cont.		
Government National Mortgage Association		
Ser. 17-H16, Class JI, IO, 1.134%, 8/20/67 W	\$355,182	\$18,647
IFB Ser. 10-26, Class QS, IO, ((-1 x ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month) + 6.25%), 1.102%, 2/20/40	20,137,930	2,038,965
IFB Ser. 14-131, Class BS, IO, ((-1 x ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month) + 6.20%), 1.095%, 9/16/44	2,431,079	350,238
IFB Ser. 19-158, Class AS, IO, ((-1 x ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month) + 6.15%), 1.045%, 9/16/43	4,070,197	428,760
IFB Ser. 19-96, Class SY, IO, ((-1 x ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month) + 6.10%), 0.952%, 8/20/49	2,703,038	261,654
IFB Ser. 19-83, Class JS, IO, ((-1 x ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month) + 6.10%), 0.952%, 7/20/49	3,454,780	311,725
IFB Ser. 20-77, Class KS, IO, ((-1 x ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month) + 6.10%), 0.952%, 5/20/49	16,919,138	1,766,679
IFB Ser. 14-3, Class SM, IO, ((-1 x ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month) + 6.10%), 0.952%, 1/20/44	2,031,132	213,296
IFB Ser. 20-7, Class SK, IO, ((-1 x ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month) + 6.05%), 0.902%, 1/20/50	4,739,667	499,387
IFB Ser. 19-103, Class SC, IO, ((-1 x ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month) + 6.05%), 0.902%, 8/20/49	14,890,676	1,562,151
IFB Ser. 19-98, Class SC, IO, ((-1 x ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month) + 6.05%), 0.902%, 8/20/49	1,692,533	182,095
IFB Ser. 19-23, Class SC, IO, ((-1 x ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month) + 6.05%), 0.902%, 2/20/49	153,829	15,935
IFB Ser. 19-121, Class SD, IO, ((-1 x ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month) + 6.00%), 0.852%, 10/20/49	3,303,873	490,166
IFB Ser. 19-4, Class S, IO, ((-1 x ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month) + 6.00%), 0.852%, 1/20/49	14,839,809	978,997
IFB Ser. 20-47, Class SA, IO, ((-1 x ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month) + 6.00%), 0.852%, 5/20/44	3,792,443	342,496
IFB Ser. 23-20, Class PS, IO, ((-1 x US 30 Day Average SOFR) + 5.75%), 0.819%, 2/20/53	84,543,493	3,286,383
Ser. 19-H15, Class IH, IO, 0.75%, 9/20/69 W	13,381,661	529,675
IFB Ser. 22-63, Class SB, IO, ((-1 x US 30 Day Average SOFR) + 5.60%), 0.669%, 11/20/46	4,579,721	353,427
Ser. 17-H20, Class AI, IO, 0.242%, 10/20/67 W	1,975,138	104,929
Ser. 17-H20, Class HI, IO, 0.215%, 10/20/67 W	663,747	40,376
Ser. 16-H24, Class HI, IO, 0.138%, 9/20/66 W	12,525,042	734,223
Ser. 15-H16, Class DI, IO, 0.136%, 7/20/65 W	2,866,101	172,032
Ser. 17-H22, Class DI, IO, 0.122%, 11/20/67 W	2,014,995	136,348
Ser. 17-H03, Class EI, IO, 0.117%, 1/20/67 W	377,452	21,754
Ser. 16-H09, Class BI, IO, 0.105%, 4/20/66 W	4,545,851	215,019
FRB Ser. 15-H16, Class XI, IO, 0.104%, 7/20/65 W	6,237,238	314,981
Ser. 15-H20, Class CI, IO, 0.087%, 8/20/65 W	1,280,442	68,504
Ser. 16-H18, Class QI, IO, 0.078%, 6/20/66 W	1,149,360	58,507
Ser. 15-H26, Class DI, IO, 0.077%, 10/20/65₩	79,958	2,938
FRB Ser. 16-H19, Class AI, IO, 0.076%, 9/20/66 W	4,558,678	186,550
Ser. 15-H10, Class HI, IO, 0.075%, 4/20/65 W	104,585	4,173
Ser. 16-H15, Class AI, IO, 0.073%, 7/20/66 W	12,083,368	446,082
Ser. 15-H13, Class AI, IO, 0.066%, 6/20/65 W	169,889	7,008
Ser. 17-H06, Class MI, IO, 0.064%, 2/20/67 W	958,751	36,804
Ser. 18-H02, Class IM, IO, 0.059%, 2/20/68 W	1,611,786	97,912
Ser. 18-H02, Class HI, IO, 0.051%, 1/20/68 W	2,705,714	131,481
Ser. 14-H21, Class AI, IO, 0.047%, 10/20/64 W	839,920	26,488
Ser. 15-H25, Class CI, IO, 0.042%, 10/20/65 W	69,634	2,709
Ser. 17-H04, Class BI, IO, 0.037%, 2/20/67 W	2,843,472	127,541
Ser. 18-H05, Class BI, IO, 0.036%, 2/20/68 W	1,121,937	52,415
Ser. 17-H02, Class BI, IO, 0.03%, 1/20/67 W	1,781,761	62,593
Ser. 18-H01, Class AI, IO, 0.027%, 1/20/68 W	9,118,663	475,082
Ser. 16-H23, Class NI, IO, 0.026%, 10/20/66 W	142,266	5,904
Ser. 16-H27, Class EI, IO, 0.023%, 12/20/66 W	1,982,621	60,472
Ser. 15-H04, Class AI, IO, 0.023%, 12/20/64 W	2,103,347	64,517
Ser. 17-H10, Class MI, IO, 0.021%, 4/20/67 W	3,272,080	100,453
Ser. 16-H11, Class KI, IO, 0.021%, 5/20/66 W	6,925,391	224,176
Ser. 17-H08, Class NI, IO, 0.019%, 3/20/67 W	293,729	10,692
Ser. 17-H06, Class BI, IO, 0.015%, 2/20/67 W	686,643	22,797
Ser. 17-H09, IO, 0.014%, 4/20/67 W	302,112	8,108
Ser. 22-H09, Class GI, IO, zero %, 4/20/72 W	26,179,386	1,381,410
Ser. 22-H09, Class IG, IO, zero %, 4/20/72 W	20,559,567	939,955
Ser. 22-H01, Class EI, IO, zero %, 1/20/72 W	6,348,855	326,649
Ser. 22-H01, Class BI, IO, zero %, 12/20/71 W	11,008,789	488,537
Ser. 20-H04, Class AI, IO, zero %, 2/20/70 W	9,187,057	400,445
Ser. 19-H14, Class IB, IO, zero %, 8/20/69 W	231,156	10,722
Ser. 19-H12, Class GI, IO, zero %, 7/20/69 W	10,047,438	423,037
Ser. 19-H07, Class EI, IO, zero %, 3/20/69 W	20,189,443	786,520

MORTGAGE-BACKED SECURITIES (88.5%)* cont.	Principal amount	Value
Agency collateralized mortgage obligations cont.	amount	vatue
Government National Mortgage Association		
Ser. 19-H02, Class DI, IO, zero %, 11/20/68 W	\$4,642,175	\$222,577
Ser. 18-H20, Class BI, IO, zero %, 6/20/68 W	6,041,110	253,656
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Commercial mortgage-backed securities (32.4%)		
BANK 144A Ser. 18-BN11, Class D, 3.00%, 3/15/61	609,000	349,293
Barclays Commercial Mortgage Trust 144A		
Ser. 19-C4, Class D, 3.25%, 8/15/52	771,000	483,866
Ser. 19-C4, Class E, 3.25%, 8/15/52	638,000	375,722
Ser. 19-C3, Class D, 3.00%, 5/15/52	1,145,000	727,762
Ser. 19-C5, Class E, 2.50%, 11/15/52	1,628,000	931,221
Benchmark Mortgage Trust FRB Ser. 18-B1, Class C, 4.189%, 1/15/51 w	560,000	434,848
Benchmark Mortgage Trust 144A		
FRB Ser. 18-B3, Class D, 3.026%, 4/10/51 W	2,459,000	1,534,678
Ser. 19-B11, Class D, 3.00%, 5/15/52	963,000	613,189
Ser. 18-B1, Class D, 2.75%, 1/15/51	2,021,000	1,255,644
Ser. 19-B13, Class D, 2.50%, 8/15/57	1,998,000	1,176,562
BWAY Mortgage Trust 144A FRB Ser. 22-26BW, Class F, 4.866%, 2/10/44 W	580,000	359,181
Cantor Commercial Real Estate Lending 144A Ser. 19-CF2, Class D, 2.50%, 11/15/52	313,000	181,227
CD Commercial Mortgage Trust		
FRB Ser. 17-CD3, Class C, 4.546%, 2/10/50 W	615,000	382,716
Ser. 17-CD3, Class B, 3.984%, 2/10/50 W	888,000	688,862
CD Commercial Mortgage Trust 144A	,	,
Ser. 17-CD3, Class D, 3.25%, 2/10/50	686,000	311,778
Ser. 19-CD8, Class D, 3.00%, 8/15/57	507,000	317,027
CFCRE Commercial Mortgage Trust 144A FRB Ser. 11-C2, Class F, 5.25%, 12/15/47 W	100,000	45,069
Citigroup Commercial Mortgage Trust		,
FRB Ser. 13-GC15, Class C, 5.154%, 9/10/46 W	598,000	586,242
FRB Ser. 15-GC27, Class C, 4.419%, 2/10/48 W	817,000	702,132
FRB Ser. 17-P7, Class C, 4.405%, 4/14/50 W	373,000	282,213
Ser. 14-GC21, Class B, 4.328%, 5/10/47 W	1,749,000	1,614,367
Ser. 16-P3, Class B, 4.271%, 4/15/49 W	1,630,000	1,452,808
FRB Ser. 15-GC31, Class D, 4.036%, 6/10/48 W	1,541,000	1,226,525
Citigroup Commercial Mortgage Trust 144A	1,5 11,000	1,220,323
FRB Ser. 13-GC17, Class D, 5.11%, 11/10/46 W	1,780,298	1,567,245
FRB Ser. 14-GC19, Class D, 5.087%, 3/11/47 W	2,130,000	1,962,929
FRB Ser. 15-GC27, Class D, 4.419%, 2/10/48 W	631,000	499,579
Ser. 14-GC25, Class D, 3.548%, 10/10/47	239,000	183,089
Ser. 15-P1, Class D, 3.225%, 9/15/48	1,961,000	1,524,529
Ser. 15-GC27, Class E, 3.00%, 2/10/48	1,555,000	1,139,946
COMM Mortgage Trust	1,333,000	1,139,940
FRB Ser. 14-CR16, Class C, 4.916%, 4/10/47 W	1 226 000	1,113,714
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FRB Ser. 13-CR13, Class C, 4.874%, 11/10/46 W	656,000	625,584
FRB Ser. 14-UBS3, Class C, 4.734%, 6/10/47 W	301,000	278,693
FRB Ser. 14-UBS4, Class C, 4.649%, 8/10/47 W	324,000	261,149
FRB Ser. 14-CR14, Class C, 4.586%, 2/10/47 W	650,000	561,070
FRB Ser. 14-UBS6, Class C, 4.435%, 12/10/47 W	334,000	288,426
Ser. 13-CR12, Class AM, 4.30%, 10/10/46	1,542,000	1,342,459
Ser. 15-DC1, Class B, 4.035%, 2/10/48 W	1,263,000	1,129,619
FRB Ser. 15-CR26, Class D, 3.466%, 10/10/48 W	875,000	560,000
COMM Mortgage Trust 144A	1,000,000	1.550.100
FRB Ser. 13-CR13, Class D, 4.874%, 11/10/46 W	1,860,000	1,556,192
FRB Ser. 14-CR17, Class D, 4.844%, 5/10/47 W	1,247,000	1,110,946
FRB Ser. 14-CR17, Class E, 4.844%, 5/10/47 W	1,366,000	912,884
FRB Ser. 14-CR19, Class D, 4.697%, 8/10/47 W	452,000	386,375
FRB Ser. 14-CR14, Class D, 4.586%, 2/10/47 W	1,073,000	848,109
FRB Ser. 13-CR7, Class D, 4.26%, 3/10/46 W	1,192,209	1,072,988
FRB Ser. 15-LC19, Class E, 4.214%, 2/10/48 W	1,070,000	821,226
Ser. 12-CR4, Class B, 3.703%, 10/15/45	2,345,000	1,418,798

MORTGAGE-BACKED SECURITIES (88.5%)* cont.	Principal amount	Value
Commercial mortgage-backed securities cont.		
COMM Mortgage Trust 144A		
Ser. 13-LC6, Class E, 3.50%, 1/10/46	\$460,000	\$363,400
FRB Ser. 16-COR1, Class D, 3.328%, 10/10/49 W	1,501,500	1,088,287
Ser. 17-COR2, Class D, 3.00%, 9/10/50	1,656,000	1,126,080
Ser. 15-LC19, Class D, 2.867%, 2/10/48	2,593,000	2,213,061
Credit Suisse Commercial Mortgage Trust 144A FRB Ser. 08-C1, Class AJ, 5.816%, 2/15/41 W	63,742	17,848
Credit Suisse Mortgage Trust 144A FRB Ser. 22-NWPT, Class A, 8.202%, 9/9/24	1,041,000	1,038,770
CSAIL Commercial Mortgage Trust		
FRB Ser. 15-C3, Class C, 4.355%, 8/15/48 W	1,168,000	917,873
FRB Ser. 15-C2, Class C, 4.176%, 6/15/57 W	1,299,000	1,061,131
FRB Ser. 15-C2, Class D, 4.176%, 6/15/57 W	1,355,000	816,897
CSAIL Commercial Mortgage Trust 144A		
FRB Ser. 18-C14, Class D, 4.901%, 11/15/51 W	1,765,000	1,149,960
Ser. 19-C17, Class D, 2.50%, 9/15/52	594,000	321,518
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation 144A		,,,,,
Multifamily Structured Credit Risk FRB Ser. 21-MN3, Class M2, 8.973%, 11/25/51	2,059,000	1,832,456
Multifamily Structured Agency Credit Risk FRB Ser. 21-MN1, Class M2, 8.723%, 1/25/51	1,364,000	1,226,147
GS Mortgage Securities Corp., II 144A FRB Ser. 13-GC10, Class D, 4.537%, 2/10/46 W	471,000	389,669
GS Mortgage Securities Trust FRB Ser. 14-GC18, Class C, 5.055%, 1/10/47 W	1,880,000	1,185,381
GS Mortgage Securities Trust 144A	1,000,000	1,100,001
FRB Ser. 10-C1, Class D, 6.357%, 8/10/43 W	397,000	314,060
FRB Ser. 14-GC24, Class D, 4.525%, 9/10/47 W	2,089,000	954,701
FRB Ser. 13-GC13, Class D, 4.007%, 7/10/46 W	739,000	321,828
Ser. 17-GS5, Class D, 3.509%, 3/10/50 W	3,043,000	1,867,577
Ser. 19-GC38, Class D, 3.009%, 3/10/50	439,000	281,076
JPMBB Commercial Mortgage Securities Trust	439,000	201,070
FRB Ser. 14-C22, Class B, 4.547%, 9/15/47 W	399,000	369,098
FRB Ser. 14-C22, Class C, 4.547%, 9/15/47 W	354,000	292,740
FRB Ser. 13-C12, Class B, 4.048%, 7/15/45 W	438,000	423,762
JPMBB Commercial Mortgage Securities Trust 144A	456,000	423,102
FRB Ser. 13-C17, Class D, 4.883%, 1/15/47 W	1,500,000	1 221 002
FRB Ser. 14-C18, Class D, 4.735%, 2/15/47 W	1,135,000	1,321,082
	· · ·	709,077
FRB Ser. 14-C19, Class C19, 4.627%, 4/15/47 W	2,283,000	2,118,450
FRB Ser. 13-C12, Class E, 4.048%, 7/15/45 W	625,000	485,028
FRB Ser. 14-C25, Class D, 3.935%, 11/15/47 W	1,500,000	1,001,172
Ser. 13-C14, Class F, 3.598%, 8/15/46 W	402,000	42,535
Ser. 14-C25, Class E, 3.332%, 11/15/47W	100,000	58,600
JPMCC Commercial Mortgage Securities Trust 144A FRB Ser. 17-JP7, Class D, 4.382%, 9/15/50 W	388,000	262,823
JPMDB Commercial Mortgage Securities Trust Ser. 17-C5, Class C, 4.512%, 3/15/50 W	566,000	401,806
JPMDB Commercial Mortgage Securities Trust 144A FRB Ser. 16-C2, Class D, 3.329%, 6/15/49 W	1,101,000	649,939
JPMorgan Chase Commercial Mortgage Securities Trust		
Ser. 06-LDP9, Class AMS, 5.337%, 5/15/47	585,194	552,466
FRB Ser. 13-LC11, Class D, 4.139%, 4/15/46 W	740,000	485,888
FRB Ser. 13-C10, Class C, 4.093%, 12/15/47 w	1,101,000	1,029,138
JPMorgan Chase Commercial Mortgage Securities Trust 144A		
FRB Ser. 11-C3, Class D, 5.526%, 2/15/46 W	450,000	314,013
FRB Ser. 11-C3, Class E, 5.526%, 2/15/46 W	242,000	98,746
FRB Ser. 13-LC11, Class E, 3.25%, 4/15/46 W	643,000	325,229
Ser. 12-C6, Class G, 2.972%, 5/15/45 W	100,000	53,710
Morgan Stanley Bank of America Merrill Lynch Trust		
FRB Ser. 14-C14, Class B, 4.868%, 2/15/47 W	2,109,000	2,060,098
Ser. 12-C6, Class C, 4.536%, 11/15/45 W	1,385,434	1,279,833
FRB Ser. 15-C25, Class C, 4.523%, 10/15/48 W	854,000	738,331
FRB Ser. 17-C34, Class C, 4.168%, 11/15/52 W	691,000	565,666
FRB Ser. 15-C23, Class B, 4.139%, 7/15/50 W	500,000	448,800
Ser. 14-C19, Class C, 4.00%, 12/15/47	787,000	709,387
FRB Ser. 13-C9, Class C, 3.815%, 5/15/46 W	269,000	219,026

MORTGAGE-BACKED SECURITIES (88.5%)* cont.	Principal amount	Value
Commercial mortgage-backed securities cont.		
Morgan Stanley Bank of America Merrill Lynch Trust 144A		
FRB Ser. 13-C12, Class E, 4.938%, 10/15/46 W	\$405,000	\$307,199
FRB Ser. 14-C17, Class D, 4.727%, 8/15/47 W	2,144,500	1,753,929
FRB Ser. 12-C6, Class E, 4.522%, 11/15/45 W	1,303,000	919,389
FRB Ser. 12-C6, Class G, 4.50%, 11/15/45 W	1,150,000	794,880
FRB Ser. 13-C11, Class D, 4.351%, 8/15/46 W	932,000	49,245
FRB Ser. 15-C24, Class E, 4.325%, 5/15/48 W	677,000	503,160
FRB Ser. 15-C23, Class D, 4.139%, 7/15/50 W	1,242,000	1,023,425
FRB Ser. 13-C10, Class E, 4.047%, 7/15/46 W	369,000	92,914
FRB Ser. 13-C10, Class F, 4.047%, 7/15/46 W	1,286,000	176,117
FRB Ser. 13-C9, Class D, 3.903%, 5/15/46 W	2,027,000	1,667,340
FRB Ser. 13-C9, Class G, 3.903%, 5/15/46 W	1,500,000	729,750
Ser. 14-C19, Class D, 3.25%, 12/15/47	574,000	454,224
Ser. 17-C34, Class D, 2.70%, 11/15/52	663,000	386,071
Morgan Stanley Capital I Trust		
Ser. 06-HQ10, Class B, 5.448%, 11/12/41 w	24,032	20,249
FRB Ser. 18-H3, Class C, 4.862%, 7/15/51 W	1,174,000	969,678
Ser. 15-UBS8, Class B, 4.315%, 12/15/48 W	2,528,000	2,184,657
FRB Ser. 15-MS1, Class C, 4.024%, 5/15/48 W	1,181,000	1,038,147
FRB Ser. 16-BNK2, Class C, 3.886%, 11/15/49 W	983,000	746,437
Morgan Stanley Capital I Trust 144A		
FRB Ser. 12-C4, Class D, 5.164%, 3/15/45 W	770,491	708,852
FRB Ser. 12-C4, Class E, 5.164%, 3/15/45 W	392,000	282,514
FRB Ser. 11-C3, Class G, 5.086%, 7/15/49 W	753,000	387,488
Ser. 18-L1, Class D, 3.00%, 10/15/51	2,079,000	1,392,493
Multifamily Connecticut Avenue Securities Trust 144A FRB Ser. 19-01, Class M10, 8.388%, 10/25/49	1,362,937	1,296,135
PFP, Ltd. 144A FRB Ser. 21-8, Class A, 6.105%, 8/9/37 (Cayman Islands)	871,132	847,199
Ready Capital Mortgage Financing, LLC 144A FRB Ser. 20-FL4, Class C, 9.888%, 2/25/35	1,468,000	1,416,772
UBS Commercial Mortgage Trust		
FRB Ser. 18-C11, Class C, 4.873%, 6/15/51 W	641,000	508,605
FRB Ser. 17-C3, Class C, 4.389%, 8/15/50 W	1,796,000	1,453,952
UBS Commercial Mortgage Trust 144A		
FRB Ser. 12-C1, Class E, 5.00%, 5/10/45 W	518,909	347,669
FRB Ser. 18-C11, Class D, 3.00%, 6/15/51 W	2,527,000	1,505,824
UBS-Barclays Commercial Mortgage Trust 144A		
Ser. 12-C2, Class F, 5.00%, 5/10/63 W	37,000	_
FRB Ser. 12-C2, Class E, 4.701%, 5/10/63 W	24,000	240
Wells Fargo Commercial Mortgage Trust		
FRB Ser. 16-NXS5, Class D, 4.98%, 1/15/59 W	781,000	567,232
FRB Ser. 15-C31, Class C, 4.595%, 11/15/48 W	711,000	620,155
FRB Ser. 15-SG1, Class B, 4.453%, 9/15/48 W	2,119,000	1,844,522
FRB Ser. 15-C29, Class D, 4.218%, 6/15/48 W	2,255,000	1,886,692
Ser. 15-C31, Class D, 3.852%, 11/15/48	491,000	367,299
FRB Ser. 19-C52, Class XA, IO, 1.603%, 8/15/52 W	9,868,191	655,994
FRB Ser. 21-C59, Class XA, IO, 1.531%, 4/15/54 W	23,864,253	1,974,151
Wells Fargo Commercial Mortgage Trust 144A		
FRB Ser. 15-C31, Class E, 4.595%, 11/15/48 W	783,000	476,997
FRB Ser. 15-C30, Class D, 4.498%, 9/15/58 W	1,040,000	817,819
FRB Ser. 13-LC12, Class D, 4.254%, 7/15/46 W	381,000	136,158
Ser. 14-LC16, Class D, 3.938%, 8/15/50	777,000	73,871
Ser. 17-RB1, Class D, 3.401%, 3/15/50	2,367,000	1,427,845
Ser. 16-C33, Class D, 3.123%, 3/15/59	2,533,000	1,979,380
Ser. 19-C50, Class D, 3.00%, 5/15/52	375,000	215,424
Ser. 19-C54, Class D, 2.50%, 12/15/52	311,000	174,134
WF-RBS Commercial Mortgage Trust		
Ser. 14-LC14, Class C, 4.344%, 3/15/47 W	997,250	926,890
Ser. 14-C21, Class C, 4.234%, 8/15/47 W	1,151,000	949,882
Ser. 12-C10, Class AS, 3.241%, 12/15/45	454,270	430,525

MORTGAGE-BACKED SECURITIES (88.5%)* cont.	Principal amount	Value
Commercial mortgage-backed securities cont.	amount	vatae
WF-RBS Commercial Mortgage Trust 144A		
FRB Ser. 13-UBS1, Class D, 5.024%, 3/15/46 W	\$883,000	\$842,865
Ser. 11-C4, Class E, 4.846%, 6/15/44 W	806,022	594,167
FRB Ser. 12-C9, Class D, 4.719%, 11/15/45 W	81,591	75,221
FRB Ser. 13-C15, Class D, 4.501%, 8/15/46 W	1,324,000	333,366
FRB Ser. 12-C10, Class D, 4.392%, 12/15/45 W	406,000	242,990
FRB Ser. 13-C11, Class D, 3.977%, 3/15/45 W	2,068,000	1,426,799
	,,	117,232,398
Residential mortgage-backed securities (non-agency) (20.9%)		
American Home Mortgage Investment Trust FRB Ser. 07-1, Class GA1C, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 0.19%),		
5.328%, 5/25/47	1,469,221	783,317
Arroyo Mortgage Trust 144A Ser. 20-1, Class M1, 4.277%, 3/25/55	442,000	381,823
Bear Stearns Alt-A Trust		
FRB Ser. 05-10, Class 11A1, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 0.50%), 5.638%, 1/25/36	107,096	129,903
FRB Ser. 05-7, Class 21A1, 4.175%, 9/25/35 W	170,714	138,705
FRB Ser. 05-8, Class 21A1, 4.112%, 10/25/35 W	306,891	251,554
Bear Stearns Mortgage Funding Trust FRB Ser. 06-AR2, Class 2A1, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 0.46%),		
5.598%, 9/25/46	59,985	40,802
Chevy Chase Funding, LLC Mortgage-Backed Certificates 144A FRB Ser. 06-4A, Class A2, (ICE LIBOR USD		
1 Month + 0.18%), 5.318%, 11/25/47	873,938	722,212
Citigroup Mortgage Loan Trust, Inc. FRB Ser. 07-AMC3, Class A2D, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 0.35%),	404.000	405.005
5.488%,3/25/37	164,282	135,605
Countrywide Alternative Loan Trust	70.000	04.470
FRB Ser. 06-OA10, Class 2A1, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 0.38%), 5.518%, 8/25/46	72,920	61,170
FRB Ser. 06-OA10, Class 3A1, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 0.38%), 5.518%, 8/25/46	198,633	169,500
FRB Ser. 06-OA10, Class 4A1, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 0.38%), 5.518%, 8/25/46	221,886	180,850
FRB Ser. 06-OA19, Class A1, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 0.18%), 5.328%, 2/20/47	238,311	184,854
Countrywide Home Loans Mortgage Pass-Through Trust FRB Ser. 06-OA5, Class 2A1, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 0.40%), 5.538%, 4/25/46	29,884	24,325
Credit Suisse Mortgage Capital Certificates 144A FRB Ser. 20-SPT1, Class M1, 3.388%, 4/25/65 W	392,000	341,453
CSMC Trust 144A FRB Ser. 20-RPL2, Class A12, 3.482%, 2/25/60 W	1,902,022	1,906,827
Eagle Re, Ltd. 144A FRB Ser. 20-1, Class B1, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 2.85%), 7.988%, 1/25/30	404,000	393,055
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation		
Structured Agency Credit Risk Debt FRN Ser. 15-HQA2, Class B, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 10.50%), 15.638%, 5/25/28	248,412	269,792
Structured Agency Credit Risk Debt FRN Ser. 16-DNA1, Class B, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 10.00%),		
15.138%,7/25/28	246,252	272,933
Structured Agency Credit Risk Debt FRN Ser. 15-DNA3, Class B, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 9.35%), 14.488%, 4/25/28	294,992	317,540
Structured Agency Credit Risk Debt FRN Ser. 15-HQA1, Class B, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 8.80%),		
13.938%,3/25/28	368,999	381,024
Structured Agency Credit Risk Debt FRN Ser. 15-DNA2, Class B, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 7.55%), 12.688%, 12/25/27	1,271,155	1,316,466
Seasoned Credit Risk Transfer Trust Ser. 18-1, Class M, 4.75%, 5/25/57 W	910,051	839,544
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation 144A	310,031	033,344
Structured Agency Credit Risk Trust FRB Ser. 19-HQA1, Class B2, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 12.25%), 17.388%, 2/25/49	2,642,000	3,122,423
Structured Agency Credit Risk Trust FRB Ser. 18-HQA2, Class B2, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 11.00%),	2,012,000	5,122,125
16.138%, 10/25/48	1,728,000	2,037,385
Structured Agency Credit Risk Trust REMICs FRB Ser. 22-HQA1, Class B2, (US 30 Day Average SOFR + 11.00%), 15.973%, 3/25/42	2,600,000	2,520,375
Structured Agency Credit Risk Trust FRB Ser. 19-DNA1, Class B2, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 10.75%), 15.888%, 1/25/49	439,000	507,037
Structured Agency Credit Risk Trust FRB Ser. 19-DNA2, Class B2, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 10.50%), 15.638%, 3/25/49	755,000	870,630
Structured Agency Credit Risk Trust REMICs FRB Ser. 20-DNA3, Class B2, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 9.35%), 14.488%, 6/25/50	750,000	869,531
Structured Agency Credit Risk Trust FRB Ser. 19-FTR1, Class B2, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 8.35%), 13.488%, 1/25/48 Structured Agency Credit Risk Trust FRB Ser. 18-DNA3, Class B2, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 7.75%),	3,300,000	3,547,500

MORTGAGE-BACKED SECURITIES (88.5%)* cont.	Principal amount	Value
Residential mortgage-backed securities (non-agency) cont.		
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation 144A		
Structured Agency Credit Risk Trust REMICs FRB Ser. 20-HQA2, Class B2, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 7.60%),		
12.738%, 3/25/50	\$3,000,000	\$3,069,722
Structured Agency Credit Risk Trust FRB Ser. 19-HQA3, Class B2, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 7.50%), 12.638%, 9/25/49	1,000,000	1,038,750
Structured Agency Credit Risk Debt FRN Ser. 22-DNA5, Class M2, (US 30 Day Average SOFR + 6.75%), 11.723%, 6/25/42	1,471,000	1,610,583
Structured Agency Credit Risk Trust REMICs FRB Ser. 20-HQA3, Class B1, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 5.75%), 10.888%, 7/25/50	2,462,812	2,643,520
Structured Agency Credit Risk Trust REMICs FRB Ser. 20-HQA1, Class B2, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 5.10%), 10.238%, 1/25/50	800,000	740,000
Structured Agency Credit Risk Trust REMICs FRB Ser. 22-DNA4, Class M2, (US 30 Day Average SOFR + 5.25%), 10.223%, 5/25/42	2,000,000	2,089,63
Structured Agency Credit Risk Trust REMICs FRB Ser. 22-HQA1, Class M2, (US 30 Day Average SOFR + 5.25%), 10.223%, 3/25/42	2,759,000	2,786,590
Structured Agency Credit Risk Trust REMICs FRB Ser. 20-DNA5, Class B1, (US 30 Day Average SOFR + 4.80%),	2,133,000	2,100,330
9.773%, 10/25/50 Structured Agency Credit Risk Trust REMICs FRB Ser. 21-DNA1, Class B2, (US 30 Day Average SOFR + 4.75%),	1,976,000	2,114,320
9.723%, 1/25/51	1,100,000	958,375
Structured Agency Credit Risk Trust FRB Ser. 19-HQA1, Class HQA1, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 4.40%), 9.538%, 2/25/49	2,950,000	3,112,081
Structured Agency Credit Risk Trust FRB Ser. 19-DNA2, Class B1, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 4.35%), 9.488%, 3/25/49	677,000	722,105
Structured Agency Credit Risk Trust REMICs FRB Ser. 22-DNA3, Class M2, (US 30 Day Average SOFR + 4.35%), 9.323%, 4/25/42	1,940,000	1,959,400
Structured Agency Credit Risk Trust FRB Ser. 19-HQA2, Class HQA2, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 4.10%), 9.238%, 4/25/49	2,518,000	2,621,57
Structured Agency Credit Risk Trust REMICs FRB Ser. 20-HQA2, Class B1, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 4.10%), 9.238%, 3/25/50	2,544,000	2,625,13
Structured Agency Credit Risk Debt FRN Ser. 22-HQA2, Class M1B, (US 30 Day Average SOFR + 4.00%), 8.973%, 7/25/42	800,000	820,07
Structured Agency Credit Risk Trust REMICs FRB Ser. 20-HQA2, Class M2, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 3.10%), 8.238%, 3/25/50	767,553	784,84
Structured Agency Credit Risk Trust FRB Ser. 19-HQA3, Class B1, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 3.00%), 8.138%, 9/25/49	500,000	502,27
Seasoned Credit Risk Transfer Trust Ser. 19-2, Class M, 4.75%, 8/25/58 W	244,000	216,01
Seasoned Credit Risk Transfer Trust Ser. 17-3, Class M2, 4.75%, 7/25/56 W	400,000	365,88
Seasoned Credit Risk Transfer Trust Ser. 19-4, Class M, 4.50%, 2/25/59 W	370,000	312,06
Federal National Mortgage Association		
Connecticut Avenue Securities FRB Ser. 16-C03, Class 2B, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 12.75%), 17.888%, 10/25/28	814,366	928,59
Connecticut Avenue Securities FRB Ser. 16-C03, Class 1B, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 11.75%), 16.888%, 10/25/28	111,100	125,58
Connecticut Avenue Securities FRB Ser. 16-C01, Class 1B, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 11.75%), 16.888%, 8/25/28	26,579	29,77
Connecticut Avenue Securities FRB Ser. 16-C07, Class 2B, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 9.50%), 14.638%, 5/25/29	597,535	627,37
Connecticut Avenue Securities TRB Ser. 16-C06, Class 1B, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 9.25%), 14.388%, 4/25/29	1,555,841	1,649,60
Connecticut Avenue Securities FRB Ser. 17-C04, Class 2B1, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 5.05%), 10.188%, 11/25/29	1,814,000	1,980,90
Connecticut Avenue Securities FRB Ser. 18-C04, Class 2B1, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 4.50%),		
9.638%, 12/25/30 Connecticut Avenue Securities FRB Ser. 17-C07, Class 2B1, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 4.45%), 9.588%, 5/25/30	180,000	195,27
Federal National Mortgage Association 144A	284,000	307,45
Connecticut Avenue Securities Trust FRB Ser. 22-R06, Class 1B2, (US 30 Day Average SOFR + 10.60%), 15.573%, 5/25/42	500,000	518,75
Connecticut Avenue Securities Trust FRB Ser. 22-R09, Class 2B1, (US 30 Day Average SOFR+6.75%), 11.731%, 9/25/42	500,000	523,61
Connecticut Avenue Securities Trust FRB Ser. 23-R03, Class 2B1, (US 30 Day Average SOFR + 6.35%), 11.323%, 4/25/43	850,000	865,980
Connecticut Avenue Securities Trust FRB Ser. 22-R04, Class 1B1, (US 30 Day Average SOFR + 5.25%),	200,000	
10.223%, 3/25/42	500,000	511,650

MORTGAGE-BACKED SECURITIES (88.5%)* cont.	Principal amount	Value
Residential mortgage-backed securities (non-agency) cont.		
Federal National Mortgage Association 144A		
Connecticut Avenue Securities Trust FRB Ser. 19-R01, Class 2B1, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 4.35%),		
9.488%,7/25/31	\$862,000	\$907,255
Connecticut Avenue Securities Trust FRB Ser. 22-R05, Class 2B1, (US 30 Day Average SOFR + 4.50%),		
9.473%,4/25/42	2,540,000	2,524,310
Connecticut Avenue Securities Trust FRB Ser. 22-R02, Class 2B1, (US 30 Day Average SOFR + 4.50%), 9.473%, 1/25/42	2,146,000	2,080,279
Connecticut Avenue Securities Trust FRB Ser. 19-R03, Class 1B1, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 4.10%),	2,110,000	2,000,213
9.238%, 9/25/31	1,291,000	1,349,617
Connecticut Avenue Securities Trust FRB Ser. 22-R02, Class 2M2, (US 30 Day Average SOFR + 3.00%),		
7.973%,1/25/42	677,000	666,845
GSAA Home Equity Trust		
FRB Ser. 06-8, Class 2A2, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 0.36%), 5.498%, 5/25/36	75,268	19,104
FRB Ser. 06-1, Class A1, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 0.18%), 5.318%, 1/25/36	1,066,780	341,370
GSR Mortgage Loan Trust FRB Ser. 07-OA1, Class 2A3A, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 0.31%), 5.448%, 5/25/37	316,721	229,209
Home Re, Ltd. 144A FRB Ser. 22-1, Class B1, (US 30 Day Average SOFR + 9.00%), 13.973%, 10/25/34 (Bermuda)	900,000	899,969
Imperial Fund Mortgage Trust 144A Ser. 22-NQM4, Class A3, 5.04%, 6/25/67	1,329,858	1,243,183
IndyMac INDX Mortgage Loan Trust FRB Ser. 06-AR11, Class 2A1, 3.718%, 6/25/36 W	23,957	21,707
JPMorgan Alternative Loan Trust FRB Ser. 07-A2, Class 12A1, IO, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 0.40%),		
5.538%,6/25/37	156,314	63,374
LHOME Mortgage Trust 144A Ser. 21-RTL1, Class A1, 2.09%, 2/25/26 W	191,168	184,477
Merrill Lynch Mortgage Investors Trust FRB Ser. 06-HE3, Class A4, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 0.50%),		
5.638%,6/25/37	799,840	215,016
Morgan Stanley Re-REMIC Trust 144A FRB Ser. 10-R4, Class 4B, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 0.23%),	202.166	104620
2.702%, 2/26/37	223,166	184,638
MortgageIT Trust FRB Ser. 05-3, Class M4, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 0.95%), 6.083%, 8/25/35	7,567	6,955
Oaktown Re III, Ltd. 144A	101.000	102.012
FRB Ser. 19-1A, Class B1B, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 4.35%), 9.488%, 7/25/29 (Bermuda)	191,000	193,912
FRB Ser. 19-1A, Class B1A, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 3.50%), 8.638%, 7/25/29 (Bermuda)	159,000	158,058
Structured Asset Mortgage Investments II Trust	F2 212	40.204
FRB Ser. 06-AR7, Class A1A, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 0.42%), 5.558%, 8/25/36	52,212	40,204
FRB Ser. 07-AR1, Class 2A1, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 0.18%), 5.318%, 1/25/37	26,879	23,088
FRB Ser. 06-AR7, Class A1BG, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 0.12%), 5.258%, 8/25/36	157,003	130,018
WaMu Mortgage Pass-Through Certificates Trust FRB Ser. 05-AR13, Class A1C4, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month	42 O1 E	20 500
+ 0.86%), 5.998%, 10/25/45	43,015	39,580
Total mortgage-backed securities (cost \$337,369,034)		75,499,587 \$319,692,570
Total Holigage-backed securities (Cost 3557,503,054)		\$319,092,570
	Dutantant	
A COURT DISCUST OF CHARLES AS COVIDED AS COV	Principal	

ASSET-BACKED SECURITIES (0.3%)*	Principal amount	Value
NewRez Warehouse Securitization Trust 144A FRB Ser. 21-1, Class F, (ICE LIBOR USD 1 Month + 5.25%),		
10.388%,5/7/24	\$1,083,333	\$1,069,234
Total asset-backed securities (cost \$1,080,117)		\$1,069,234

SHORT-TERM INVESTMENTS (12.8%)*	Prin	Value	
Putnam Short Term Investment Fund Class P 5.21% L	Shares	20,223,800	\$20,223,800
State Street Institutional U.S. Government Money Market Fund, Premier Class 5.02% P	Shares	1,648,000	1,648,000
U.S. Treasury Bills 5.453%, 10/26/23 #ΔΦ		\$8,800,000	8,610,856
U.S. Treasury Bills 5.326%, 11/16/23 ^{#∆Φ}		11,300,000	11,024,982
U.S. Treasury Bills 4.998%, 11/2/23 #△Φ		4,785,000	4,678,586
Total short-term investments (cost \$46,200,461)			\$46,186,224

TOTAL INVESTMENTS	
Total investments (cost \$1,452,096,995)	\$1,428,635,729

Key to holding's abbreviations

bp Basis Points

 $FRB \qquad \ \ Floating \ Rate \ Bonds: The \ rate \ shown \ is \ the \ current \ interest \ rate \ at \ the \ close \ of \ the \ reporting \ period. \ Rates \ may \ be \ subject to \ a \ cap \ or \ floor. \ For \ certain$

securities, the rate may represent a fixed rate currently in place at the close of the reporting period.

FRN Floating Rate Notes: The rate shown is the current interest rate or yield at the close of the reporting period. Rates may be subject to a cap or floor. For

certain securities, the rate may represent a fixed rate currently in place at the close of the reporting period.

ICE Intercontinental Exchange

IFB Inverse Floating Rate Bonds, which are securities that pay interest rates that vary inversely to changes in the market interest rates. As interest rates

 $rise, inverse floaters \, produce \, less \, current \, income. \, The \, rate \, shown \, is \, the \, current \, interest \, rate \, at \, the \, close \, of \, the \, reporting \, period. \, Rates \, may \, be \, subject \, continuous \, continuo$

to a cap or floor.

IO Interest Only

LIBOR London Interbank Offered Rate

OTC Over-the-counter

REMICS Real Estate Mortgage Investment Conduits
SOFR Secured Overnight Financing Rate
TBA To Be Announced Commitments

Notes to the fund's portfolio

Unless noted otherwise, the notes to the fund's portfolio are for the close of the fund's reporting period, which ran from June 1, 2022 through May 31, 2023 (the reporting period). Within the following notes to the portfolio, references to "Putnam Management" represent Putnam Investment Management, LLC, the fund's manager, an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of Putnam Investments, LLC and references to "ASC 820" represent Accounting Standards Codification 820 Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures.

- * Percentages indicated are based on net assets of \$361,100,199.
- # This security, in part or in entirety, was pledged and segregated with the broker to cover margin requirements for futures contracts at the close of the reporting period. Collateral at period end totaled \$10,121,462 and is included in Investments in securities on the Statement of assets and liabilities (Notes 1 and 8).
- △ This security, in part or in entirety, was pledged and segregated with the custodian for collateral on certain derivative contracts at the close of the reporting period. Collateral at period end totaled \$6,899,353 and is included in Investments in securities on the Statement of assets and liabilities (Notes 1 and 8).
- This security, in part or in entirety, was pledged and segregated with the custodian for collateral on certain TBA commitments at the close of the reporting period. Collateral at period end totaled \$7,205,994 and is included in Investments in securities on the Statement of assets and liabilities (Notes 1 and 8).
- L Affiliated company (Note 5). The rate quoted in the security description is the annualized 7-day yield of the fund at the close of the reporting period.
- P This security was pledged, or purchased with cash that was pledged, to the fund for collateral on certain derivative contracts. The rate quoted in the security description is the annualized 7-day yield of the fund at the close of the reporting period.
- w The rate shown represents the weighted average coupon associated with the underlying mortgage pools. Rates may be subject to a cap or floor.

Unless otherwise noted, the rates quoted in Short-term investments security descriptions represent the weighted average yield to maturity.

144A after the name of an issuer represents securities exempt from registration under Rule 144A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended. These securities may be resold in transactions exempt from registration, normally to qualified institutional buyers.

See Note 1 to the financial statements regarding TBA commitments.

 $The \, dates \, shown \, on \, debt \, obligations \, are \, the \, original \, maturity \, dates.$

FUTURES CONTRACTS OUTSTANDING at 5/31/23					
	Number of contracts	Notional amount	Value	Expiration date	Unrealized appreciation/ (depreciation)
U.S. Treasury Note 2 yr (Short)	1,750	\$360,199,221	\$360,199,221	Sep-23	\$277,793
U.S. Treasury Note 5 yr (Short)	1,644	179,324,438	179,324,438	Sep-23	(133,919)
U.S. Treasury Note Ultra 10 yr (Short)	1,348	162,370,813	162,370,813	Sep-23	(1,266,783)
Unrealized appreciation					277,793
Unrealized (depreciation)					(1,400,702)
Total					\$(1,122,909)

FORWARD PREMIUM SWAP OPTION CONTRACTS OUTSTANDING at 5/3	1/23			
Counterparty Fixed right or obligation % to receive or (pay)/Floating rate index/ Maturity date	Expiration date/strike	Notional/ contract amount	Premium receivable/ (payable)	Unrealized appreciation/ (depreciation)
Bank of America N.A.				
(3.17)/US SOFR/Dec-35 (Purchased)	Dec-25/3.17	\$19,228,900	\$(999,903)	\$49,611
2.67/US SOFR/Dec-35 (Purchased)	Dec-25/2.67	19,228,900	(980,674)	(282,088)
(3.18)/US SOFR/Dec-35 (Purchased)	Dec-25/3.18	18,652,000	(941,926)	66,774
2.68/US SOFR/Dec-35 (Purchased)	Dec-25/2.68	18,652,000	(941,926)	(259,449)
3.343/US SOFR/Dec-35 (Purchased)	Dec-25/3.343	16,579,900	(1,075,207)	(21,388)
(3.343)/US SOFR/Dec-35 (Purchased)	Dec-25/3.343	16,579,900	(1,075,207)	(241,569)

Counterparty		Notional/	Premium	Unrealized
Fixed right or obligation % to receive or (pay)/Floating rate index/ Maturity date	Expiration date/strike	contract amount	receivable/ (payable)	appreciation/ (depreciation
Citibank, N.A.				
(3.166)/US SOFR/Jul-28 (Purchased)	Jul-23/3.166	\$2,936,000	\$(36,590)	\$18,174
3.166/US SOFR/Jul-28 (Purchased)	Jul-23/3.166	2,936,000	(36,590)	(22,989)
Goldman Sachs International				
(3.123)/US SOFR/Jul-33 (Purchased)	Jul-23/3.123	52,817,300	(1,045,783)	366,024
3.123/US SOFR/Jul-33 (Purchased)	Jul-23/3.123	52,817,300	(1,045,783)	(565,146)
JPMorgan Chase Bank N.A.				
3.187/US SOFR/Jan-36 (Purchased)	Jan-26/3.187	8,413,600	(543,098)	(65,458)
(3.187)/US SOFR/Jan-36 (Purchased)	Jan-26/3.187	8,413,600	(543,098)	(74,797)
Unrealized appreciation				500,583
Unrealized (depreciation)				(1,532,884)
Total				\$(1,032,301)

TBA SALE COMMITMENTS OUTSTANDING at 5/31/23 (proceeds receivable \$622,872,40	02)		
Agency	Principal amount	Settlement date	Value
Government National Mortgage Association, 3.50%, 6/1/53	\$1,000,000	6/20/23	\$926,764
Uniform Mortgage-Backed Securities, 5.50%, 6/1/53	74,000,000	6/13/23	73,950,857
Uniform Mortgage-Backed Securities, 5.00%, 6/1/53	403,000,000	6/13/23	396,907,768
Uniform Mortgage-Backed Securities, 4.50%, 6/1/53	128,000,000	6/13/23	123,849,996
Uniform Mortgage-Backed Securities, 4.00%, 6/1/53	5,000,000	6/13/23	4,723,438
Uniform Mortgage-Backed Securities, 3.00%, 6/1/53	8,000,000	6/13/23	7,088,125
Uniform Mortgage-Backed Securities, 2.50%, 6/1/53	8,000,000	6/13/23	6,832,813
Uniform Mortgage-Backed Securities, 2.00%, 6/1/53	8,000,000	6/13/23	6,577,813
Total			\$620,857,574

Notional amount	Value	Upfront premium received (paid)	Termination date	Payments made by fund	Payments received by fund	Unrealized appreciation, (depreciation
\$5,571,000	\$4,513	\$(45)	1/6/28	3.5615% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	\$29,374
98,000	2,811	(1)	3/3/33	US SOFR — Annually	3.723% — Annually	2,546
3,959,000	45,806	(52)	3/15/33	3.234% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	59,414
280,777,000	148,812 ^E	1,611,701	6/21/25	4.20% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	1,760,505
18,931,000	249,132 E	402,405	6/21/28	3.80% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	153,274
21,534,000	74,938 E	321,114	6/21/33	3.40% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	246,176
29,892,000	1,934,909 E	1,194,079	6/21/53	US SOFR — Annually	2.80% — Annually	(740,830
2,517,000	15,907	(33)	3/24/33	USSOFR—Annually	3.2975% — Annually	(23,459
741,000	20,237	(25)	3/30/53	3.008% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	22,658
5,036,000	53,029	(66)	3/30/33	3.2465% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	67,503
10,302,000	31,009	(83)	3/31/28	3.4855% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	55,966
13,156,000	73,016	(49)	3/31/25	USSOFR—Annually	4.0905% — Annually	(91,44
5,140,000	44,564	(68)	3/31/33	USSOFR—Annually	3.269% — Annually	(59,08
6,106,000	59,289	(81)	4/3/33	USSOFR—Annually	3.2565% — Annually	(75,848
5,309,000	62,062	(70)	4/4/33	USSOFR—Annually	3.2325% — Annually	(76,410
11,301,000	57,183	(42)	4/4/25	USSOFR—Annually	4.113% — Annually	(71,560
4,357,000	59,604	(58)	4/4/33	USSOFR—Annually	3.2085% — Annually	(71,537
5,681,000	47,948	(46)	4/4/28	USSOFR—Annually	3.361% — Annually	(62,082
8,401,000	55,531	(32)	4/5/25	US SOFR — Annually	4.02% — Annually	(67,263
4,474,000	89,435	(59)	4/5/33	US SOFR — Annually	3.1325% — Annually	(102,013
4,336,000	184,714	(147)	4/5/53	US SOFR — Annually	2.927% — Annually	(198,404
4,698,000	128,067	(62)	4/6/33	3.45% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	141,593
6,311,000	107,792	(51)	4/6/28	US SOFR — Annually	3.1645% — Annually	(124,920
7,856,000	138,108	(63)	4/7/28	US SOFR — Annually	3.153% — Annually	(159,179
36,236,000	411,279	(136)	4/7/25	3.7505% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	474,960
11,412,000	367,581	(151)	4/7/33	2.9855% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	400,866

CENTRALLY CLEARED	INTEREST RA	ATE SWAP CO	NTRACTS OU	TSTANDING at 5/31/23 con	t.	
		Upfront premium received			Payments	Unrealized appreciation/
Notional amount	Value	(paid)		made by fund	received by fund	(depreciation)
\$6,840,000	\$122,778	\$(55)		US SOFR — Annually	3.1445% — Annually	\$(141,212)
4,532,000	246,269	(154)		US SOFR — Annually	2.865% — Annually	(259,783)
8,884,000	86,974	(33)		US SOFR — Annually	3.8355% — Annually	(100,743)
4,127,000	129,216	(54)		US SOFR — Annually	2.9965% — Annually	(140,653)
4,350,000	230,550	(148)	, ,	2.872% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	242,924
12,678,000	267,252	(167)		3.1195% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	299,135
11,403,000	461,365	(388)		2.938% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	491,543
5,330,000	215,599	(181)		US SOFR — Annually	2.938% — Annually	(229,771)
5,785,000	126,634	(76)		US SOFR — Annually	3.11% — Annually	(140,585)
209,700	2,512	(2)		3.278% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	2,920
29,576,000	154,387	(111)	4/18/25	4.082% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	184,345
15,633,000	73,162	(59)	4/18/25	US SOFR — Annually	4.1125% — Annually	(88,532)
8,689,000	107,744	(115)	4/18/33	US SOFR — Annually	3.224% — Annually	(125,804)
7,339,000	156,614	(250)	4/19/53	3.0383% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	172,823
5,460,000	32,705	(72)	4/19/33	3.301% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	43,165
5,291,000	43,386	(70)	4/20/33	3.2745% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	53,461
4,530,000	33,930	(60)	4/20/33	US SOFR — Annually	3.283% — Annually	(42,630)
30,579,000	55,654	(115)	4/21/25	US SOFR — Annually	4.2675% — Annually	(78,497)
13,704,000	50,157	(181)	4/21/33	US SOFR — Annually	3.329% — Annually	(75,171)
10,475,000	26,397	(39)	4/24/25	US SOFR — Annually	4.223% — Annually	(34,227)
2,203,000	44,523	(75)	4/25/53	US SOFR — Annually	3.044% — Annually	(48,869)
4,036,000	39,795	(53)		US SOFR — Annually	3.2545% — Annually	(46,765)
3,559,000	44,416	(47)		US SOFR — Annually	3.223% — Annually	(50,675)
8,274,000	90,269	(67)		3.301% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	103,359
7,244,000	147,271	(96)		US SOFR — Annually	3.129% — Annually	(160,008)
7,788,000	141,819	(103)		3.1545% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	155,121
9,901,000	131,089	(131)		3.214% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	146,114
21,031,200	350,590	(278)		US SOFR — Annually	3.173% — Annually	(359,196)
11,447,000		(151)		3.187% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	
4,016,000	177,314 67,589			US SOFR — Annually	3.171% — Annually	194,439
	171,772	(53)	, ,	US SOFR — Annually	3.2095% — Annually	(73,757)
12,621,000		(167)				(190,181)
3,759,000	37,515	(50)		3.253% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	42,767
7,038,000	37,301	(93)		3.309% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	46,582
3,678,000	31,006	(125)		3.1055% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	36,329
4,361,000	75,794	(58)		US SOFR — Annually	3.1645% — Annually	(81,966)
14,694,000	273,749	(194)		US SOFR — Annually	3.1495% — Annually	(294,522)
26,955,000	211,597	(101)		US SOFR — Annually	3.9135% — Annually	(234,003)
17,949,000	378,724	(237)		US SOFR — Annually	3.12% — Annually	(404,495)
9,961,000	197,327	(131)		US SOFR — Annually	3.1355% — Annually	(210,041)
6,843,000	113,457	(55)		US SOFR — Annually	3.172% — Annually	(121,770)
3,245,000	40,790	(43)	5/10/33	3.222% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	44,392
9,433,000	127,251	(125)	5/11/33	3.211% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	137,298
10,757,000	74,223	(40)	5/11/25	US SOFR — Annually	3.956% — Annually	(81,188)
8,089,000	90,839	(107)	5/11/33	US SOFR — Annually	3.238% — Annually	(99,541)
10,799,000	149,134	(87)	5/12/28	US SOFR — Annually	3.2335% — Annually	(160,172)
15,377,000	133,011	(58)	5/12/25	USSOFR—Annually	3.861% — Annually	(143,301)
6,770,000	114,887	(89)	5/12/33	US SOFR — Annually	3.1695% — Annually	(122,082)
15,377,000	142,852	(58)	5/12/25	US SOFR — Annually	3.8265% — Annually	(153,437)
6,770,000	117,663	(89)	5/12/33	US SOFR — Annually	3.1645% — Annually	(124,877)
17,098,000	273,739	(138)	5/12/28	3.1845% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	291,405
10,078,000	214,561	(133)	5/15/33	US SOFR — Annually	3.118% — Annually	(223,925)
9,165,000	133,626	(121)		3.198% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	140,594
4,118,000	51,640	(33)		US SOFR — Annually	3.261% — Annually	(54,750)
3,102,000	36,262	(41)		3.2325% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	38,266
353,000	1,903	(1)		US SOFR — Annually	4.27% — Annually	(2,035)
	_,000	(±)	-, -0, 20			(=,000)

Notional amount	Value	Upfront premium received (paid)	Termination date	Payments made by fund	Payments received by fund	Unrealized appreciation/ (depreciation)
\$2,773,000	\$26,954	\$(37)	5/19/33	3.256% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	\$28,717
349,000	1,183	(1)	5/22/25	US SOFR — Annually	4.1295% — Annually	(1,274)
2,773,000	4,603	(37)	5/22/33	3.352% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	5,877
7,169,000	24,733	(27)	5/22/25	4.126% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	26,552
3,253,000	6,213	(43)	5/22/33	3.349% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	7,710
5,977,000	3,646	(68)	5/23/30	US SOFR — Annually	3.4095% — Annually	(6,169)
3,852,000	68,219	(131)	5/24/53	3.2415% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	(66,800)
8,739,855	223,828 E	(297)	8/7/53	3.259% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	(224,125)
6,141,000	983	(49)	5/26/28	US SOFR — Annually	3.5335% — Annually	(2,585
49,509,000	65,847	(8,238)	5/26/25	US SOFR — Annually	4.231% — Annually	(80,852)
35,738,000	148,313	24,924	5/26/33	3.421% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	(113,680)
10,797,000	198,557	(12,885)	5/26/53	US SOFR — Annually	3.2451% — Annually	182,422
12,097,000	8,468	(45)	5/26/25	US SOFR — Annually	4.264% — Annually	(10,100)
6,856,000	40,588	(91)	5/26/33	US SOFR — Annually	3.442% — Annually	38,658
6,338,000	12,296	(51)	5/26/28	3.58% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	(10,793)
5,079,000	56,225	(67)	5/30/33	3.503% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	(55,855)
2,495,000	55,214	(85)	5/31/53	3.2645% — Annually	US SOFR — Annually	(55,175)
10,890,000	23,522	(41)	6/1/25	US SOFR — Annually	4.403% — Annually	23,482
7,206,000	47,704	(95)	6/1/33	US SOFR — Annually	3.4495% — Annually	47,609
3,325,000	15,162	(44)	6/1/33	US SOFR — Annually	3.425% — Annually	15,118
2,836,000	9,784	(23)	6/1/28	US SOFR — Annually	3.6105% — Annually	9,761
8,549,000	59,416	(291)	6/2/53	US SOFR — Annually	3.184% — Annually	59,125
Total	\$	3,524,399				\$(723,761)

 $^{{\}ensuremath{\sf E}}$ Extended effective date.

Swap counterparty/ Referenced debt*	Rating***	Upfront premium received (paid)**	Notional amount	Value		Payments received by fund	Unrealized appreciation/ (depreciation
Barclays Bank PLC							
CMBX NA BBB7 Index	BB-/P	\$34	\$6,000	\$1,267	1/17/47	300 bp — Monthly	\$(1,230)
Citigroup Global Markets, Inc.							
CMBX NA A.6 Index	A/P	8,834	28,288	4,206	5/11/63	200 bp — Monthly	4,638
CMBX NA BB.11 Index	BB-/P	365,555	647,000	279,569	11/18/54	500 bp — Monthly	86,615
CMBX NA BB.13 Index	BB-/P	25,194	252,000	114,912	12/16/72	500 bp — Monthly	(89,473)
CMBX NA BB.13 Index	BB-/P	30,616	336,000	153,216	12/16/72	500 bp — Monthly	(122,273)
CMBX NA BB.13 Index	BB-/P	52,944	561,000	255,816	12/16/72	500 bp — Monthly	(202,327)
CMBX NA BB.13 Index	BB-/P	408,566	1,579,000	720,024	12/16/27	500 bp — Monthly	(309,923)
CMBX NA BB.13 Index	BB-/P	182,893	2,006,000	914,736	12/16/72	500 bp — Monthly	(729,892)
CMBX NA BB.14 Index	BB/P	49,557	452,000	204,620	12/16/72	500 bp — Monthly	(154,624)
CMBX NA BB.6 Index	B/P	37,728	177,228	70,501	5/11/63	500 bp — Monthly	(32,601)
CMBX NA BB.6 Index	B/P	114,988	193,401	76,935	5/11/63	500 bp — Monthly	38,241
CMBX NA BB.6 Index	B/P	71,327	295,829	117,681	5/11/63	500 bp — Monthly	(46,066)
CMBX NA BB.6 Index	B/P	489,542	826,166	328,649	5/11/63	500 bp — Monthly	161,696
CMBX NA BB.6 Index	B/P	754,500	1,016,872	404,512	5/11/63	500 bp — Monthly	350,977
CMBX NA BB.7 Index	B-/P	60,373	1,183,000	497,215	1/17/47	500 bp — Monthly	(435,692)
CMBX NA BB.9 Index	B/P	204	1,000	437	9/17/58	500 bp — Monthly	(232)
CMBX NA BB.9 Index	B/P	66,168	324,000	141,523	9/17/58	500 bp — Monthly	(75,040)
CMBX NA BB.9 Index	B/P	68,460	326,000	142,397	9/17/58	500 bp — Monthly	(73,620)
CMBX NA BBB10 Index	BB+/P	15,138	122,000	39,491	11/17/59	300 bp — Monthly	(24,282)
CMBX NA BBB10 Index	BB+/P	24,219	222,000	71,861	11/17/59	300 bp — Monthly	(47,513)
CMBX NA BBB13 Index	BBB-/P	10,635	113,000	36,589	12/16/72	300 bp — Monthly	(25,889)
CMBX NA BBB13 Index	BBB-/P	35,956	410,000	132,758	12/16/72	300 bp — Monthly	(96,563)

Swap counterparty/ Referenced debt*	Rating***	Upfront premium received (paid)**	Notional amount	Value		Payments received by fund	Unrealized appreciation/ (depreciation
Citigroup Global Markets, Inc. cont.							
CMBX NA BBB15 Index	BBB-/P	\$1,280,986	\$4,796,000	\$1,486,760	11/18/64	300 bp — Monthly	\$(202,969)
CMBX NA BBB16 Index	BBB-/P	276,187	1,215,000	375,800	4/17/65	300 bp — Monthly	(98,904)
Credit Suisse International							
CMBX NA A.7 Index	BBB/P	110	3,000	248	1/17/47	200 bp — Monthly	(136)
CMBX NA BB.7 Index	B-/P	44,810	335,000	140,801	1/17/47	500 bp — Monthly	(95,665
CMBX NA BBB7 Index	BB-/P	1,379	21,000	4,435	1/17/47	300 bp — Monthly	(3,044
Goldman Sachs International							
CMBX NA BB.14 Index	BB/P	30,981	199,000	90,087	12/16/72	500 bp — Monthly	(58,913
CMBX NA BB.14 Index	BB/P	39,633	314,000	142,148	12/16/72	500 bp — Monthly	(102,210
CMBX NA BB.6 Index	B/P	122,657	200,814	79,884	5/11/63	500 bp — Monthly	42,968
CMBX NA BB.6 Index	B/P	296,785	607,158	241,527	5/11/63	500 bp — Monthly	55,847
CMBX NA BB.6 Index	B/P	449,674	888,162	353,311	5/11/63	500 bp — Monthly	97,227
CMBX NA BB.9 Index	B/P	264,866	655,000	286,104	9/17/58	500 bp — Monthly	(20,602
CMBX NA BBB15 Index	BBB-/P	4,970	80,000	24,800	11/18/64	300 bp — Monthly	(19,783)
CMBX NA BBB16 Index	BBB-/P	222,820	857,000	265,070	4/17/65	300 bp — Monthly	(41,750
CMBX NA BBB16 Index	BBB-/P	216,598	900,000	278,370	4/17/65	300 bp — Monthly	(61,247
CMBX NA BBB7 Index	BB-/P	370	5,000	1,056	1/17/47	300 bp — Monthly	(684
CMBX NA BBB7 Index	BB-/P	3,816	37,000	7,814	1/17/47	300 bp — Monthly	(3,977
CMBX NA BBB7 Index	BB-/P	4,227	52,000	10,982	1/17/47	300 bp — Monthly	(6,725
CMBX NA BBB7 Index	BB-/P	4,856	57,000	12,038	1/17/47	300 bp — Monthly	(7,150
CMBX NA BBB7 Index	BB-/P	23,196	206,000	43,507	1/17/47	300 bp — Monthly	(20,191
JPMorgan Securities LLC	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		<u> </u>			, ,
CMBX NA BB.10 Index	B/P	23,189	289,000	133,778	5/11/63	500 bp — Monthly	(110,308
CMBX NA BB.6 Index	B/P	974,000	1,274,964	507,181		500 bp — Monthly	468,058
CMBX NA BBB14 Index	BBB-/P	6,310	102,000	31,681	12/16/72	300 bp — Monthly	(25,312
CMBX NA BBB7 Index	BB-/P	21,129	90,000	19,008	1/17/47	300 bp — Monthly	2,173
CMBX NA BBB8 Index	BB-/P	19,336	124,000	26,350	10/17/57	300 bp — Monthly	(6,941
Merrill Lynch International	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		<u> </u>			, ,
CMBX NA BB.6 Index	B/P	22,364	134,774	53,613	5/11/63	500 bp — Monthly	(31,119
CMBX NA BB.7 Index	B-/P	16,216	134,000	56,320		500 bp — Monthly	(39,973
CMBX NA BB.7 Index	B-/P	27,163	287,000	120,626		500 bp — Monthly	(93,184
Morgan Stanley & Co. International PLC		,		-,-			(,-
CMBX NA BB.11 Index	BB-/P	2,116	25,000	10.803	11/18/54	500 bp — Monthly	(8,662
CMBX NA BB.13 Index	BB-/P	4,036	44,000			500 bp — Monthly	(15,986
CMBX NA BB.13 Index	BB-/P	7,720	83,000			500 bp — Monthly	(30,048
CMBX NA BB.13 Index	BB-/P	61,641	641,000			500 bp — Monthly	(230,032
CMBX NA BB.13 Index	BB-/P	83,550	910,000			500 bp — Monthly	(330,525
CMBX NA BB.13 Index	BB-/P	280,942	1,515,000			500 bp — Monthly	(408,425
CMBX NA BB.14 Index	BB/P	115,506	944,000			500 bp — Monthly	(310,925
CMBX NA BB.15 Index	BB/P	284,725	1,766,000			500 bp — Monthly	(476,117
CMBX NA BB.6 Index	B/P	18,060	28,976	11,527		500 bp — Monthly	6,561
CMBX NA BB.6 Index	B/P	7,415	41,106	16,352		500 bp — Monthly	(8,897
CMBX NA BB.6 Index	B/P	467,596	930,616	370,199		500 bp — Monthly	98,302
CMBX NA BB.6 Index	B/P	963,350	1,882,122	748,708		500 bp — Monthly	216,472
CMBX NA BB.9 Index	B/P	40,857	102,000	44,554		500 bp — Monthly	(3,598
CMBX NA BBB14 Index	BBB-/P	10,637	215,000	66,779		300 bp — Monthly	(56,016
CMBX NA BBB14 Index	BBB-/P	10,494	215,000			300 bp — Monthly	(56,160
CMBX NA BBB14 Index	BBB-/P	14,984	307,000			300 bp — Monthly	(80,191
CMBX NA BBB14 Index CMBX NA BBB15 Index	BBB-/P BBB-/P	138,000 85,454	880,000			300 bp — Monthly 300 bp — Monthly	(134,814

OTC CREDIT DEFAULT CONTRACTS OUTSTANDIN	IG — PROTEC	TION SOLD at 5/3	31/23 cont.				
Swap counterparty/ Referenced debt [*]	Rating***	Upfront premium received (paid)**	Notional amount	Value		Payments received by fund	Unrealized appreciation/ (depreciation)
Morgan Stanley & Co. International PLC cont.							
CMBX NA BBB15 Index	BBB-/P	\$152,546	\$898,000	\$278,380	11/18/64	300 bp — Monthly	\$(125,310)
CMBX NA BBB16 Index	BBB-/P	201,401	886,000	274,040	4/17/65	300 bp — Monthly	(72,122)
Upfront premium received	1	.0,223,089	Unrea	lized appre	eciation		1,629,775
Upfront premium (paid)		_	Unrea	lized (depr	eciation)		(5,948,105)
Total	\$1	10,223,089	Total				\$(4,318,330)

 $^{^{\}star}$ Payments related to the referenced debt are made upon a credit default event.

^{***} Ratings for an underlying index represent the average of the ratings of all the securities included in that index. The Moody's, Standard & Poor's or Fitch ratings are believed to be the most recent ratings available at May 31, 2023. Securities rated by Putnam are indicated by "/P." The Putnam rating categories are comparable to the Standard & Poor's classifications.

OTC CREDIT DEFAULT CONTRACTS OUTSTANDING — F	ROTECTION ORCHINGE	Jut 3/31/23				
Swap counterparty/ Referenced debt*	Upfront premium received (paid)**	Notional amount	Value		Payments (paid) by fund	Unrealized appreciation/ (depreciation
Citigroup Global Markets, Inc.						
CMBX NA A.6 Index	\$(11,103)	\$42,049	\$6,253	5/11/63	(200 bp) — Monthly	\$(4,867
CMBX NA A.7 Index	(22)	3,000	248	1/17/47	(200 bp) — Monthly	224
CMBX NA BB.10 Index	(78,285)	307,000	142,110	11/17/59	(500 bp) — Monthly	63,527
CMBX NA BB.10 Index	(61,722)	256,000	118,502	11/17/59	(500 bp) — Monthly	56,532
CMBX NA BB.10 Index	(13,985)	134,000	62,029	11/17/59	(500 bp) — Monthly	47,914
CMBX NA BB.10 Index	(12,061)	110,000	50,919	11/17/59	(500 bp) — Monthly	38,751
CMBX NA BB.11 Index	(25,963)	509,000	219,939	11/18/54	(500 bp) — Monthly	193,481
CMBX NA BB.11 Index	(8,456)	163,000	70,432	11/18/54	(500 bp) — Monthly	61,818
CMBX NA BB.8 Index	(263,238)	736,370	349,923	10/17/57	(500 bp) — Monthly	85,969
CMBX NA BB.8 Index	(38,367)	298,607	141,898	10/17/57	(500 bp) — Monthly	103,241
CMBX NA BBB10 Index	(360,552)	2,097,000	678,799	11/17/59	(300 bp) — Monthly	317,024
CMBX NA BBB10 Index	(25,080)	205,000	66,359	11/17/59	(300 bp) — Monthly	41,159
CMBX NA BBB10 Index	(41,411)	139,000	44,994	11/17/59	(300 bp) — Monthly	3,502
CMBX NA BBB10 Index	(3,824)	30,000	9,711	11/17/59	(300 bp) — Monthly	5,869
CMBX NA BBB12 Index	(272,677)	1,689,000	563,788	8/17/61	(300 bp) — Monthly	290,126
CMBX NA BBB12 Index	(8,468)	123,000	41,057	8/17/61	(300 bp) — Monthly	32,518
CMBX NA BBB13 Index	(10,154)	134,000	43,389	12/16/72	(300 bp) — Monthly	33,157
CMBX NA BBB13 Index	(3,429)	68,000	22,018	12/16/72	(300 bp) — Monthly	18,550
CMBX NA BBB13 Index	(3,463)	68,000	22,018	12/16/72	(300 bp) — Monthly	18,516
CMBX NA BBB7 Index	(60,813)	278,000	58,714	1/17/47	(300 bp) — Monthly	(2,261
CMBX NA BBB7 Index	(989)	196,000	41,395	1/17/47	(300 bp) — Monthly	40,292
CMBX NA BBB8 Index	(219,000)	1,460,000	310,250	10/17/57	(300 bp) — Monthly	90,398
CMBX NA BBB8 Index	(33,994)	245,000	52,063	10/17/57	(300 bp) — Monthly	17,926
CMBX NA BBB8 Index	(13,459)	97,000	20,613	10/17/57	(300 bp) — Monthly	7,097
CMBX NA BBB9 Index	(946)	4,000	971	9/17/58	(300 bp) — Monthly	23
Credit Suisse International						
CMBX NA BB.10 Index	(50,421)	424,000	196,270	11/17/59	(500 bp) — Monthly	145,436
CMBX NA BB.10 Index	(27,719)	223,000	103,227	11/17/59	(500 bp) — Monthly	75,291
Goldman Sachs International						
CMBX NA A.6 Index	(1,060)	6,116	909	5/11/63	(200 bp) — Monthly	(153
CMBX NA A.6 Index	(589)	2,294	341	5/11/63	(200 bp) — Monthly	(249
CMBX NA A.6 Index	(615)	2,294	341	5/11/63	(200 bp) — Monthly	(275
CMBX NA A.6 Index	(488)	1,911	284	5/11/63	(200 bp) — Monthly	(204
CMBX NA A.6 Index	(393)	1,529	227		(200 bp) — Monthly	(166
CMBX NA A.6 Index	(305)	1,147	171	5/11/63	(200 bp) — Monthly	(135
CMBX NA A.6 Index	(291)	1,147	171		(200 bp) — Monthly	(121
CMBX NA A.6 Index	(291)	1,147	171	5/11/63	(200 bp) — Monthly	(121

 $[\]hbox{** Upfront premium is based on the difference between the original spread on issue and the market spread on day of execution.}$

Swap counterparty/ Referenced debt*	Upfront premium received (paid)**	Notional amount	Value		Payments (paid) by fund	Unrealized appreciation/ (depreciation)
Goldman Sachs International cont.						
CMBX NA A.6 Index	\$(198)	\$765	\$114	5/11/63	(200 bp) — Monthly	\$(84)
CMBX NA A.6 Index	(174)	765	114	5/11/63	(200 bp) — Monthly	(61)
CMBX NA A.6 Index	(198)	765	114	5/11/63	(200 bp) — Monthly	(84)
CMBX NA A.6 Index	(201)	765	114	5/11/63	(200 bp) — Monthly	(88)
CMBX NA A.6 Index	(86)	382	57	5/11/63	(200 bp) — Monthly	(29)
CMBX NA BB.10 Index	(286,885)	1,268,000	586,957	11/17/59	(500 bp) — Monthly	298,839
CMBX NA BB.9 Index	(9,105)	57,000	24,898	9/17/58	(500 bp) — Monthly	15,738
CMBX NA BB.9 Index	(6,258)	52,000	22,714	9/17/58	(500 bp) — Monthly	16,405
CMBX NA BB.9 Index	(1,903)	49,000	21,403	9/17/58	(500 bp) — Monthly	19,453
CMBX NA BB.9 Index	(4,641)	39,000	17,035	9/17/58	(500 bp) — Monthly	12,356
CMBX NA BB.9 Index	(3,026)	29,000	12,667	9/17/58	(500 bp) — Monthly	9,613
CMBX NA BBB12 Index	(971,289)	5,419,000	1,808,862	8/17/61	(300 bp) — Monthly	834,412
CMBX NA BBB12 Index	(210,201)	1,177,000	392,883	8/17/61	(300 bp) — Monthly	181,995
CMBX NA BBB13 Index	(18,566)	245,000	79,331	12/16/72	(300 bp) — Monthly	60,622
CMBX NA BBB13 Index	(366)	6,000	1,943	12/16/72	(300 bp) — Monthly	1,574
JPMorgan Securities LLC				,		
CMBX NA A.6 Index	(234)	1,147	171	5/11/63	(200 bp) — Monthly	(64)
CMBX NA BB.7 Index	(1,047,366)	2,139,000	899,022		(500 bp) — Monthly	(150,428)
CMBX NA BBB10 Index	(74,773)	593,000	191,954	11/17/59	(300 bp) — Monthly	116,835
CMBX NA BBB8 Index	(10,823)	78,000	16,575		(300 bp) — Monthly	5,707
Merrill Lynch International			<u> </u>			
CMBX NA BB.10 Index	(19,061)	335,000	155,072	11/17/59	(500 bp) — Monthly	135,684
Morgan Stanley & Co. International PLC						
CMBX NA A.6 Index	(488)	1,911	284	5/11/63	(200 bp) — Monthly	(204)
CMBX NA A.6 Index	(97)	382	57		(200 bp) — Monthly	(40
CMBX NA BB.10 Index	(68,344)	225,000	104,153		(500 bp) — Monthly	35,590
CMBX NA BB.10 Index	(14,053)	134,000	62,029		(500 bp) — Monthly	47,845
CMBX NA BB.7 Index	(63,621)	340,000	142,902		(500 bp) — Monthly	78,950
CMBX NA BB.7 Index	(34,709)	180,000	75,654		(500 bp) — Monthly	40,770
CMBX NA BB.8 Index	(85,881)	229,029	108,834		(500 bp) — Monthly	22,731
CMBX NA BB.8 Index	(32,734)	86,006	40,870		(500 bp) — Monthly	8,052
CMBX NA BB.9 Index	(33,197)	941,000	411,029		(500 bp) — Monthly	376,917
CMBX NA BB.9 Index	(2,815)	72,000	31,450		(500 bp) — Monthly	28,565
CMBX NA BB.9 Index	(5,559)	65,000	28,392		(500 bp) — Monthly	22,770
CMBX NA BB.9 Index	(3,447)	56,000	24,461		(500 bp) — Monthly	20,959
CMBX NA BB.9 Index	(4,844)	32,000	13,978		(500 bp) — Monthly	9,103
CMBX NA BB.9 Index	(2,305)	16,000	6,989		(500 bp) — Monthly	4,668
CMBX NA BBB10 Index	(11,028)	51,000	16,509		(300 bp) — Monthly	5,451
CMBX NA BBB10 Index	(434)	2,000	647		(300 bp) — Monthly	213
CMBX NA BBB12 Index	(165,119)	1,268,000	423,258		(300 bp) — Monthly	257,400
CMBX NA BBB13 Index	(123)	2,000	648		(300 bp) — Monthly	523
CMBX NA BBB8 Index	(208,302)	1,339,000	284,538		(300 bp) — Monthly	75,454
CMBX NA BBB 8 Index	(107,262)	684,000	145,350		(300 bp) — Monthly	37,689
CMBX NA BBB 8 Index	(88,846)	629,000	133,663		(300 bp) — Monthly	44,449
CMBX NA BBB8 Index	(49,050)	360,000	76,500		(300 bp) — Monthly	27,240
CMBX NA BBB8 Index	(38,653)	285,000	60,563		(300 bp) — Monthly	21,743
CMBX NA BBB8 Index	(27,649)	202,000	42,925		(300 bp) — Monthly	15,158
CMBX NA BBB8 Index	(21,183)	148,000	31,450		(300 bp) — Monthly	10,181
CMBX NA BBB8 Index	(14,210)	112,000	23,800		(300 bp) — Monthly	9,525

OTC CREDIT DEFAULT CONTRACTS OUTSTANDING — PROTECTION PURCHASED at 5/31/23 cont. Upfront premium Termi-Unrealized Swap counterparty/ received Notional nation Payments appreciation/ Referenced debt* (paid)** amount Value date (paid) by fund (depreciation) Morgan Stanley & Co. International PLC cont. CMBX NA BBB-.8 Index \$36,000 10/17/57 (300 bp) — Monthly \$2,004 \$(5,625) \$7,650 CMBX NA BBB-.8 Index (488)3,000 638 10/17/57 (300 bp) - Monthly 148 Upfront premium received **Unrealized appreciation** 4,701,672 Upfront premium (paid) (5,409,053)Unrealized (depreciation) (159,634)Total \$4,542,038 \$(5,409,053) Total

ASC 820 establishes a three-level hierarchy for disclosure of fair value measurements. The valuation hierarchy is based upon the transparency of inputs to the valuation of the fund's investments. The three levels are defined as follows:

 $Level\ 1: Valuations\ based\ on\ quoted\ prices\ for\ identical\ securities\ in\ active\ markets.$

Level 2: Valuations based on quoted prices in markets that are not active or for which all significant inputs are observable, either directly or indirectly. Level 3: Valuations based on inputs that are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The following is a summary of the inputs used to value the fund's net assets as of the close of the reporting period:

	Valuation inputs		
Investments in securities:	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Asset-backed securities	\$—	\$1,069,234	\$-
Mortgage-backed securities	_	319,692,570	_
U.S. government and agency mortgage obligations	_	1,061,687,701	_
Short-term investments	1,648,000	44,538,224	_
Totals by level	\$1,648,000	\$1,426,987,729	\$—
		Valuation inputs	;
Other financial instruments:	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Futures contracts	\$(1,122,909)	\$—	\$—
Forward premium swap option contracts	_	(1,032,301)	_
TBA sale commitments	_	(620,857,574)	_
Interest rate swap contracts	_	(4,248,160)	_
Credit default contracts	_	(4,590,328)	_
Totals by level	\$(1,122,909)	\$(630,728,363)	\$-

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

^{*}Payments related to the referenced debt are made upon a credit default event.

[&]quot;Upfront premium is based on the difference between the original spread on issue and the market spread on day of execution.

Statement of assets and liabilities 5/31/23

ASSETS	
Investment in securities, at value of securities on loan (Notes 1 and 8): Unaffiliated issuers (identified cost \$1,431,873,195) Affiliated issuers (identified cost \$20,223,800) (Note 5)	\$1,408,411,929 20,223,800
Interest and other receivables	3,245,458
Receivable for shares of the fund sold	1,026,023
Receivable for investments sold	2,636,186
Receivable for sales of TBA securities (Note 1)	350,021,101
Receivable from Manager (Note 2)	13,267
Receivable for variation margin on centrally cleared swap contracts (Note 1)	2,161,071
Unrealized appreciation on forward premium swap option contracts (Note 1)	500,583
Unrealized appreciation on OTC swap contracts (Note 1)	6,331,447
Premium paid on OTC swap contracts (Note 1)	5,409,053
Deposits with broker (Note 1)	2,960,872
Prepaid assets	54,393
Total assets	1,802,995,183
LIABILITIES	
Payable to custodian	5,660
Payable for investments purchased	264

LIABILITIES	
Payable to custodian	5,660
Payable for investments purchased	264
Payable for purchases of TBA securities (Note 1)	795,343,455
Payable for shares of the fund repurchased	981,799
Payable for custodian fees (Note 2)	39,085
Payable for investor servicing fees (Note 2)	64,502
Payable for Trustee compensation and expenses (Note 2)	4,203
Payable for administrative services (Note 2)	2,611
Payable for distribution fees (Note 2)	6,128
Payable for variation margin on futures contracts (Note 1)	1,947,117
Payable for variation margin on centrally cleared swap contracts (Note 1)	2,098,482
Payable to broker (Note 1)	862,282
Unrealized depreciation on forward premium swap option contracts (Note 1)	1,532,884
Unrealized depreciation on OTC swap contracts (Note 1)	6,107,739
Premium received on OTC swap contracts (Note 1)	10,223,089
TBA sale commitments, at value (proceeds receivable \$622,872,402) (Note 1)	620,857,574
Collateral on certain derivative contracts and TBA commitments, at value (Notes 1 and 8)	1,648,000
Other accrued expenses	170,110
Total liabilities	1,441,894,984
Net assets	\$361,100,199

REPRESENTED BY	
Paid-in capital (Unlimited shares authorized) (Notes 1 and 4)	\$417,514,985
Total distributable earnings (Note 1)	(56,414,786)
Total — Representing net assets applicable to capital shares outstanding	\$361,100,199

COMPUTATION OF NET ASSET VALUE AND OFFERING PRICE	
Net asset value and redemption price per class A share (\$10,290,861 divided by 1,204,237 shares)	\$8.55
Offering price per class A share (100/96.00 of \$8.55)*	\$8.91
Net asset value and offering price per class C share (\$1,835,500 divided by 214,269 shares)**	\$8.57
Net asset value and offering price per class I share (\$147,651,457 divided by 17,244,862 shares)	\$8.56
Net asset value, offering price and redemption price per class R6 share (\$3,548,192 divided by 414,399 shares)	\$8.56
Net asset value, offering price and redemption price per class Y share (\$197,774,189 divided by 23,122,894 shares)	\$8.55

 $^{^{\}star}$ On single retail sales of less than \$100,000. On sales of \$100,000 or more the offering price is reduced.

 $The accompanying \ notes \ are \ an integral \ part \ of \ these \ financial \ statements.$

^{**}Redemption price per share is equal to net asset value less any applicable contingent deferred sales charge.

Statement of operations Year ended 5/31/23

Interest (including interest income of \$1,753,204 from investments in affiliated issuers) (Note 5)	\$25,939,09
Total investment income	25,939,09
EXPENSES	
Compensation of Manager (Note 2)	2,090,57
Investor servicing fees (Note 2)	357,54
Custodian fees (Note 2)	69,54
Trustee compensation and expenses (Note 2)	17,10
Distribution fees (Note 2)	44,65
Administrative services (Note 2)	14,38
Other	319,97
Fees waived and reimbursed by Manager (Note 2)	(761,51
Total expenses	2,152,27
Expense reduction (Note 2)	(10,67
Net expenses	2,141,59
Net investment income	23,797,50
REALIZED AND UNREALIZED GAIN (LOSS) Net realized gain (loss) on:	
Securities from unaffiliated issuers (Notes 1 and 3)	(13,604,15
Futures contracts (Note 1)	4,689,49
Swap contracts (Note 1)	8,005,57
Written options (Note 1)	(3,048,63
Total net realized loss	(3,957,72
Change in net unrealized appreciation (depreciation) on:	
Securities from unaffiliated issuers and TBA sale commitments	(8,746,17
Futures contracts	(1,122,90
Swap contracts	3,567,42
Written options	(290,41
Total change in net unrealized depreciation	(6,592,07
Net loss on investments	(10,549,79
Net toss on investments	(10,545,75
Net increase in net assets resulting from operations	\$13,247,70

 $The accompanying \ notes \ are \ an integral \ part \ of \ these \ financial \ statements.$

Statement of changes in net assets

INCREASE IN NET ASSETS	Year ended 5/31/23	Year ended 5/31/22
Operations		
Net investment income	\$23,797,501	\$8,032,703
Net realized loss on investments	(3,957,720)	(7,575,262)
Change in net unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of investments	(6,592,072)	1,115,440
Net increase in net assets resulting from operations	13,247,709	1,572,881
Distributions to shareholders (Note 1): From ordinary income Net investment income		
Class A	(942,840)	(113,715)
Class C	(89,144)	(10,334)
Class I	(10,329,786)	(8,827,915)
Class R6	(248,094)	(67,032)
Class Y	(16,123,649)	(2,355,394)
Net realized short-term gain on investments		
Class A	(100,663)	_
Class C	(9,190)	_
Class I	(857,087)	_
Class R6	(20,720)	_
Class Y	(1,532,912)	_
Increase from capital share transactions (Note 4)	108,001,065	98,087,454
Total increase in net assets	90,994,689	88,285,945
NET ASSETS		
Beginning of year	270,105,510	181,819,565
End of year	\$361,100,199	\$270,105,510

Financial highlights

(For a common share outstanding throughout the period)

	INVESTMENT OPERATIONS			LESS DISTRIBUTIONS				
Period ended	Net asset value, beginning of period	Net investment income (loss) ^a	Net realized and unrealized gain (loss) on investments	Total from investment operations	From net investment income	From realized gain	From return of capital	Total distributions
Class A								
May 31, 2023	\$8.90	.53	(.24)	.29	(.59)	(.05)	_	(0.64)
May 31, 2022	9.41	.39	(.33)	.06	(.57)	_	_	(0.57)
May 31, 2021	9.01	.34	.39	.73	(.32)	_	(.01)	(0.33)
May 31, 2020†	10.51	.31	(1.11)	(.80)	(.69)	_	(.01)	(0.70)
Class C								
May 31, 2023	\$8.92	.47	(.24)	.23	(.53)	(.05)		(0.58)
May 31, 2022	9.42	.32	(.32)	f	(.50)			(0.50)
May 31, 2021	9.01	.28	.39	.67	(.26)		f	(0.26)
May 31, 2020†	10.51	.24	(1.11)	(.87)	(.62)	_	(.01)	(0.63)
Class I								
May 31, 2023	\$8.91	.55	(.23)	.32	(.62)	(.05)		(0.67)
May 31, 2022	9.43	.41	(.33)	.08	(.60)			(0.60)
May 31, 2021	9.02	.37	.40	.77	(.35)		(.01)	(0.36)
May 31, 2020	10.46	.36	(1.08)	(.72)	(.71)		(.01)	(0.72)
May 31, 2019	10.73	.47	(.14)	.33	(.60)	_	_	(0.60)
Class R6								
May 31, 2023	\$8.91	.55	(.23)	.32	(.62)	(.05)		(0.67)
May 31, 2022	9.43	.41	(.33)	.08	(.60)			(0.60)
May 31, 2021#	9.02	.38	.39	.77	(.35)	_	(.01)	(0.36)
Class Y								
May 31, 2023	\$8.90	.55	(.24)	.31	(.61)	(.05)		(0.66)
May 31, 2022	9.42	.41	(.33)	.08	(.60)			(0.60)
May 31, 2021	9.02	.37	.39	.76	(.35)		(.01)	(0.36)
May 31, 2020†	10.51	.33	(1.11)	(.78)	(.70)	_	(.01)	(0.71)

^{*} Not annualized.

d Reflects an involuntary contractual expense limitations in effect during the period. As a result of such limitations, the expenses of each class reflect a reduction of the following amount (Note 2):

	Percentage of average net asse			net assets	
	5/31/23	5/31/22	5/31/21	5/31/20	5/31/19
Class A	0.20%	0.28%	0.27%	0.20%	N/A
Class C	0.20	0.28	0.27	0.20	N/A
Class I	0.20	0.28	0.27	0.22	0.21%
Class R6	0.20	0.28	0.27	N/A	N/A
Class Y	0.20	0.28	0.27	0.20	N/A

e Portfolio turnover includes TBA roll transactions.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

[#]For the period June 1, 2020 (commencement of operations) to May 31, 2021.

 $^{^\}dagger$ For the period July 1, 2019 (commencement of operations) to May 31, 2020.

^a Per share net investment income (loss) has been determined on the basis of the weighted average number of shares outstanding during the period.

^b Total return assumes dividend reinvestment and does not reflect the effect of sales charges.

clincludes amounts paid through expense offset and/or brokerage service arrangements, if any (Note 2). Also excludes acquired fund fees and expenses, if any.

fRepresents less than \$0.01 per share.

		RATIOS AND SUPPLEMENTAL DATA			
Net asset value, end of period	Total return at net asset value (%) ^b	Net assets, end of period (in thousands)	Ratio of expenses to average net assets excluding interest expense (%) ^{c,d}	Ratio of net investment income (loss) to average net assets (%) d	Portfolio turnover (%) e
\$8.55	3.37	\$10,291	.86	6.03	1,412
8.90	.81	3,693	.78	4.28	1,790
9.41	8.19	1,660	.75	3.64	1,058
9.01	(8.32)*	2,805	.71*	3.11*	1,311
\$8.57	2.60	\$1,836	1.61	5.37	1,412
8.92	.07	\$382	1.53	3.47	1,790
9.42	7.48	260	1.50	2.93	1,058
9.01	(8.91) [*]	337	1.40*	2.46*	1,311
\$8.56	3.74	\$147,651	.47	6.27	1,412
8.91	.97	141,000	.47	4.55	1,790
9.43	8.58	135,399	.47	3.94	1,058
9.02	(7.40)	196,765	.47	3.50	1,311
10.46	3.25	222,073	.47	4.41	1,012
\$8.56	3.70	\$3,548	.51	6.30	1,412
8.91	.96	1,157	.51	4.51	1,790
9.43	8.56	1,017	.51	4.01	1,058
\$8.55	3.63	\$197,774	.61	6.29	1,412
8.90	.96	123,873	.53	4.52	1,790
9.42	8.46	43,483	.50	3.93	1,058
9.02	(8.10)*	54,750	.48*	3.40*	1,311

Notes to financial statements 5/31/23

Unless otherwise noted, the "reporting period" represents the period from June 1, 2022 through May 31, 2023. The following table defines commonly used references within the Notes to financial statements:

References to	Represent
Putnam Management	Putnam Investment Management, LLC, the fund 's manager, an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of Putnam Investments, LLC and Subsidiary of Putna
State Street	State Street Bank and Trust Company
JPMorgan	JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A.
the SEC	the Securities and Exchange Commission
OTC	over-the-counter
PIL	Putnam Investments Limited, an affiliate of Putnam Management

Putnam Mortgage Opportunities Fund (the fund) is a diversified series of Putnam Funds Trust (the Trust), a Massachusetts business trust registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended, as an open-end management investment company. The goal of the fund is to maximize total return consistent with what Putnam Management believes to be prudent risk. Total return is composed of capital appreciation and income. The fund invests mainly in mortgage-related fixed income securities and related derivatives that are either investment-grade or below-investment-grade in quality (sometimes referred to as "junk bonds"). Under normal circumstances, the fund invests at least 80% of its net assets in mortgages, mortgage-related fixed income securities and related derivatives (i.e., derivatives used to acquire exposure to, or whose underlying securities are, mortgages or mortgage-related securities). The fund generally uses the net unrealized gain or loss, or market value, of mortgage-related derivatives for purposes of this policy, but may use the notional value of a derivative if that is determined to be a more appropriate measure of the fund's investment exposure. This policy may be changed only after 60 days' notice to shareholders. Putnam Management expects to invest in lower-rated, higher-yielding mortgage-backed securities, including nonagency residential mortgage-backed securities (which may be backed by non-qualified or "sub-prime" mortgages), commercial mortgage-backed securities, collateralized mortgage obligations (including interest only, principal only, and other prepayment derivatives), and agency mortgage-backed securities. The fund currently has significant investment exposure to commercial mortgage-backed securities. Non-agency (i.e., privately issued) securities typically are lower-rated and higher yielding than securities issued or backed by agencies such as Ginnie Mae, Fannie Mae or Freddie Mac. While Putnam Management's emphasis will be on mortgage-backed securities, Putnam Management may also invest to a lesser extent in other types of asset-backed securities. Putnam Management may consider, among other factors, credit, interest rate, prepayment and liquidity risks, as well as general market conditions, when deciding whether to buy or sell investments. Putnam Management typically uses to a significant extent derivatives, including interest rate swaps, forward delivery contracts and total return swaps, options and swaptions on mortgage-backed securities and indices, for both hedging and non-hedging purposes, including to obtain or adjust exposure to mortgage-backed investments.

The fund offers the following share classes. The expenses for each class of shares may differ based on the distribution and investor servicing fees of each class, which are identified in Note 2.

Share class	Sales charge	Contingent deferred sales charge	Conversion feature
Class A	Up to 4.00%	1.00% on certain redemptions of shares bought with no initial sales charge	None
Class C	None	1.00% eliminated after one year	Converts to class A shares after 8 years
Class I§	None	None	None
Class R6 [†]	None	None	None
Class Y [†]	None	None	None

[†] Not available to all investors.

In the normal course of business, the fund enters into contracts that may include agreements to indemnify another party under given circumstances. The fund's maximum exposure under these arrangements is unknown as this would involve future claims that may be, but have not yet been, made against the fund. However, the fund's management team expects the risk of material loss to be remote.

The fund has entered into contractual arrangements with an investment adviser, administrator, distributor, shareholder servicing agent and custodian, who each provide services to the fund. Unless expressly stated otherwise, shareholders are not parties to, or intended beneficiaries of these contractual arrangements, and these contractual arrangements are not intended to create any shareholder right to enforce them against the service providers or to seek any remedy under them against the service providers, either directly or on behalf of the fund.

Under the fund's Amended and Restated Agreement and Declaration of Trust, any claims asserted against or on behalf of the Putnam Funds, including claims against Trustees and Officers, must be brought in state and federal courts located within the Commonwealth of Massachusetts.

Note 1: Significant accounting policies

The following is a summary of significant accounting policies consistently followed by the fund in the preparation of its financial statements. The preparation of financial statements is in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities in the financial statements and the reported amounts of increases and decreases in net assets from operations. Actual results could differ from those estimates. Subsequent events after the Statement of assets and liabilities date through the date that the financial statements were issued have been evaluated in the preparation of the financial statements.

Investment income, realized and unrealized gains and losses and expenses of the fund are borne pro-rata based on the relative net assets of each class to the total net assets of the fund, except that each class bears expenses unique to that class (including the distribution fees applicable to such classes). Each class votes as a class only with respect to its own distribution plan or other matters on which a class vote is required by law or determined by the Trustees.

[§] Intended for institutional and other investors who meet the \$5,000,000 minimum investment and who are not purchasing through an intermediary.

If the fund were liquidated, shares of each class would receive their pro-rata share of the net assets of the fund. In addition, the Trustees declare separate dividends on each class of shares.

Security valuation Portfolio securities and other investments are valued using policies and procedures adopted by the Board of Trustees. The Trustees have formed a Pricing Committee to oversee the implementation of these procedures and have delegated responsibility for valuing the fund's assets in accordance with these procedures to Putnam Management. Putnam Management has established an internal Valuation Committee that is responsible for making fair value determinations, evaluating the effectiveness of the pricing policies of the fund and reporting to the Pricing Committee.

Market quotations are not considered to be readily available for certain debt obligations (including short-term investments with remaining maturities of 60 days or less) and other investments; such investments are valued on the basis of valuations furnished by an independent pricing service approved by the Trustees or dealers selected by Putnam Management. Such services or dealers determine valuations for normal institutional-size trading units of such securities using methods based on market transactions for comparable securities and various relationships, generally recognized by institutional traders, between securities (which consider such factors as security prices, yields, maturities and ratings). These securities will generally be categorized as Level 2. Securities quoted in foreign currencies, if any, are translated into U.S. dollars at the current exchange rate.

Investments in open-end investment companies (excluding exchange-traded funds), if any, which can be classified as Level 1 or Level 2 securities, are valued based on their net asset value. The net asset value of such investment companies equals the total value of their assets less their liabilities and divided by the number of their outstanding shares.

To the extent a pricing service or dealer is unable to value a security or provides a valuation that Putnam Management does not believe accurately reflects the security's fair value, the security will be valued at fair value by Putnam Management, who has been designated as valuation designee pursuant to Rule 2a–5 under the Investment Company Act of 1940, in accordance with policies and procedures approved by the Trustees. Certain investments, including certain restricted and illiquid securities and derivatives, are also valued at fair value following procedures approved by the Trustees. These valuations consider such factors as significant market or specific security events such as interest rate or credit quality changes, various relationships with other securities, discount rates, U.S. Treasury, U.S. swap and credit yields, index levels, convexity exposures, recovery rates, sales and other multiples and resale restrictions. These securities are classified as Level 2 or as Level 3 depending on the priority of the significant inputs.

To assess the continuing appropriateness of fair valuations, the Valuation Committee reviews and affirms the reasonableness of such valuations on a regular basis after considering all relevant information that is reasonably available. Such valuations and procedures are reviewed periodically by the Trustees. Certain securities may be valued on the basis of a price provided by a single source. The fair value of securities is generally determined as the amount that the fund could reasonably expect to realize from an orderly disposition of such securities over a reasonable period of time. By its nature, a fair value price is a good faith estimate of the value of a security in a current sale and does not reflect an actual market price, which may be different by a material amount.

Joint trading account Pursuant to an exemptive order from the SEC, the fund may transfer uninvested cash balances into a joint trading account along with the cash of other registered investment companies and certain other accounts managed by Putnam Management. These balances may be invested in issues of short-term investments having maturities of up to 90 days.

Repurchase agreements The fund, or any joint trading account, through its custodian, receives delivery of the underlying securities, the fair value of which at the time of purchase is required to be in an amount at least equal to the resale price, including accrued interest. Collateral for certain tri-party repurchase agreements is held at the counterparty's custodian in a segregated account for the benefit of the fund and the counterparty. Putnam Management is responsible for determining that the value of these underlying securities is at all times at least equal to the resale price, including accrued interest. In the event of default or bankruptcy by the other party to the agreement, retention of the collateral may be subject to legal proceedings.

Security transactions and related investment income Security transactions are recorded on the trade date (the date the order to buy or sell is executed). Gains or losses on securities sold are determined on the identified cost basis.

Interest income, net of any applicable withholding taxes, if any, is recorded on the accrual basis. Amortization and accretion of premiums and discounts on debt securities, if any, is recorded on the accrual basis.

Stripped securities The fund may invest in stripped securities which represent a participation in securities that may be structured in classes with rights to receive different portions of the interest and principal. Interest-only securities receive all of the interest and principal-only securities receive all of the principal. If the interest-only securities experience greater than anticipated prepayments of principal, the fund may fail to recoup fully its initial investment in these securities. Conversely, principal-only securities increase in value if prepayments are greater than anticipated and decline if prepayments are slower than anticipated. The fair value of these securities is highly sensitive to changes in interest rates.

Options contracts The fund uses options contracts for hedging duration and convexity, to isolate prepayment risk and to manage downside risks.

The potential risk to the fund is that the change in value of options contracts may not correspond to the change in value of the hedged instruments. In addition, losses may arise from changes in the value of the underlying instruments if there is an illiquid secondary market for the contracts, if interest or exchange rates move unexpectedly or if the counterparty to the contract is unable to perform. Realized gains and losses on purchased options are included in realized gains and losses on investment securities. If a written call option is exercised, the premium originally received is recorded as an addition to sales proceeds. If a written put option is exercised, the premium originally received is recorded as a reduction to the cost of investments.

Exchange-traded options are valued at the last sale price or, if no sales are reported, the last bid price for purchased options and the last ask price for written options. OTC traded options are valued using prices supplied by dealers.

Options on swaps are similar to options on securities except that the premium paid or received is to buy or grant the right to enter into a previously agreed upon interest rate or credit default contract. Forward premium swap option contracts include premiums that have extended settlement dates. The delayed settlement of the premiums is factored into the daily valuation of the option contracts. In the case of interest rate cap and floor contracts, in return for a premium, ongoing payments between two parties are based on interest rates exceeding a specified rate, in the case of a cap contract, or falling below a specified rate in the case of a floor contract.

Written option contracts outstanding at period end, if any, are listed after the fund's portfolio.

Futures contracts The fund uses futures contracts for hedging treasury term structure risk and for yield curve positioning.

The potential risk to the fund is that the change in value of futures contracts may not correspond to the change in value of the hedged instruments. In addition, losses may arise from changes in the value of the underlying instruments, if there is an illiquid secondary market for the contracts, if interest or exchange rates move unexpectedly or if the counterparty to the contract is unable to perform. With futures, there is minimal counterparty credit risk to the

fund since futures are exchange traded and the exchange's clearinghouse, as counterparty to all exchange traded futures, guarantees the futures against default. Risks may exceed amounts recognized on the Statement of assets and liabilities. When the contract is closed, the fund records a realized gain or loss equal to the difference between the value of the contract at the time it was opened and the value at the time it was closed.

Futures contracts are valued at the quoted daily settlement prices established by the exchange on which they trade. The fund and the broker agree to exchange an amount of cash equal to the daily fluctuation in the value of the futures contract. Such receipts or payments are known as "variation margin."

Futures contracts outstanding at period end, if any, are listed after the fund's portfolio.

Interest rate swap contracts The fund entered into OTC and/or centrally cleared interest rate swap contracts, which are arrangements between two parties to exchange cash flows based on a notional principal amount, for hedging term structure risk and for yield curve positioning.

An OTC and centrally cleared interest rate swap can be purchased or sold with an upfront premium. For OTC interest rate swap contracts, an upfront payment received by the fund is recorded as a liability on the fund's books. An upfront payment made by the fund is recorded as an asset on the fund's books. OTC and centrally cleared interest rate swap contracts are marked to market daily based upon quotations from an independent pricing service or market makers. Any change is recorded as an unrealized gain or loss on OTC interest rate swaps. Daily fluctuations in the value of centrally cleared interest rate swaps are settled through a central clearing agent and are recorded in variation margin on the Statement of assets and liabilities and recorded as unrealized gain or loss. Payments, including upfront premiums, received or made are recorded as realized gains or losses at the reset date or the closing of the contract. Certain OTC and centrally cleared interest rate swap contracts may include extended effective dates. Payments related to these swap contracts are accrued based on the terms of the contract.

The fund could be exposed to credit or market risk due to unfavorable changes in the fluctuation of interest rates or if the counterparty defaults, in the case of OTC interest rate contracts, or the central clearing agency or a clearing member defaults, in the case of centrally cleared interest rate swap contracts, on its respective obligation to perform under the contract. The fund's maximum risk of loss from counterparty risk or central clearing risk is the fair value of the contract. This risk may be mitigated for OTC interest rate swap contracts by having a master netting arrangement between the fund and the counterparty and for centrally cleared interest rate swap contracts through the daily exchange of variation margin. There is minimal counterparty risk with respect to centrally cleared interest rate swap contracts due to the clearinghouse guarantee fund and other resources that are available in the event of a clearing member default. Risk of loss may exceed amounts recognized on the Statement of assets and liabilities.

OTC and centrally cleared interest rate swap contracts outstanding, including their respective notional amounts at period end, if any, are listed after the fund's portfolio.

At the close of the reporting period, the fund has deposited cash valued at \$2,960,872 in a segregated account to cover margin requirements on open centrally cleared swap contracts.

Total return swap contracts The fund entered into OTC and/or centrally cleared total return swap contracts, which are arrangements to exchange a market-linked return for a periodic payment, both based on a notional principal amount, for hedging sector exposure and for gaining exposure to specific sectors.

To the extent that the total return of the security, index or other financial measure underlying the transaction exceeds or falls short of the offsetting interest rate obligation, the fund will receive a payment from or make a payment to the counterparty. OTC and/or centrally cleared total return swap contracts are marked to market daily based upon quotations from an independent pricing service or market maker. Any change is recorded as an unrealized gain or loss on OTC total return swaps. Daily fluctuations in the value of centrally cleared total return swaps are settled through a central clearing agent and are recorded in variation margin on the Statement of assets and liabilities and recorded as unrealized gain or loss. Payments received or made are recorded as realized gains or losses. Certain OTC and/or centrally cleared total return swap contracts may include extended effective dates. Payments related to these swap contracts are accrued based on the terms of the contract. The fund could be exposed to credit or market risk due to unfavorable changes in the fluctuation of interest rates or in the price of the underlying security or index, the possibility that there is no liquid market for these agreements or that the counterparty may default on its obligation to perform. The fund's maximum risk of loss from counterparty risk or central clearing risk is the fair value of the contract. This risk may be mitigated for OTC total return swap contracts by having a master netting arrangement between the fund and the counterparty and for centrally cleared total return swap contracts through the daily exchange of variation margin. There is minimal counterparty risk with respect to centrally cleared total return swap contracts due to the clearinghouse guarantee fund and other resources that are available in the event of a clearing member default. Risk of loss may exceed amounts recognized on the Statement of assets and liabilities.

OTC and/or centrally cleared total return swap contracts outstanding, including their respective notional amounts at period end, if any, are listed after the fund's portfolio.

Credit default contracts The fund entered into OTC and/or centrally cleared credit default contracts for hedging credit risk, for hedging market risk and for gaining exposure to specific sectors.

In OTC and centrally cleared credit default contracts, the protection buyer typically makes a periodic stream of payments to a counterparty, the protection seller, in exchange for the right to receive a contingent payment upon the occurrence of a credit event on the reference obligation or all other equally ranked obligations of the reference entity. Credit events are contract specific but may include bankruptcy, failure to pay, restructuring and obligation acceleration. For OTC credit default contracts, an upfront payment received by the fund is recorded as a liability on the fund's books. An upfront payment made by the fund is recorded as an asset on the fund's books. Centrally cleared credit default contracts provide the same rights to the protection buyer and seller except the payments between parties, including upfront premiums, are settled through a central clearing agent through variation margin payments. Upfront and periodic payments received or paid by the fund for OTC and centrally cleared credit default contracts are recorded as realized gains or losses at the reset date or close of the contract. The OTC and centrally cleared credit default contracts are marked to market daily based upon quotations from an independent pricing service or market makers. Any change in value of OTC credit default contracts is recorded as an unrealized gain or loss. Daily fluctuations in the value of centrally cleared credit default contracts are recorded in variation margin on the Statement of assets and liabilities and recorded as unrealized gain or loss. Upon the occurrence of a credit event, the difference between the par value and fair value of the reference obligation, net of any proportional amount of the upfront payment, is recorded as a realized gain or loss.

In addition to bearing the risk that the credit event will occur, the fund could be exposed to market risk due to unfavorable changes in interest rates or in the price of the underlying security or index or the possibility that the fund may be unable to close out its position at the same time or at the same price as if it had purchased the underlying reference obligations. In certain circumstances, the fund may enter into offsetting OTC and centrally cleared credit default contracts which would mitigate its risk of loss. Risks of loss may exceed amounts recognized on the Statement of assets and liabilities. The fund's maximum risk of loss from counterparty risk, either as the protection seller or as the protection buyer, is the fair value of the contract. This risk may be

mitigated for OTC credit default contracts by having a master netting arrangement between the fund and the counterparty and for centrally cleared credit default contracts through the daily exchange of variation margin. Counterparty risk is further mitigated with respect to centrally cleared credit default swap contracts due to the clearinghouse guarantee fund and other resources that are available in the event of a clearing member default. Where the fund is a seller of protection, the maximum potential amount of future payments the fund may be required to make is equal to the notional amount.

OTC and centrally cleared credit default contracts outstanding, including their respective notional amounts at period end, if any, are listed after the fund's portfolio.

TBA commitments The fund may enter into TBA (to be announced) commitments to purchase securities for a fixed unit price at a future date beyond customary settlement time. Although the unit price and par amount have been established, the actual securities have not been specified. However, it is anticipated that the amount of the commitments will not significantly differ from the principal amount. The fund holds, and maintains until settlement date, cash or high-grade debt obligations in an amount sufficient to meet the purchase price, or the fund may enter into offsetting contracts for the forward sale of other securities it owns. Income on the securities will not be earned until settlement date.

The fund may also enter into TBA sale commitments to hedge its portfolio positions, to sell mortgage-backed securities it owns under delayed delivery arrangements or to take a short position in mortgage-backed securities. Proceeds of TBA sale commitments are not received until the contractual settlement date. During the time a TBA sale commitment is outstanding, either equivalent deliverable securities or an offsetting TBA purchase commitment deliverable on or before the sale commitment date are held as "cover" for the transaction, or other liquid assets in an amount equal to the notional value of the TBA sale commitment are segregated. If the TBA sale commitment is closed through the acquisition of an offsetting TBA purchase commitment, the fund realizes a gain or loss. If the fund delivers securities under the commitment, the fund realizes a gain or a loss from the sale of the securities based upon the unit price established at the date the commitment was entered into.

TBA commitments, which are accounted for as purchase and sale transactions, may be considered securities themselves, and involve a risk of loss due to changes in the value of the security prior to the settlement date as well as the risk that the counterparty to the transaction will not perform its obligations. Counterparty risk is mitigated by having a master agreement between the fund and the counterparty.

Unsettled TBA commitments are valued at their fair value according to the procedures described under "Security valuation" above. The contract is marked to market daily and the change in fair value is recorded by the fund as an unrealized gain or loss. Based on market circumstances, Putnam Management will determine whether to take delivery of the underlying securities or to dispose of the TBA commitments prior to settlement.

TBA purchase commitments outstanding at period end, if any, are listed within the fund's portfolio and TBA sale commitments outstanding at period end, if any, are listed after the fund's portfolio.

Master agreements The fund is a party to ISDA (International Swaps and Derivatives Association, Inc.) Master Agreements that govern OTC derivative and foreign exchange contracts and Master Securities Forward Transaction Agreements that govern transactions involving mortgage-backed and other asset-backed securities that may result in delayed delivery (Master Agreements) with certain counterparties entered into from time to time. The Master Agreements may contain provisions regarding, among other things, the parties' general obligations, representations, agreements, collateral requirements, events of default and early termination. With respect to certain counterparties, in accordance with the terms of the Master Agreements, collateral pledged to the fund is held in a segregated account by the fund's custodian and, with respect to those amounts which can be sold or repledged, are presented in the fund's portfolio.

Collateral pledged by the fund is segregated by the fund's custodian and identified in the fund's portfolio. Collateral can be in the form of cash or debt securities issued by the U.S. Government or related agencies or other securities as agreed to by the fund and the applicable counterparty. Collateral requirements are determined based on the fund's net position with each counterparty.

With respect to ISDA Master Agreements, termination events applicable to the fund may occur upon a decline in the fund's net assets below a specified threshold over a certain period of time. Termination events applicable to counterparties may occur upon a decline in the counterparty's long-term or short-term credit ratings below a specified level. In each case, upon occurrence, the other party may elect to terminate early and cause settlement of all derivative and foreign exchange contracts outstanding, including the payment of any losses and costs resulting from such early termination, as reasonably determined by the terminating party. Any decision by one or more of the fund's counterparties to elect early termination could impact the fund's future derivative activity.

At the close of the reporting period, the fund had a net liability position of \$7,099,909 on open derivative contracts subject to the Master Agreements. Collateral pledged by the fund at period end for these agreements totaled \$6,899,353 and may include amounts related to unsettled agreements.

Interfund lending The fund, along with other Putnam funds, may participate in an interfund lending program pursuant to an exemptive order issued by the SEC. This program allows the fund to borrow from or lend to other Putnam funds that permit such transactions. Interfund lending transactions are subject to each fund's investment policies and borrowing and lending limits. Interest earned or paid on the interfund lending transaction will be based on the average of certain current market rates. During the reporting period, the fund did not utilize the program.

Lines of credit The fund participates, along with other Putnam funds, in a \$320 million syndicated unsecured committed line of credit, provided by State Street. Prior to May 2, 2023, the fund participated, along with other Putnam funds, in a \$100 million unsecured committed line of credit and a \$235.5 million unsecured uncommitted line of credit, both provided by State Street. Borrowings may be made for temporary or emergency purposes, including the funding of shareholder redemption requests and trade settlements. Interest is charged to the fund based on the fund's borrowing at a rate equal to 1.25% plus the higher of (1) the Federal Funds rate and (2) the Overnight Bank Funding Rate for the committed line of credit and 1.30% plus the higher of (1) the Federal Funds rate and (2) the Overnight Bank Funding Rate for the uncommitted line of credit to 0.04% of the committed line of credit and 0.04% of the uncommitted line of credit has been paid by the participating funds and a \$75,000 fee has been paid by the participating funds to State Street as agent of the syndicated committed line of credit. In addition, a commitment fee of 0.21% per annum on any unutilized portion of the committed line of credit is allocated to the participating funds based on their relative net assets and paid quarterly. During the reporting period, the fund had no borrowings against these arrangements.

Federal taxes It is the policy of the fund to distribute all of its taxable income within the prescribed time period and otherwise comply with the provisions of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the Code), applicable to regulated investment companies. It is also the intention of the fund to distribute an amount sufficient to avoid imposition of any excise tax under Section 4982 of the Code.

The fund is subject to the provisions of Accounting Standards Codification 740 *Income Taxes* (ASC 740). ASC 740 sets forth a minimum threshold for financial statement recognition of the benefit of a tax position taken or expected to be taken in a tax return. The fund did not have a liability to record for any unrecognized tax benefits in the accompanying financial statements. No provision has been made for federal taxes on income, capital gains or unrealized appreciation on securities held nor for excise tax on income and capital gains. Each of the fund's federal tax returns for the prior three fiscal years remains subject to examination by the Internal Revenue Service.

Under the Regulated Investment Company Modernization Act of 2010, the fund will be permitted to carry forward capital losses incurred for an unlimited period and the carry forwards will retain their character as either short-term or long-term capital losses. At May 31, 2023, the fund had the following capital loss carryovers available, to the extent allowed by the Code, to offset future net capital gain, if any:

	Loss carryover	
Short-term	Long-term	Total
\$7,362,906	\$4,871,475	\$12,234,381

Pursuant to federal income tax regulations applicable to regulated investment companies, the fund has elected to defer certain capital losses of \$9,824,048 recognized during the period between November 1, 2022 and May 31, 2023 to its fiscal year ending May 31, 2024.

Distributions to shareholders Distributions to shareholders from net investment income are recorded by the fund on the ex-dividend date. Distributions from capital gains, if any, are recorded on the ex-dividend date and paid at least annually. The amount and character of income and gains to be distributed are determined in accordance with income tax regulations, which may differ from generally accepted accounting principles. These differences include temporary and/or permanent differences from late year loss deferrals, from unrealized gains and losses on certain futures contracts, from interest-only securities, from a redesignation of taxable distributions and from distributions in excess. Reclassifications are made to the fund's capital accounts to reflect income and gains available for distribution (or available capital loss carryovers) under income tax regulations. At the close of the reporting period, the fund reclassified \$60,266 to decrease undistributed net investment income, \$2,288,583 to decrease paid-in capital and \$2,348,849 to decrease accumulated net realized loss.

Tax cost of investments includes adjustments to net unrealized appreciation (depreciation) which may not necessarily be final tax cost basis adjustments, but closely approximate the tax basis unrealized gains and losses that may be realized and distributed to shareholders. The tax basis components of distributable earnings and the federal tax cost as of the close of the reporting period were as follows:

Unrealized appreciation	\$28,384,212
Unrealized depreciation	(62,740,566)
Net unrealized depreciation	(34,356,354)
Capital loss carryforward	(12,234,381)
Post-October capital loss deferral	(9,824,048)
Cost for federal income tax purposes	\$831,140,811

Expenses of the Trust Expenses directly charged or attributable to any fund will be paid from the assets of that fund. Generally, expenses of the Trust will be allocated among and charged to the assets of each fund on a basis that the Trustees deem fair and equitable, which may be based on the relative assets of each fund or the nature of the services performed and relative applicability to each fund.

Note 2: Management fee, administrative services and other transactions

The fund pays Putnam Management for management and investment advisory services monthly based on the average net assets of the fund. Such fee is based on the following annual rates:

0.550%	of the first \$500 million of average net assets,
0.500%	of the next \$500 million of average net assets
0.450%	of any excess thereafter

For the reporting period, the management fee represented an effective rate (excluding the impact from any expense waivers in effect) of 0.551% of the fund's average net assets.

Putnam Management has contractually agreed, through September 30, 2024, to waive fees and/or reimburse the fund's expenses to the extent necessary to limit the cumulative expenses of the fund, exclusive of brokerage, interest, taxes, investment-related expenses, extraordinary expenses, acquired fund fees and expenses and payments under the fund's investor servicing contract, investment management contract and distribution plans, on a fiscal year-to-date basis to an annual rate of 0.20% of the fund's average net assets over such fiscal year-to-date period. During the reporting period, the fund's expenses were not reduced as a result of this limit.

Putnam Management has also contractually agreed to waive fees (and, to the extent necessary, bear other expenses) of the fund through September 30, 2024, to the extent that total expenses of the fund (excluding brokerage, interest, taxes, investment-related expenses, payments under distribution plans, extraordinary expenses, payments under the fund's investor servicing contract and acquired fund fees and expenses, but including payments under the fund's investment management contract) would exceed an annual rate of 0.46% of the fund's average net assets. During the reporting period, the fund's expenses were reduced by \$761,510 as a result of this limit.

PIL is authorized by the Trustees to manage a separate portion of the assets of the fund as determined by Putnam Management from time to time. PIL did not manage any portion of the assets of the fund during the reporting period. If Putnam Management were to engage the services of PIL, Putnam Management would pay a quarterly sub-management fee to PIL for its services at an annual rate of 0.20% (prior to July 1, 2022, the annual rate was 0.40%) of the average net assets of the portion of the fund managed by PIL.

The fund reimburses Putnam Management an allocated amount for the compensation and related expenses of certain officers of the fund and their staff who provide administrative services to the fund. The aggregate amount of all such reimbursements is determined annually by the Trustees.

Custodial functions for the fund's assets are provided by State Street. Custody fees are based on the fund's asset level, the number of its security holdings and transaction volumes.

Putnam Investor Services, Inc., an affiliate of Putnam Management, provides investor servicing agent functions to the fund. Putnam Investor Services, Inc. received fees for investor servicing for class A, class C and class Y shares that included (1) a per account fee for each direct and underlying non-defined contribution account (retail account) of the fund; (2) a specified rate of the fund's assets attributable to defined contribution plan accounts; and (3) a specified rate based on the average net assets in retail accounts. Putnam Investor Services, Inc. has agreed that the aggregate investor servicing fees for each fund's retail and defined contribution accounts for these share classes will not exceed an annual rate of 0.25% of the fund's average assets attributable to such accounts.

Class I shares paid a monthly fee based on the average net assets of class I shares at an annual rate of 0.01%.

Class R6 shares paid a monthly fee based on the average net assets of class R6 shares at an annual rate of 0.05%.

During the reporting period, the expenses for each class of shares related to investor servicing fees were as follows:

Class I	14,544	Total	\$357,545
Class C	2,164	Class Y	321,391
Class A	\$17,727	Class R6	1,719

The fund has entered into expense offset arrangements with Putnam Investor Services, Inc. and State Street whereby Putnam Investor Services, Inc.'s and State Street's fees are reduced by credits allowed on cash balances. For the reporting period, the fund's expenses were reduced by \$10,679 under the expense offset arrangements.

Each Independent Trustee of the fund receives an annual Trustee fee, of which \$367, as a quarterly retainer, has been allocated to the fund, and an additional fee for each Trustees meeting attended. Trustees also are reimbursed for expenses they incur relating to their services as Trustees.

The fund has adopted a Trustee Fee Deferral Plan (the Deferral Plan) which allows the Trustees to defer the receipt of all or a portion of Trustees fees payable on or after July 1, 1995. The deferred fees remain invested in certain Putnam funds until distribution in accordance with the Deferral Plan.

The fund has adopted an unfunded noncontributory defined benefit pension plan (the Pension Plan) covering all Trustees of the fund who have served as a Trustee for at least five years and were first elected prior to 2004. Benefits under the Pension Plan are equal to 50% of the Trustee's average annual attendance and retainer fees for the three years ended December 31, 2005. The retirement benefit is payable during a Trustee's lifetime, beginning the year following retirement, for the number of years of service through December 31, 2006. Pension expense for the fund is included in Trustee compensation and expenses in the Statement of operations. Accrued pension liability is included in Payable for Trustee compensation and expenses in the Statement of assets and liabilities. The Trustees have terminated the Pension Plan with respect to any Trustee first elected after 2003.

The fund has adopted distribution plans (the Plans) with respect to the following share classes pursuant to Rule 12b–1 under the Investment Company Act of 1940. The purpose of the Plans is to compensate Putnam Retail Management Limited Partnership, an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of Putnam Investments, LLC, for services provided and expenses incurred in distributing shares of the fund. The Plans provide payments by the fund to Putnam Retail Management Limited Partnership at an annual rate of up to the following amounts (Maximum %) of the average net assets attributable to each class. The Trustees have approved payment by the fund at the following annual rate (Approved %) of the average net assets attributable to each class. During the reporting period, the class-specific expenses related to distribution fees were as follows:

	Maximum %	Approved %	Amount
Class A	0.35%	0.25%	\$30,077
Class C	1.00%	1.00%	14,582
Total			\$44,659

For the reporting period, Putnam Retail Management Limited Partnership, acting as underwriter, received net commissions of \$5,726 from the sale of class A shares and received no monies in contingent deferred sales charges from redemptions of class C shares.

A deferred sales charge of up to 1.00% is assessed on certain redemptions of class A shares. For the reporting period, Putnam Retail Management Limited Partnership, acting as underwriter, received \$45 on class A redemptions.

Note 3: Purchases and sales of securities

During the reporting period, the cost of purchases and the proceeds from sales, excluding short-term investments, were as follows:

Total	\$10,614,932,272	\$9,173,740,331
U.S. government securities (Long-term)	_	_
Investments in securities, including TBA commitments (Long-term)	\$10,614,932,272	\$9,173,740,331
	Cost of purchases	Proceeds from sales

The fund may purchase or sell investments from or to other Putnam funds in the ordinary course of business, which can reduce the fund's transaction costs, at prices determined in accordance with SEC requirements and policies approved by the Trustees. During the reporting period, purchases or sales of long-term securities from or to other Putnam funds, if any, did not represent more than 5% of the fund's total cost of purchases and/or total proceeds from sales.

Note 4: Capital shares

At the close of the reporting period, there were an unlimited number of shares of beneficial interest authorized. Transactions, including, if applicable, direct exchanges pursuant to share conversions, in capital shares were as follows:

	YEAR ENDED 5	5/31/23	YEAR ENDED 5	/31/22
Class A Class A	Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount
Shares sold	2,137,657	\$18,897,268	382,119	\$3,420,459
Shares issued in connection with reinvestment of distributions	119,414	1,036,072	12,737	113,602
	2,257,071	19,933,340	394,856	3,534,061
Shares repurchased	(1,467,943)	(12,769,740)	(156,120)	(1,403,924)
Net increase	789,128	\$7,163,600	238,736	\$2,130,137
	YEAR ENDED 5	5/31/23	YEAR ENDED 5	/31/22
Class C	Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount
Shares sold	206,995	\$1,825,824	47,421	\$425,516
Shares issued in connection with reinvestment of distributions	11,297	98,177	1,154	10,334
	218,292	1,924,001	48,575	435,850
Shares repurchased	(46,881)	(405,143)	(33,342)	(302,235)
Net increase	171,411	\$1,518,858	15,233	\$133,615
	YEAR ENDED 5	5/31/23	YEAR ENDED 5	/31/22
Class I	Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount
Shares sold	566,251	\$5,000,001	1,670,379	\$15,000,001
Shares issued in connection with reinvestment of distributions	856,279	7,451,936	706,032	6,310,861
	1,422,530	12,451,937	2,376,411	21,310,862
Shares repurchased			(918,447)	(8,222,353)
Net increase	1,422,530	\$12,451,937	1,457,964	\$13,088,509
	YEAR ENDED 5	3/31/23	YEAR ENDED 5	/31/22
Class R6	Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount
Shares sold	421,901	\$3,751,121	41,766	\$374,347
Shares issued in connection with reinvestment of distributions	30,073	261,755	7,498	67,032
	451,974	4,012,876	49,264	441,379
Shares repurchased Shares repurchased	(167,452)	(1,463,441)	(27,236)	(241,513)
Net increase	284,522	\$2,549,435	22,028	\$199,866
	YEAR ENDED 5	:/31/23	YEAR ENDED 5	/31/22
Class Y	Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount
Shares sold Shares sold	34,477,256	\$303,904,569	12,303,031	\$109,907,801
Shares issued in connection with reinvestment of distributions	1,807,519	15,690,275	244,867	2,191,499
	36,284,775	319,594,844	12,547,898	112,099,300
Shares repurchased Shares repurchased	(27,072,474)	(235,277,609)	(3,251,270)	(29,563,973)
Net increase	9,212,301	\$84,317,235	9,296,628	\$82,535,327

At the close of the reporting period, five shareholders of record owned 5.2%, 9.7%, 11.2%, 12.2% and 13.8%, respectively, of the outstanding the close of the reporting period, five shareholders of record owned 5.2%, 9.7%, 11.2%, 12.2% and 13.8%, respectively, of the outstanding the close of the reporting period, five shareholders of record owned 5.2%, 9.7%, 11.2%, 12.2% and 13.8%, respectively, of the outstanding the close of the reporting period, five shareholders of record owned 5.2%, 9.7%, 11.2%, 12.2% and 13.8%, respectively, of the outstanding the close of the reporting period of the reportinshares of the fund.

Note 5: Affiliated transactions

Transactions during the reporting period with any company which is under common ownership or control were as follows:

Name of affiliate	Fair value as of 5/31/22	Purchase cost	Sale proceeds	Investmentincome	Shares outstanding and fair value as of 5/31/23
Short-term investments					
Putnam Short Term Investment Fund*	\$55,625,091	\$351,775,752	\$387,177,043	\$1,753,204	\$20,223,800
Total Short-term investments	\$55,625,091	\$351,775,752	\$387,177,043	\$1,753,204	\$20,223,800

^{*} Management fees charged to Putnam Short Term Investment Fund have been waived by Putnam Management. There were no realized or unrealized gains or losses during the period.

Note 6: Market, credit and other risks

In the normal course of business, the fund trades financial instruments and enters into financial transactions where risk of potential loss exists due to changes in the market (market risk) or failure of the contracting party to the transaction to perform (credit risk). The fund may be exposed to additional credit risk that an institution or other entity with which the fund has unsettled or open transactions will default. The fund may invest in higher-yielding, lower-rated bonds that may have a higher rate of default. The fund may invest a significant portion of its assets in securitized debt instruments, including mortgage-backed and asset-backed investments. The yields and values of these investments are sensitive to changes in interest rates, the rate of principal payments on the underlying assets and the market's perception of the issuers. The market for these investments may be volatile and limited, which may make them difficult to buy or sell.

On July 27, 2017, the United Kingdom's Financial Conduct Authority ("FCA"), which regulates LIBOR, announced its intention to cease compelling banks to provide the quotations needed to sustain LIBOR after 2021. ICE Benchmark Administration, the administrator of LIBOR, ceased publication of most LIBOR settings on a representative basis at the end of 2021 and is expected to cease publication of a majority of U.S. dollar LIBOR settings on a representative basis after June 30, 2023. In addition, global regulators have announced that, with limited exceptions, no new LIBOR-based contracts should be entered into after 2021. LIBOR has historically been a common benchmark interest rate index used to make adjustments to variable-rate loans. It is used throughout global banking and financial industries to determine interest rates for a variety of financial instruments and borrowing arrangements. Actions by regulators have resulted in the establishment of alternative reference rates to LIBOR in most major currencies. Various financial industry groups have been planning for the transition away from LIBOR, but there are obstacles to converting certain longer-term securities and transactions to new reference rates. Markets are developing slowly and questions around liquidity in these rates and how to appropriately adjust these rates to mitigate any economic value transfer at the time of transition remain a significant concern. Neither the effect of the transition process nor its ultimate success can yet be known. The transition process might lead to increased volatility and illiquidity in markets that rely on LIBOR to determine interest rates. It could also lead to a reduction in the value of some LIBOR-based investments and reduce the effectiveness of related transactions, such as hedges. While some LIBOR-based instruments may contemplate a scenario where LIBOR is no longer available by providing for an alternative rate-setting methodology, not all may have such provisions and there may be significant uncertainty regarding t

Note 7: Summary of derivative activity

The volume of activity for the reporting period for any derivative type that was held during the period is listed below and was based on an average of the holdings at the end of each fiscal quarter:

Purchased TBA commitment option contracts (contract amount)	\$23,500,000
Purchased swap option contracts (contract amount)	\$125,600,000
Written TBA commitment option contracts (contract amount)	\$23,500,000
Futures contracts (number of contracts)	1,000
Centrally cleared interest rate swap contracts (notional)	\$1,139,900,000
OTC credit default contracts (notional)	\$83,600,000

The following is a summary of the fair value of derivative instruments as of the close of the reporting period:

Fair value of derivative instruments as of the close of the reporting period					
	ASSET DERIV	ATIVES	LIABILITY DERIVATIVES		
Derivatives not accounted for as hedging instruments under ASC 815	Statement of assets and liabilities location	Fair value	Statement of assets and liabilities location	Fair value	
Credit contracts	Receivables	\$9,951,091	Payables	\$14,541,419	
Interest rate contracts	Investments, Receivables, Net assets — Unrealized appreciation	5,510,702*	Payables, Net assets — Unrealized depreciation	11,914,072*	
Total		\$15,461,793		\$26,455,491	

^{*}Includes cumulative appreciation/depreciation of futures contracts and/or centrally cleared swaps as reported in the fund's portfolio. Only current day's variation margin is reported within the Statement of assets and liabilities.

The following is a summary of realized and change in unrealized gains or losses of derivative instruments in the Statement of operations for the reporting period (Note 1):

Amount of realized gain or (loss) on derivatives recognized in net gain or (loss) on investments					
Derivatives not accounted for as hedging instruments under ASC 815	Options	Futures	Swaps	Total	
Credit contracts	\$-	\$—	\$(4,602,602)	\$(4,602,602)	
Interest rate contracts	(3,221,754)	4,689,491	12,608,180	\$14,075,917	
Total	\$(3,221,754)	\$4,689,491	\$8,005,578	\$9,473,315	

Change in unrealized appreciation or (depreciation) on derivatives recognized in net gain or (loss) on investments					
Derivatives not accounted for as hedging instruments under ASC 815	Options	Futures	Swaps	Total	
Credit contracts	\$—	\$—	\$3,508,057	\$3,508,057	
Interest rate contracts	(1,285,511)	(1,122,909)	59,371	\$(2,349,049)	
Total	\$(1,285,511)	\$(1,122,909)	\$3,567,428	\$1,159,008	

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Note 8: Offsetting of financial and derivative assets and liabilities

The following table summarizes any derivatives, repurchase agreements and reverse repurchase agreements, at the end of the reporting period, that are subject to an enforceable master netting agreement or similar agreement. For securities lending transactions or borrowing transactions associated with securities sold short, if any, see Note 1. For financial reporting purposes, the fund does not offset financial assets and financial liabilities that are subject to the master netting agreements in the Statement of assets and liabilities.

	Bank of America N.A.	Barclays Bank PLC	Barclays Capital, Inc. (clearing broker)	BofA Securities, Inc.	Citibank, N.A.	Citigroup Global Markets, Inc.
Assets:				12 67 12		002
Centrally cleared interest rate swap contracts§	\$—	\$—	\$2,161,071	\$	\$	\$-
OTC Credit default contracts - protection sold*#	_	_		_	-	_
OTC Credit default contracts - protection purchased*#	-	_	-	_	-	3,131,947
Futures contracts§	-	_	-	_	-	_
Forward premium swap option contracts#	116,385	_	-	_	18,174	_
Total Assets	\$116,385	\$-	\$2,161,071	\$-	\$18,174	\$3,131,947
Liabilities:						
Centrally cleared interest rate swap contracts§	-	_	2,098,482	_	-	_
OTC Credit default contracts - protection sold*#	-	1,264	-	_	-	6,556,286
OTC Credit default contracts - protection purchased*#	-	_	-	_	-	_
Futures contracts§	_	_	-	_	-	_
Forward premium swap option contracts#	804,494	_	-	_	22,989	_
Total Liabilities	\$804,494	\$1,264	\$2,098,482	\$-	\$22,989	\$6,556,286
Total Financial and Derivative Net Assets	\$(688,109)	\$(1,264)	\$62,589	\$-	\$(4,815)	\$(3,424,339)
Total collateral received (pledged)†##	\$(564,880)	\$—	\$—	\$-	\$—	\$(3,371,510)
Netamount	\$(123,229)	\$(1,264)	\$62,589	\$-	\$(4,815)	\$(52,829)
Controlled collateral received (including TBA commitments)**	\$—	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-
Uncontrolled collateral received	\$—	\$—	\$—	\$-	\$—	\$-
Collateral (pledged) (including TBA commitments)**	\$(564,880)	\$-	\$-	\$(134,578)	\$-	\$(5,076,482)

^{*} Excludes premiums, if any. Included in unrealized appreciation and depreciation on OTC swap contracts on the Statement of assets and liabilities.

Note 9: Of special note

On May 31, 2023, Franklin Resources, Inc. ("Franklin Resources") and Great-West Lifeco Inc., the parent company of Putnam U.S. Holdings I, LLC ("Putnam Holdings"), announced that they have entered into a definitive agreement for a subsidiary of Franklin Resources to acquire Putnam Holdings in a stock and cash transaction

As part of this transaction, Putnam Management, a wholly-owned subsidiary of Putnam Holdings and investment manager to the Putnam family of funds (the "Putnam Funds"), would become an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of Franklin Resources.

The transaction is subject to customary closing conditions, including receipt of applicable regulatory approvals. Subject to such approvals and the satisfaction of these conditions, the transaction is currently expected to be consummated in the fourth quarter of 2023.

Under the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended, consummation of the transaction will result in the automatic termination of the investment management contract between each Putnam Fund and Putnam Management and any related sub-management and sub-advisory contracts, where applicable. In anticipation of this automatic termination, on June 23, 2023, the Board of Trustees of the Putnam Funds approved a new investment management contract between each Putnam Fund and Putnam Management (and new sub-management and sub-advisory contracts, if applicable), which will be presented to the shareholders of each Putnam Fund for their approval at shareholder meetings currently expected to occur in October 2023.

^{**} Included with Investments in securities on the Statement of assets and liabilities.

[†]Additional collateral may be required from certain brokers based on individual agreements.

[#]Covered by master netting agreement (Note 1).

^{##}Any over-collateralization of total financial and derivative net assets is not shown. Collateral may include amounts related to unsettled agreements.

[§] Includes current day's variation margin only as reported on the Statement of assets and liabilities, which is not collateralized. Cumulative appreciation/ (depreciation) for futures contracts and centrally cleared swap contracts is represented in the tables listed after the fund's portfolio. Collateral pledged for initial margin on futures contracts and centrally cleared swap contracts, which is not included in the table above, amounted to \$10,121,462 and \$2,960,872, respectively.

Credit Suisse International	Goldman Sachs International	JPMorgan Chase Bank N.A.	JPMorgan Securities LLC	Merrill Lynch International	Morgan Stanley & Co. International PLC	Total
5 =	Sa	라 다 고	A S	ž <u>=</u>	Str	₽
\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$—	\$-	\$2,161,071
_	_	_	_	-	_	_
298,867	2,966,366	_	1,105,246	154,745	2,293,920	9,951,091
_	-	_	_	-	_	_
_	366,024	_	_	_	_	500,583
\$298,867	\$3,332,390	\$—	\$1,105,246	\$154,745	\$2,293,920	\$12,612,745
_	_	_	_	_	_	2,098,482
145,144	1,832,639	_	716,294	230,019	5,059,773	14,541,419
_	_	_	_	_	_	_
-	_	_	1,947,117	-	_	1,947,117
_	565,146	140,255	_	_	_	1,532,884
\$145,144	\$2,397,785	\$140,255	\$2,663,411	\$230,019	\$5,059,773	\$20,119,902
\$153,723	\$934,605	\$(140,255)	\$(1,558,165)	\$(75,274)	\$(2,765,853)	\$(7,507,157)
\$110,000	\$934,605	\$(112,148)	\$388,000	\$(72,320)	\$(2,765,853)	
\$43,723	\$-	\$(28,107)	\$(1,946,165)	\$(2,954)	\$—	
\$110,000	\$1,150,000	\$—	\$388,000	\$—	\$—	\$1,648,000
\$—	\$—	\$—	\$—	\$—	\$—	\$—
\$—	\$-	\$(112,148)	\$(5,366,444)	\$(72,320)	\$(2,778,495)	\$(14,105,347)

Federal tax information (Unaudited)

The Form 1099 that will be mailed to you in January 2024 will show the tax status of all distributions paid to your account in calendar 2023.

Shareholder meeting results (Unaudited)

June 29, 2022 special meeting

At the meeting, each of the nominees for Trustees was elected, with all funds of the Trust voting together as a single class, as follows:

	Votes for	Votes withheld
Liaquat Ahamed	3,583,882,479	32,417,735
Barbara M. Baumann	3,584,377,892	31,922,322
Katinka Domotorffy	3,584,956,517	31,343,697
Catharine Bond Hill	3,586,682,827	29,617,387
Kenneth R. Leibler	3,569,431,371	46,868,843
Jennifer Williams Murphy	3,581,263,937	35,036,277
Marie Pillai	3,578,125,932	38,174,282
George Putnam III	3,576,315,198	39,985,016
Robert L. Reynolds	3,579,411,077	36,889,137
Manoj P. Singh	3,582,573,738	33,726,476
Mona K. Sutphen	3,588,302,923	27,997,291

All tabulations are rounded to the nearest whole number.

About the Trustees

INDEPENDENT TRUSTEES



Liaquat Ahamed

Born 1952, Trustee since 2012

Principal occupations during past five years: Author; won Pulitzer Prize for Lords of Finance: The Bankers Who Broke the World

Other directorships: Chair of the Sun Valley Writers Conference, a literary not-for-profit organization, and a Trustee of the Journal of Philosophy.



Barbara M. Baumann

Born 1955, Trustee since 2010, Vice Chair since 2022

Principal occupations during past five years: President of Cross Creek Energy Corporation, a strategic consultant to domestic energy firms and direct investor in energy projects.

Other directorships: Director of Devon Energy Corporation, a publicly traded independent natural gas and oil exploration and production company; Director of National Fuel Gas Company, a publicly traded energy company that engages in the production, gathering, transportation, distribution, and marketing of natural gas; Senior Advisor to the energy private equity firm First Reserve; member of the Finance Committee of the . Children's Hospital of Colorado; member of the Investment Committee of the Board of The Denver Foundation; and previously a Director of publicly traded companies Buckeye Partners LP, UNS Energy Corporation, CVR Energy Company, and SM Energy Corporation.



Katinka Domotorffy

Born 1975, Trustee since 2012

Principal occupations during past five years: Voting member of the Investment Committees of the Anne Ray Foundation and Margaret A. Cargill Foundation, part of the

Margaret A. Cargill Philanthropies.

Other directorships: Director of the Great Lakes Science Center and of College Now Greater Cleveland.



Catharine Bond Hill

Born 1954, Trustee since 2017

Principal occupations during past five years: Managing Director of Ithaka S+R, a not-for-profit service that helps the academic community navigate economic and technological

change. From 2006 to 2016, Dr. Hill served as the 10th president of Vassar College.

Other directorships: Director of Yale-NUS College and Trustee of Yale University.



Kenneth R. Leibler

Born 1949, Trustee since 2006, Vice Chair from 2016 to 2018, Chair since 2018

Principal occupations during past five years: Vice Chair Emeritus of the Board of Trustees of Beth Israel Deaconess Hospital in Boston. Member of the Investment Committee of the Boston Arts Academy Foundation.

Other directorships: Director of Eversource Corporation, which operates New England's largest energy delivery system; previously the Chairman of the Boston Options Exchange, an electronic marketplace for the trading of listed derivatives securities; previously the Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of the Boston Stock Exchange; and previously the President and Chief Operating Officer of the American Stock Exchange.



Jennifer Williams Murphy

Born 1964, Trustee since 2022

Principal occupations during past five years: Chief Executive Officer and Founder of Runa Digital Assets, LLC, an institutional investment advisory firm specializing in active management

of digital assets. Until 2021, Chief Operating Officer of Western Asset Management, LLC, a global investment advisor, and Chief Executive Officer and President of Western Asset Mortgage Capital Corporation, a mortgage finance real estate investment trust.

Other directorships: Previously, a Director of Western Asset Capital Corporation.



Marie Pillai

Born 1954, Trustee since 2022

Principal occupations during past five years: Senior Advisor, Hunter Street Partners, LP, an asset-oriented private investment firm; Specialty Leader and Member of the Curriculum

Committee of the Center for Board Certified Fiduciaries, a public benefit corporation providing coursework for developing fiduciaries. Until 2019, Vice President, Chief Investment Officer, and Treasurer of General Mills, Inc., a global food company.

Other directorships: Member of the Investment Committee of the Bush Foundation, a nonprofit organization supporting community problem-solving in Minnesota, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Member of the Finance Council and Corporate Board of the Archdiocese of Saint Paul and Minneapolis; previously a Board Member of Catholic Charities of St. Paul and Minneapolis; Director of the Catholic Community Foundation of Minnesota; and Investment Advisory Board Member of the University of Minnesota.



George Putnam III

Born 1951, Trustee since 1984

Principal occupations during past five years: Chair of New Generation Research, Inc., a publisher of financial advisory and other research services, and President of New Generation

Advisors, LLC, a registered investment advisor to private funds.

Other directorships: Director of The Boston Family Office, LLC, a registered investment advisor; a Director of the Gloucester Marine Genomics Institute; a Trustee of the Lowell Observatory Foundation; and previously a Trustee of the Marine Biological Laboratory.



Manoj P. Singh

Born 1952, Trustee since 2017

Principal occupations during past five years: Until 2015, Chief Operating Officer and Global Managing Director at Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu, Ltd., a global professional services

organization, serving on the Deloitte U.S. Board of Directors and the boards of Deloitte member firms in China, Mexico, and Southeast Asia.

Other directorships: Director of ReNew Energy Global plc, a publicly traded renewable energy company; Director of Abt Associates, a global research firm working in the fields of health, social and environmental policy, and international development; Trustee of Carnegie Mellon University; Director of Pratham USA, an organization dedicated to children's education in India; member of the advisory board of Altimetrik, a business transformation and technology solutions firm; and Director of DXC Technology, a global IT services and consulting company.



Mona K. Sutphen

Born 1967, Trustee since 2020

Principal occupations during past five years: Partner, Investment Strategies, at The Vistria Group, a private investment firm focused on middle-market companies in the health care,

education, and financial services industries. From 2014 to 2018, Partner at Macro Advisory Partners, a global consulting firm.

Other directorships: Director of Spotify Technology S.A., a publicly traded audio content streaming service; Director of Unitek Learning, a private nursing and medical services education provider in the United States; Board Member, International Rescue Committee; Co-Chair of the Board of Human Rights First; Trustee of Mount Holyoke College; member of the Advisory Board for the Center on Global Energy Policy at Columbia University's School of International and Public Affairs; previously Director of Pattern Energy and Pioneer Natural Resources, publicly traded energy companies; and previously Managing Director of UBS AG.

INTERESTED TRUSTEE



Robert L. Reynolds*

Born 1952, Trustee since 2008, President and Chief Executive Officer of Putnam Investments since 2008

Principal occupations during past five years: President and Chief Executive Officer of Putnam Investments; member

of Putnam Investments' Board of Directors; and Chair of Great-West Lifeco U.S. LLC. Prior to 2019, also President and Chief Executive Officer of Great-West Financial, a financial services company that provides retirement savings plans, life insurance, and annuity and executive benefits products, and of Great-West Lifeco U.S. LLC, a holding company that owns Putnam Investments and Great-West Financial, and a member of Great-West Financial's Board of Directors.

Other directorships: Director of the Concord Museum; Director of Dana-Farber Cancer Institute; Director of the U.S. Ski & Snowboard Foundation; Chair of the Boston Advisory Board of the American Ireland Fund; Council Co-Chair of the American Enterprise Institute; Member of U.S. Chamber of Commerce, Center for Capital Markets Competitiveness; Chair of Massachusetts High Technology Council; Member of the Chief Executives Club of Boston; Member of the Massachusetts General Hospital President's Council; Chairman of the Board of Directors of the Ron Burton Training Village; Director and former Chair of the Massachusetts Competitive Partnership; former Chair of the West Virginia University Foundation; and former Executive Committee Member of the Greater Boston Chamber of Commerce.

* Mr. Reynolds is an "interested person" (as defined in the Investment Company Act of 1940) of the fund and Putnam Investments. He is President and Chief Executive Officer of Putnam Investments, as well as the President of your fund and each of the other Putnam funds.

The address of each Trustee is 100 Federal Street, Boston, MA 02110.

As of May 31, 2023, there were 89 mutual funds, 4 closed-end funds, and 12 exchange-traded funds in the Putnam funds complex. Each Trustee serves as Trustee of all funds in the Putnam funds complex.

Each Trustee serves for an indefinite term, until his or her resignation, retirement at age 75, removal, or death.

Officers

In addition to Robert L. Reynolds, the other officers of the fund are shown below:

James F. Clark (Born 1974)

Vice President and Chief Compliance Officer Since 2016

Chief Compliance Officer and Chief Risk Officer,

Putnam Investments, and Chief Compliance Officer, Putnam Management

Michael J. Higgins (Born 1976) Vice President, Treasurer, and Clerk

Since 2010

Jonathan S. Horwitz (Born 1955)

Executive Vice President, Principal Executive Officer, and Compliance Liaison

Since 2004

Richard T. Kircher (Born 1962)

Vice President and BSA Compliance Officer

Since 2019

Assistant Director, Operational Compliance, Putnam Investments and Putnam

Retail Management

Martin Lemaire (Born 1984)

Vice President and Derivatives Risk Manager

Since 2022

Risk Manager and Risk Analyst, Putnam Investments

Susan G. Malloy (Born 1957)

Vice President and Assistant Treasurer

Since 2007

Head of Accounting and Middle Office Services,

Putnam Investments and Putnam Management

Alan G. McCormack (Born 1964)

Vice President and Derivatives Risk Manager

Since 2022

Head of Quantitative Equities and Risk,

Putnam Investments

Denere P. Poulack (Born 1968)

Assistant Vice President, Assistant Clerk,

and Assistant Treasurer

Since 2004

Janet C. Smith (Born 1965)

Vice President, Principal Financial Officer, Principal Accounting Officer,

and Assistant Treasurer

Since 2007

 ${\it Head of Fund Administration Services, Putnam Investments and Putnam}$

Management

Stephen J. Tate (Born 1974)

Vice President and Chief Legal Officer

Since 2021

General Counsel, Putnam Investments,

Putnam Management, and Putnam Retail Management

Mark C. Trenchard (Born 1962)

Vice President

Since 2002

 ${\tt Director}\, {\tt of}\, {\tt Operational}\, {\tt Compliance}, {\tt Putnam}$

Investments and Putnam Retail Management

The principal occupations of the officers for the past five years have been with the employers as shown above, although in some cases they have held different positions with such employers. The address of each officer is 100 Federal Street, Boston, MA 02110.

Fund information

Founded over 85 years ago, Putnam Investments was built around the concept that a balance between risk and reward is the hallmark of a well-rounded financial program. We manage funds across income, value, blend, growth, sustainable, and asset allocation categories.

Investment Manager

Putnam Investment Management, LLC 100 Federal Street Boston, MA 02110

Investment Sub-Advisor

Putnam Investments Limited 16 St James's Street London, England SW1A 1ER

Marketing Services

Putnam Retail Management Limited Partnership 100 Federal Street Boston, MA 02110

Custodian

State Street Bank and Trust Company

Legal Counsel

Ropes & Gray LLP

Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP

Trustees

Kenneth R. Leibler, Chair
Barbara M. Baumann, Vice Chair
Liaquat Ahamed
Katinka Domotorffy
Catharine Bond Hill
Jennifer Williams Murphy
Marie Pillai
George Putnam III
Robert L. Reynolds
Manoj P. Singh
Mona K. Sutphen

Officers

Robert L. Reynolds President

James F. Clark Vice President, Chief Compliance Officer, and Chief Risk Officer

Michael J. Higgins Vice President, Treasurer, and Clerk

Jonathan S. Horwitz Executive Vice President, Principal Executive Officer, and Compliance Liaison Richard T. Kircher Vice President and BSA Compliance Officer

Martin Lemaire Vice President and Derivatives Risk Manager

Susan G. Malloy Vice President and Assistant Treasurer

Alan G. McCormack Vice President and Derivatives Risk Manager

Denere P. Poulack Assistant Vice President, Assistant Clerk, and Assistant Treasurer

Janet C. Smith Vice President, Principal Financial Officer,

Principal Accounting Officer, and Assistant Treasurer

Stephen J. Tate Vice President and Chief Legal Officer

Mark C. Trenchard *Vice President*

This report is for the information of shareholders of Putnam Mortgage Opportunities Fund. It may also be used as sales literature when preceded or accompanied by the current prospectus, the most recent copy of Putnam's Quarterly Performance Summary, and Putnam's Quarterly Ranking Summary. For more recent performance, please visit putnam.com. Investors should carefully consider the investment objectives, risks, charges, and expenses of a fund, which are described in its prospectus. For this and other information or to request a prospectus or summary prospectus, call 1-800-225-1581 toll free. Please read the prospectus carefully before investing. The fund's Statement of Additional Information contains additional information about the fund's Trustees and is available without charge upon request by calling 1-800-225-1581.

