

Putnam Absolute Return 100 Fund

Summary prospectus

2 | 28 | 18

FUNDSYMBOLS	CLASS A	CLASS B	CLASS C	CLASS M	CLASS P	CLASS R	CLASS R6	CLASST	CLASS Y
	PARTX	PARPX	PARQX	PARZX	—	PRARX	PRREX	Pending	PARYX

Putnam Absolute Return 100 Fund

Summary Prospectus dated February 28, 2018

Putnam Investment Management, LLC (“Putnam Management”), the investment manager of Putnam Absolute Return 100 Fund (“AR 100 Fund” or the “fund”), has recommended, and the fund’s Board of Trustees has approved, changes to the fund’s name, goal, investment strategies and distribution policy. In connection with these changes, Putnam Management has also recommended, and the fund’s Board of Trustees has approved, and recommended that shareholders approve, a new management contract for AR 100 Fund that eliminates the use of performance fees. With the exception of the elimination of the use of performance fees, which would be implemented on a prospective basis following shareholder approval of the proposed new management contract, the proposed new management contract is substantially identical to the fund’s current management contract. Shareholder approval of the new management contract is required, and a full description of the proposed new management contract will be contained in a proxy statement that is expected to be mailed to shareholders in March 2018. If the proposed management contract is not approved by shareholders, the current fee structure would remain unchanged and the changes described below would not take place.

If the new management contract is approved, it is expected that the changes described below would take effect on or about June 1, 2018 (the “Effective Date”).

In connection with the implementation of these changes, the fund may make dispositions of certain portfolio holdings or close certain positions. Such transactions, which are expected to occur largely in June 2018, may result in certain brokerage commissions or other transaction costs. Depending on market conditions at the time, these transactions could also result in the realization of capital gains distributable to shareholders, whether net capital gains taxable as such, or short-term capital gains taxable as ordinary income.

On the Effective Date, the fund’s name will change to “Putnam Short Duration Bond Fund,” and the fund’s goal, principal investment strategies and principal risks will change as described below. The fund’s distribution policy will also change on the Effective Date to provide for the payment of a monthly dividend. Accordingly, on the Effective Date, the following changes are made in the fund’s Summary Prospectus:

- All references in the Summary Prospectus to Putnam Absolute Return 100 Fund are deleted and replaced with “Putnam Short Duration Bond Fund.”
- The fund’s goal will be to seek as high a rate of current income as Putnam Management believes is consistent with preservation of capital.
- The sub-sections *Investments*, *Risks* and *Investor Profile* relating to the fund in the section *Investments, risks, and performance* are deleted in their entirety and replaced with the following:

Investments

We invest in a diversified portfolio of fixed income securities. The fund’s investments may include corporate credit, including investment-grade debt, below-investment-grade debt

(sometimes referred to as “junk bonds”), bank loans and structured credit; sovereign debt, including obligations of governments in developed and emerging markets; and securitized assets, including asset-backed securities, residential mortgage-backed securities (which may be backed by non-qualified or “sub-prime” mortgages), commercial mortgage-backed securities and collateralized mortgage obligations.

Under normal circumstances, the fund will invest at least 80% of its net assets in bonds (bonds include any debt instrument, and may be represented by other investment instruments, including derivatives). This policy may be changed only after 60 days’ notice to shareholders. We normally maintain an effective duration of three years or less. Effective duration provides a measure of a fund’s interest-rate sensitivity. The longer a fund’s duration, the more sensitive the fund is to shifts in interest rates.

We may consider, among other factors, credit, interest rate and prepayment risks, as well as general market conditions, when deciding whether to buy or sell investments. We may also use derivatives, such as futures, options, certain foreign currency transactions and swap contracts, for both hedging and non-hedging purposes.

We may invest in securities that are purchased in private placements, which are illiquid because they are subject to restrictions on resale.

Risks

It is important to understand that you can lose money by investing in the fund.

The effects of inflation may erode the value of your investment over time. The value of bonds in the fund’s portfolio may fall or fail to rise over extended periods of time for a variety of reasons, including general financial market conditions, changing market perceptions (including perceptions about the risk of default and expectations about monetary policy or interest rates), changes in government intervention in the financial markets, and factors related to a specific issuer or industry. These and other factors may lead to increased volatility and reduced liquidity in the fund’s portfolio holdings.

The risks associated with fixed income investments include interest rate risk, which means the value of the fund’s investments is likely to fall if interest rates rise. Fixed income investments are also subject to credit risk, which is the risk that the issuer of a fixed income investment may default on payment of interest or principal. Interest rate risk is generally greater for longer-term bonds, and credit risk is generally greater for below-investment-grade bonds, which may be considered speculative. Mortgage- and asset-backed investments, unlike traditional debt investments, are also subject to prepayment risk, which means that they may increase in value less than other bonds when interest rates decline and decline in value more than other bonds when interest rates rise. We may have to invest the proceeds from prepaid investments, including mortgage- and asset-backed investments, in other investments with less attractive terms and yields. The fund’s investments in mortgage-backed securities and asset-backed securities, and in certain other securities and derivatives, may be or become illiquid.

The value of international investments traded in foreign currencies may be adversely impacted by fluctuations in exchange rates. International investments, particularly investments in emerging markets, may carry risks associated with potentially less stable economies or governments (such as the risk of seizure by a foreign government, the imposition of currency or other restrictions, or high levels of inflation or deflation), and may be or become illiquid.

Our use of derivatives may increase the risks of investing in the fund by increasing investment exposure (which may be considered leverage) or, in the case of many over-the-counter instruments, because of the potential inability to terminate or sell derivatives positions and the potential failure of the other party to the instrument to meet its obligations.

The fund may not achieve its goal, and it is not intended to be a complete investment program. An investment in the fund is not insured or guaranteed by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or any other government agency.

- The sub-section *Performance* in the section *Investments, risks, and performance* is amended to provide that the fund's benchmark is the ICE BofAML 1-3 Year Corporate Credit Index (formerly known as the BofA Merrill Lynch 1-3 Year Corporate Credit Index).
- On the Effective Date, the portfolio managers for the fund will be Emily Shanks, Albert Chan, D. William Kohli and Brett Kozlowski.

The foregoing is not a solicitation of any proxy. For more information regarding the fund, or to receive a free copy of materials filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC), please visit Putnam's website at putnam.com/individual. Free copies of these materials can also be found on the SEC's website at <http://www.sec.gov>. Please read the proxy statement carefully when it becomes available in the coming weeks because it will contain important information. The fund, its trustees, officers, and other members of management may be deemed to be participants in any future solicitation of the fund's shareholders in connection with the forthcoming meeting of shareholders. Shareholders may obtain information regarding the names, affiliations, and interests of these individuals in the fund's proxy statement when it becomes available.

Shareholders should retain this Supplement for future reference.

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Putnam Absolute Return 100 Fund

Before you invest, you may wish to review the fund's prospectus, which contains more information about the fund and its risks. You may obtain the prospectus and other information about the fund, including the statement of additional information (SAI) and most recent reports to shareholders, at no cost by visiting putnam.com/funddocuments, calling 1-800-225-1581, or e-mailing Putnam at funddocuments@putnam.com.

The fund's prospectus and SAI, both dated 2/28/18, are incorporated by reference into this summary prospectus.

Goal

Putnam Absolute Return 100 Fund seeks to earn a positive total return that exceeds the return on U.S. Treasury bills by 100 basis points (or 1.00%) on an annualized basis over a reasonable period of time (generally at least three years or more) regardless of market conditions.

Fees and expenses

The following table describes the fees and expenses you may pay if you buy and hold shares of the fund. You may qualify for sales charge discounts if you and your family invest, or agree to invest in the future, at least \$500,000 in Putnam funds. More information about these and other discounts is available from your financial advisor and in *How do I buy fund shares?* beginning on page 41 of the fund's prospectus, in the Appendix to the fund's prospectus, and in *How to buy shares* beginning on page II-1 of the fund's statement of additional information (SAI).

Shareholder fees *(fees paid directly from your investment)*

Share class	Maximum sales charge (load) imposed on purchases (as a percentage of offering price)	Maximum deferred sales charge (load) (as a percentage of original purchase price or redemption proceeds, whichever is lower)
Class A	1.00%	1.00%*
Class B	NONE	1.00%**
Class C	NONE	1.00%***
Class M	0.75%	NONE
Class P	NONE	NONE
Class R	NONE	NONE
Class R6	NONE	NONE
Class T	NONE	NONE
Class Y	NONE	NONE

Annual fund operating expenses

(expenses you pay each year as a percentage of the value of your investment)

Share class	Management fees	Distribution and service (12b-1) fees	Other expenses	Total annual fund operating expenses
Class A	0.40%	0.25%	0.01%	0.66%
Class B	0.40%	0.45%	0.01%	0.86%
Class C	0.40%	1.00%	0.01%	1.41%
Class M	0.40%	0.30%	0.01%	0.71%
Class P	0.40%	N/A	0.01%	0.41%
Class R	0.40%	0.50%	0.01%	0.91%
Class R6	0.40%	N/A	0.01%	0.41%
Class T	0.40%	0.25%	0.01%<	0.66%
Class Y	0.40%	N/A	0.01%	0.41%

* Applies only to certain redemptions of shares bought with no initial sales charge.

** This charge is phased out over two years.

*** This charge is eliminated after one year.

< Other expenses are based on expenses of class A shares for the fund's last fiscal year.

Example

The following hypothetical example is intended to help you compare the cost of investing in the fund with the cost of investing in other funds. It assumes that you invest \$10,000 in the fund for the time periods indicated and then, except as indicated, redeem all your shares at the end of those periods. It assumes a 5% return on your investment each year and that the fund's operating expenses remain the same. Your actual costs may be higher or lower.

Share class	1 year	3 years	5 years	10 years
Class A	\$167	\$309	\$464	\$914
Class B	\$188	\$274	\$477	\$1,003
Class B (no redemption)	\$88	\$274	\$477	\$1,003
Class C	\$244	\$446	\$771	\$1,691
Class C (no redemption)	\$144	\$446	\$771	\$1,691
Class M	\$147	\$300	\$467	\$951
Class P	\$42	\$132	\$230	\$518
Class R	\$93	\$290	\$504	\$1,120
Class R6	\$42	\$132	\$230	\$518
Class T	\$67	\$211	\$368	\$822
Class Y	\$42	\$132	\$230	\$518

Portfolio turnover

The fund pays transaction-related costs, such as commissions, when it buys and sells securities (or "turns over" its portfolio). A higher turnover rate may indicate higher transaction costs and may result in higher taxes when the fund's shares are held in a taxable account. These costs, which are not reflected in annual fund operating

expenses or the above example, affect fund performance. The fund's turnover rate in the most recent fiscal year was 256%.

Investments, risks, and performance

Investments

The fund is designed to pursue a consistent absolute return through a broadly diversified portfolio reflecting uncorrelated fixed-income strategies designed to exploit market inefficiencies across global markets and fixed-income sectors. These strategies include investments in the following asset categories: (a) sovereign debt: obligations of governments in developed and emerging markets; (b) corporate credit: investment-grade debt, below-investment-grade debt (sometimes referred to as "junk bonds"), bank loans, convertible bonds and structured credit; and (c) securitized assets: asset-backed securities, residential mortgage-backed securities (which may be backed by non-qualified or "sub-prime" mortgages), commercial mortgage-backed securities and collateralized mortgage obligations. In pursuing a consistent absolute return, the fund's strategies are also generally intended to produce lower volatility over a reasonable period of time than has been historically associated with traditional asset classes that have earned similar levels of return over long historical periods. These traditional asset classes might include, for example, short-term debt securities.

We may consider, among other factors, credit, interest rate and prepayment risks, as well as general market conditions, when deciding whether to buy or sell investments. We typically use derivatives, such as futures, options, certain foreign currency transactions, warrants and swap contracts, for both hedging and non-hedging purposes. Accordingly, we may use derivatives to a significant extent to obtain or enhance exposure to the fixed-income sectors and strategies mentioned above, and to hedge against risk.

Putnam Absolute Return 100 Fund has a lower risk and return profile than Putnam Absolute Return 300 Fund as a result of decreased exposure to the fixed-income sectors and strategies mentioned above. Another distinction between the funds is that Putnam Absolute Return 100 Fund may maintain a higher cash position from time to time.

Risks

It is important to understand that you can lose money by investing in the fund.

Our allocation of assets among fixed-income strategies and sectors may hurt performance. The value of bonds in the fund's portfolio may fall or fail to rise over extended periods of time for a variety of reasons, including general financial market conditions, changing market perceptions (including perceptions about the risk of default and expectations about monetary policy or interest rates), changes in government intervention in the financial markets, and factors related to a specific issuer or industry. These and other factors may lead to increased volatility and reduced liquidity in the fund's portfolio holdings.

Bond investments are subject to interest rate risk, which means the value of the fund's bond investments is likely to fall if interest rates rise. Bond investments also are subject to credit risk, which is the risk that the issuer of the bond may default on payment of interest or principal. Interest rate risk is generally greater for longer-term bonds, and credit risk is generally greater for below-investment-grade bonds, which may be considered speculative. Mortgage-backed investments, unlike traditional debt investments, are also subject to prepayment risk, which means that they may increase in value less than other bonds when interest rates decline and decline in value more than other bonds when interest rates rise. We may have to invest the proceeds from prepaid investments, including mortgage- and asset-backed investments, in other investments with less attractive terms and yields. The value of international investments traded in foreign currencies may be adversely impacted by fluctuations in exchange rates. International investments, particularly investments in emerging markets, may carry risks associated with potentially less stable economies or governments (such as the risk of seizure by a foreign government, the imposition of currency or other restrictions, or high levels of inflation), and may be or become illiquid. Our use of derivatives may increase the risks of investing in the fund by increasing investment exposure (which may be considered leverage) or, in the case of many over-the-counter instruments, because of the potential inability to terminate or sell derivatives positions and the potential failure of the other party to the instrument to meet its obligations.

The fund may not achieve its goal, and it is not intended to be a complete investment program. The fund's efforts to produce lower volatility returns may not be successful and may make it more difficult at times for the fund to achieve its targeted return. In addition, under certain market conditions, the fund may accept greater volatility than would typically be the case, in order to seek its targeted return. An investment in the fund is not insured or guaranteed by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or any other government agency.

Investor profile

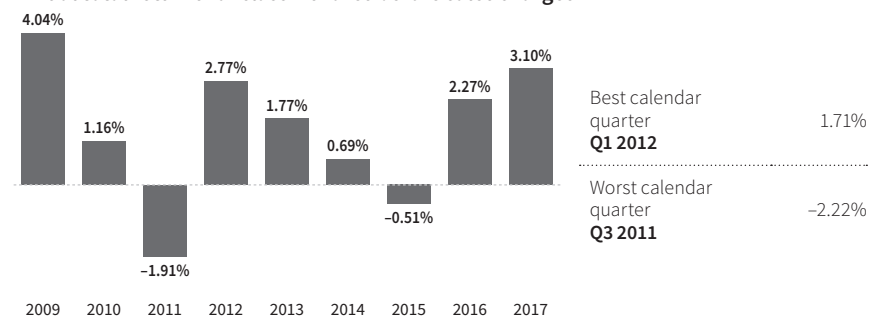
The fund is one of four Putnam Absolute Return Funds designed for investors seeking positive total return in excess of the return on U.S. Treasury bills by a targeted amount (100, 300, 500 or 700 basis points) on an annualized basis over a reasonable period (a full market cycle, which is generally at least three years but may potentially be significantly longer) of time regardless of market conditions. Because the fund seeks performance over a reasonable period of time, investors should be willing to wait out short-term market fluctuations and should generally have an investment horizon of at least three years or more. The fund may be suitable for you if you are seeking cash investments that earn a stable return and income over time, particularly if you are in or near retirement.

Performance

The performance information below gives some indication of the risks associated with an investment in the fund by showing the fund's performance year to year and over time. The bar chart does not reflect the impact of sales charges. If it did,

performance would be lower. Please remember that past performance is not necessarily an indication of future results. Monthly performance figures for the fund are available at putnam.com.

Annual total returns for class A shares before sales charges



Average annual total returns after sales charges

(for periods ended 12/31/17)

Share class	1 year	5 years	Since inception (12/23/08)
Class A before taxes	2.07%	1.25%	1.36%
Class A after taxes on distributions	1.09%	0.47%	0.76%
Class A after taxes on distributions and sale of fund shares	1.17%	0.59%	0.80%
Class B before taxes	1.94%	1.25%	1.23%
Class C before taxes	1.31%	0.69%	0.71%
Class M before taxes	2.39%	1.26%	1.33%
Class P before taxes*	3.47%	1.72%	1.73%
Class R before taxes	2.90%	1.21%	1.21%
Class R6 before taxes*	3.46%	1.72%	1.73%
Class T before taxes**	3.10%	1.45%	1.47%
Class Y before taxes	3.47%	1.72%	1.73%
ICE BofAML U.S. Treasury Bill Index (no deduction for fees, expenses or taxes)	0.81%	0.28%	0.24%
ICE BofAML U.S. Treasury Bill Index plus 100 basis points (no deduction for fees, expenses or taxes)	1.81%	1.28%	1.24%
Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Aggregate Bond Index (no deduction for fees, expenses or taxes)	3.54%	2.10%	3.89%
S&P 500 Index (no deduction for fees, expenses or taxes)	21.83%	15.79%	15.81%

* Performance for class R6 shares prior to their inception (7/2/12) and for class P shares prior to their inception (8/31/16) is derived from the historical performance of class Y shares and has not been adjusted for the lower investor servicing fees applicable to class R6 and class P shares; had it, returns would have been higher.

** Class T shares were not outstanding during the time periods shown. Performance shown for class T shares is derived from the historical performance of class A shares.

After-tax returns reflect the historical highest individual federal marginal income tax rates and do not reflect state and local taxes. Actual after-tax returns depend on an investor's tax situation and may differ from those shown. After-tax returns are shown for class A shares only and will vary for other classes. These after-tax returns do not apply if you hold your fund shares through a 401(k) plan, an individual retirement account (IRA), or another tax-advantaged arrangement.

Class B share performance reflects conversion to class A shares after eight years.

ICE BofAML Indexes: ICE Data Indices, LLC ("ICE BofAML"), used with permission. ICE BofAML permits use of the ICE BofAML indices and related data on an "as is" basis; makes no warranties regarding same; does not guarantee the suitability, quality, accuracy, timeliness, and/or completeness of the ICE BofAML indices or any data included in, related to, or derived therefrom; assumes no liability in connection with the use of the foregoing; and does not sponsor, endorse, or recommend Putnam Investments, or any of its products or services.

The Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Aggregate Bond Index and the S&P 500 Index are broad measures of market performance. Securities in the fund do not match those in the indexes and the performance of the fund will differ.

Your fund's management

Investment advisor

Putnam Investment Management, LLC

Portfolio managers

D. William Kohli

Chief Investment Officer, Fixed Income, portfolio manager of the fund since 2008

Albert Chan

Portfolio Manager, portfolio manager of the fund since 2017

Michael Salm

Co-Head of Fixed Income, portfolio manager of the fund since 2008

Paul Scanlon

Co-Head of Fixed Income, portfolio manager of the fund since 2008

Sub-advisors

Putnam Investments Limited*

The Putnam Advisory Company, LLC*

* Though the investment advisor has retained the services of both Putnam Investments Limited (PIL) and The Putnam Advisory Company, LLC (PAC), PIL and PAC do not currently manage any assets of the fund.

Purchase and sale of fund shares

You can open an account, purchase and/or sell fund shares, or exchange them for shares of another Putnam fund by contacting your financial advisor or by calling Putnam Investor Services at 1-800-225-1581. Purchases of class B shares are closed to new and existing investors except by exchange from class B shares of another Putnam fund or through dividend and/or capital gains reinvestment.

When opening an account, you must complete and mail a Putnam account application, along with a check made payable to the fund, to: Putnam Investor Services, P.O. Box 8383, Boston, MA 02266-8383. The minimum initial

investment of \$500 is currently waived, although Putnam reserves the right to reject initial investments under \$500 at its discretion. There is no minimum for subsequent investments.

Class P shares are only available to other Putnam funds and other accounts managed by Putnam Investment Management, LLC or its affiliates.

You can sell your shares back to the fund or exchange them for shares of another Putnam fund any day the New York Stock Exchange (NYSE) is open. Shares may be sold or exchanged by mail, by phone, or online at putnam.com. Some restrictions may apply.

Tax information

The fund's distributions will be taxed as ordinary income or capital gains unless you hold the shares through a tax-advantaged arrangement, in which case you will generally be taxed only upon withdrawal of monies from the arrangement.

Financial intermediary compensation

If you purchase the fund through a broker/dealer or other financial intermediary (such as a bank or financial advisor), the fund and its related companies may pay that intermediary for the sale of fund shares and related services. Please bear in mind that these payments may create a conflict of interest by influencing the broker/dealer or other intermediary to recommend the fund over another investment. Ask your advisor or visit your advisor's website for more information.

Information about the Summary Prospectus, Prospectus, and SAI

The summary prospectus, prospectus, and SAI for a fund provide information concerning the fund. The summary prospectus, prospectus, and SAI are updated at least annually and any information provided in a summary prospectus, prospectus, or SAI can be changed without a shareholder vote unless specifically stated otherwise. The summary prospectus, prospectus, and the SAI are not contracts between the fund and its shareholders and do not give rise to any contractual rights or obligations or any shareholder rights other than any rights conferred explicitly by federal or state securities laws that may not be waived.

Additional information, including current performance, is available at putnam.com/funddocuments, by calling 1-800-225-1581, or by e-mailing Putnam at funddocuments@putnam.com.

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Class T shares of the fund
are not currently available
for purchase.

