

Putnam Fixed Income Absolute Return Fund

Summary prospectus

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Before you invest, you may wish to review the fund's prospectus, which contains more information about the fund and its risks. You may obtain the prospectus and other information about the fund, including the statement of additional information (SAI) and most recent reports to shareholders, at no cost by visiting putnam.com/funddocuments, calling 1-800-225-1581, or e-mailing Putnam at funddocuments@putnam.com.

The fund's prospectus and SAI, both dated 2/28/22, are incorporated by reference into this summary prospectus.

FUND SYMBOLS	CLASS A	CLASS B	CLASS C	CLASS P	CLASS R	CLASS R6	CLASS Y
	PTRNX	PTRBX	PTRGX	—	PTRKX	PTREX	PYTRX

Putnam Fixed Income Absolute Return Fund

Summary Prospectus dated February 28, 2022

Effective February 28, 2023, the following replaces the introductory paragraph and the subsequent *Shareholder fees* table (and associated footnotes) and *Example* table under the heading *Fees and expenses*:

Fees and expenses

The following tables describe the fees and expenses you may pay if you buy, hold and sell shares of the fund. You may pay other fees, such as brokerage commissions and other fees to financial intermediaries, which are not reflected in the tables and examples below. You may qualify for sales charge discounts if you and your family invest, or agree to invest in the future, at least \$50,000 in Putnam funds. More information about these and other discounts is available from your financial professional and in *How do I buy fund shares?* beginning on page 23 of the fund's prospectus, in the Appendix to the fund's prospectus, and in *How to buy shares* beginning on page II-1 of the fund's statement of additional information (SAI).

Shareholder fees *(fees paid directly from your investment)*

Share class	Maximum sales charge (load) imposed on purchases (as a percentage of offering price)	Maximum deferred sales charge (load) (as a percentage of original purchase price or redemption proceeds, whichever is lower)
Class A	4.00%	1.00%*
Class B	NONE	1.00%**
Class C	NONE	1.00%***
Class P	NONE	NONE
Class R	NONE	NONE
Class R6	NONE	NONE
Class Y	NONE	NONE

* Applies only to certain redemptions of shares bought with no initial sales charge.

** This charge is phased out over two years.

*** This charge is eliminated after one year.

(over, please)

Example

The following hypothetical example is intended to help you compare the cost of investing in the fund with the cost of investing in other funds. It assumes that you invest \$10,000 in the fund for the time periods indicated and then, except as indicated, redeem all your shares at the end of those periods. It assumes a 5% return on your investment each year and that the fund's operating expenses remain the same. Your actual costs may be higher or lower.

Share class	1 year	3 years	5 years	10 years
Class A	\$475	\$636	\$811	\$1,316
Class B	\$199	\$309	\$536	\$1,133
Class B (no redemption)	\$99	\$309	\$536	\$1,133
Class C	\$255	\$480	\$829	\$1,610
Class C (no redemption)	\$155	\$480	\$829	\$1,610
Class P	\$53	\$167	\$291	\$653
Class R	\$104	\$325	\$563	\$1,248
Class R6	\$53	\$167	\$291	\$653
Class Y	\$53	\$167	\$291	\$653

Putnam Fixed Income Absolute Return Fund

Prospectuses dated February 28, 2022

This Supplement supersedes the Prospectus Supplement dated June 27, 2022.

IMPORTANT NOTICE REGARDING CHANGE IN INVESTMENT POLICY

Putnam Investment Management, LLC (“Putnam Management”), the investment manager of Putnam Fixed Income Absolute Return Fund (the “fund”), has recommended, and the fund’s Board of Trustees has approved, changes to the fund’s name, goal, investment strategies, and investment policies (as further described below), which changes are contingent on shareholder approval of a proposal relating to the fund’s management contract described below. If shareholders approve this management contract proposal, Putnam Management currently anticipates that the changes to the fund’s name, goal, investment strategies, and investment policies and the new management contract (collectively, the “Repositioning”) would be effective in the fourth quarter of 2022 or first quarter of 2023 (the “Effective Date”). On the Effective Date, the fund’s name would change to “Putnam Core Bond Fund,” the fund’s investment goal would be changed to provide that the fund seeks high current income consistent with what Putnam Management believes to be prudent risk, the fund would be repositioned as a relative return, core bond fund, and the fund’s principal investment strategies would be changed accordingly. The fund would also revise an existing non-fundamental investment policy that requires the fund, under normal circumstances, to invest at least 80% of its net assets in fixed-income securities to instead require the fund, under normal circumstances, to invest at least 80% of its net assets in bonds.

In connection with the Repositioning, Putnam Management has recommended, and the fund’s Board of Trustees has approved, and recommended that shareholders approve, a new management contract for the fund that reduces the fund’s base management fee and eliminates the performance adjustment component of the fund’s management fee. If the proposed new management contract is approved, there will be an eighteen-month transition period intended to prevent the fund from being charged higher management fees immediately following the adoption of the new management contract than would have been payable under the current management contract. With the exception of the reduction of the fund’s base management fee and elimination of the use of performance fees, which would be implemented on a prospective basis following shareholder approval of the proposed new management contract, the proposed new management contract is substantially identical to the fund’s current management contract. Shareholder approval of the new management contract is required. A full description of the proposal to approve a new management contract for the fund will be contained in a proxy statement that is expected to be mailed to shareholders in September 2022 (the “Proxy Statement”). The Proxy Statement will also contain additional information about the Repositioning.

The Repositioning is contingent upon shareholder approval of the proposal. If shareholders do not approve the proposal, the fund's current management contract (and current base management fee and performance adjustment) would remain unchanged. In addition, if shareholders do not approve the proposal, the Repositioning would not proceed, the fund's name, investment goal, investment strategies, and investment policies would remain unchanged, and the fund would continue to invest in accordance with its current goal, investment strategies, and investment policies.

In realigning its portfolio in connection with the Repositioning, the fund may make dispositions of certain portfolio holdings or close certain positions. Such transactions, which are expected to occur in advance of the Repositioning, may result in certain brokerage commissions or other transaction costs. Depending on market conditions at the time, these transactions could also result in the realization of capital gains distributable to shareholders, whether net capital gains taxable as such, or short-term capital gains taxable as ordinary income.

The foregoing is not a solicitation of any proxy. For more information regarding the fund, or to receive a free copy of materials filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"), please visit Putnam's website at putnam.com/individual. Free copies of these materials can also be found on the SEC's website at <http://www.sec.gov>. Please read the proxy statement carefully when it becomes available in the coming weeks because it will contain important information. The fund, its trustees, officers, and other members of management may be deemed to be participants in any future solicitation of the fund's shareholders in connection with the forthcoming meeting of shareholders. Shareholders may obtain information regarding the names, affiliations, and interests of these individuals in the fund's proxy statement when it becomes available.

Shareholders should retain this Supplement for future reference.

Putnam Fixed Income Absolute Return Fund

Prospectuses dated February 28, 2022

IMPORTANT NOTICE REGARDING CHANGE IN INVESTMENT POLICY

Putnam Investment Management, LLC (“Putnam Management”), the investment manager of Putnam Fixed Income Absolute Return Fund (the “fund”), has recommended, and the fund’s Board of Trustees has approved, changes to the fund’s name, goal, investment strategies, and investment policies (as further described below), which changes are contingent on shareholder approval of a proposal relating to the fund’s management contract described below. If shareholders approve this management contract proposal, Putnam Management currently anticipates that the changes to the fund’s name, goal, investment strategies, and investment policies and the new management contract (collectively, the “Repositioning”) would be effective in the fourth quarter of 2022 or first quarter of 2023 (the “Effective Date”). On the Effective Date, the fund’s name would change to “Putnam Core Bond Fund,” the fund’s investment goal would be changed to provide that the fund seeks high current income consistent with what Putnam Management believes to be prudent risk, the fund would be repositioned as a relative return, core bond fund, and the fund’s principal investment strategies would be changed accordingly. The fund would also revise an existing non-fundamental investment policy that requires the fund, under normal circumstances, to invest at least 80% of its net assets in fixed-income securities to instead require the fund, under normal circumstances, to invest at least 80% of its net assets in bonds. In addition, the fund would normally maintain an effective duration of three years or more.

In connection with the Repositioning, Putnam Management has recommended, and the fund’s Board of Trustees has approved, and recommended that shareholders approve, a new management contract for the fund that reduces the fund’s base management fee and eliminates the performance adjustment component of the fund’s management fee. If the proposed new management contract is approved, there will be an eighteen-month transition period intended to prevent the fund from being charged higher management fees immediately following the adoption of the new management contract than would have been payable under the current management contract. With the exception of the reduction of the fund’s base management fee and elimination of the use of performance fees, which would be implemented on a prospective basis following shareholder approval of the proposed new management contract, the proposed new management contract is substantially identical to the fund’s current management contract. Shareholder approval of the new management contract is required. A full description of the proposal to approve a new management contract for the fund will be contained in a proxy statement that is expected to be mailed to shareholders in September 2022 (the “Proxy Statement”). The Proxy Statement will also contain additional information about the Repositioning.

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The Repositioning is contingent upon shareholder approval of the proposal. If shareholders do not approve the proposal, the fund's current management contract (and current base management fee and performance adjustment) would remain unchanged. In addition, if shareholders do not approve the proposal, the Repositioning would not proceed, the fund's name, investment goal, investment strategies, and investment policies would remain unchanged, and the fund would continue to invest in accordance with its current goal, investment strategies, and investment policies.

In realigning its portfolio in connection with the Repositioning, the fund may make dispositions of certain portfolio holdings or close certain positions. Such transactions, which are expected to occur in advance of the Repositioning, may result in certain brokerage commissions or other transaction costs. Depending on market conditions at the time, these transactions could also result in the realization of capital gains distributable to shareholders, whether net capital gains taxable as such, or short-term capital gains taxable as ordinary income.

The foregoing is not a solicitation of any proxy. For more information regarding the fund, or to receive a free copy of materials filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"), please visit Putnam's website at putnam.com/individual. Free copies of these materials can also be found on the SEC's website at <http://www.sec.gov>. Please read the proxy statement carefully when it becomes available in the coming weeks because it will contain important information. The fund, its trustees, officers, and other members of management may be deemed to be participants in any future solicitation of the fund's shareholders in connection with the forthcoming meeting of shareholders. Shareholders may obtain information regarding the names, affiliations, and interests of these individuals in the fund's proxy statement when it becomes available.

Shareholders should retain this Supplement for future reference.

Putnam Fixed Income Absolute Return Fund

Goal

Putnam Fixed Income Absolute Return Fund seeks positive total return.

Fees and expenses

The following tables describe the fees and expenses you may pay if you buy, hold and sell shares of the fund. You may pay other fees, such as brokerage commissions and other fees to financial intermediaries, which are not reflected in the tables and examples below. You may qualify for sales charge discounts if you and your family invest, or agree to invest in the future, at least \$100,000 in Putnam funds. More information about these and other discounts is available from your financial professional and in *How do I buy fund shares?* beginning on page 23 of the fund's prospectus, in the Appendix to the fund's prospectus, and in *How to buy shares* beginning on page II-1 of the fund's statement of additional information (SAI).

Shareholder fees (fees paid directly from your investment)

Share class	Maximum sales charge (load) imposed on purchases (as a percentage of offering price)	Maximum deferred sales charge (load) (as a percentage of original purchase price or redemption proceeds, whichever is lower)
Class A	2.25%	1.00%*
Class B	NONE	1.00%**
Class C	NONE	1.00%***
Class P	NONE	NONE
Class R	NONE	NONE
Class R6	NONE	NONE
Class Y	NONE	NONE

Annual fund operating expenses

(expenses you pay each year as a percentage of the value of your investment)

Share class	Management fees [†]	Distribution and service (12b-1) fees	Other expenses ⁼	Total annual fund operating expenses
Class A	0.52%	0.25%	0.00%	0.77%
Class B	0.52%	0.45%	0.00%	0.97%
Class C	0.52%	1.00%	0.00%	1.52%
Class P	0.52%	N/A	0.00%	0.52%
Class R	0.52%	0.50%	0.00%	1.02%
Class R6	0.52%	N/A	0.00%	0.52%
Class Y	0.52%	N/A	0.00%	0.52%

* Applies only to certain redemptions of shares bought with no initial sales charge.

** This charge is phased out over two years.

*** This charge is eliminated after one year.

† Management fees are subject to a performance adjustment. The fund's base management fee is subject to adjustment, up or down, based on the fund's performance relative to the performance of the ICE BofA U.S. Treasury Bill Index plus 300 basis points. For the most recent fiscal year, the fund's base management fee prior to any performance adjustment was 0.60%.

= Other expenses are less than 0.01%.

Example

The following hypothetical example is intended to help you compare the cost of investing in the fund with the cost of investing in other funds. It assumes that you invest \$10,000 in the fund for the time periods indicated and then, except as indicated, redeem all your shares at

the end of those periods. It assumes a 5% return on your investment each year and that the fund's operating expenses remain the same. Your actual costs may be higher or lower.

Share class	1 year	3 years	5 years	10 years
Class A	\$302	\$465	\$643	\$1,158
Class B	\$199	\$309	\$536	\$1,133
Class B (no redemption)	\$99	\$309	\$536	\$1,133
Class C	\$255	\$480	\$829	\$1,610
Class C (no redemption)	\$155	\$480	\$829	\$1,610
Class P	\$53	\$167	\$291	\$653
Class R	\$104	\$325	\$563	\$1,248
Class R6	\$53	\$167	\$291	\$653
Class Y	\$53	\$167	\$291	\$653

Portfolio turnover

The fund pays transaction-related costs, such as commissions, when it buys and sells securities (or “turns over” its portfolio). A higher turnover rate may indicate higher transaction costs and may result in higher taxes when the fund's shares are held in a taxable account. These costs, which are not reflected in annual fund operating expenses or the above example, affect fund performance. The fund's turnover rate in the most recent fiscal year was 908%.

Investments, risks, and performance

Investments

The fund is designed to pursue a consistent absolute return through a broadly diversified portfolio reflecting uncorrelated fixed-income strategies designed to exploit market inefficiencies across global markets and fixed-income sectors. These strategies include investments in the following asset categories: (a) sovereign debt: obligations of governments in developed and emerging markets; (b) corporate credit: investment-grade debt, below-investment-grade debt (sometimes referred to as “junk bonds”), bank loans, convertible bonds and structured credit; and (c) securitized assets: asset-backed securities, residential mortgage-backed securities (which may be backed by non-qualified or “sub-prime” mortgages), commercial mortgage-backed securities, collateralized loan obligations (“CLOs”), and collateralized mortgage obligations. The fund currently has significant investment exposure to residential and commercial mortgage-backed investments. In pursuing a consistent absolute return, the fund's strategies are also generally intended to produce lower volatility over a reasonable period of time than has been historically associated with traditional asset classes that have earned similar levels of return over long historical periods. These traditional asset classes might include, for example, bonds with moderate exposure to interest rate and credit risks.

Under normal circumstances, the fund will invest at least 80% of its net assets in fixed-income securities (fixed-income securities include any debt instrument, and may be represented by other investment instruments, including derivatives). This policy may be changed only after 60 days' notice to shareholders. We may consider, among other factors, credit, interest rate and prepayment risks, as well as general market conditions, when deciding whether to buy or sell investments. We typically use derivatives, such as futures, options, certain foreign currency transactions, warrants and swap contracts, for both hedging and non-hedging purposes. Accordingly, we may use derivatives to a significant extent to obtain or enhance exposure to the fixed-income sectors and strategies mentioned above, and to hedge against risk.

Risks

It is important to understand that you can lose money by investing in the fund.

Our allocation of assets among fixed-income strategies and sectors may hurt performance, and our efforts to diversify risk through the use of leverage and allocation decisions may not be successful. If the quantitative models or data that are used in managing the fund prove to be incorrect or incomplete, investment decisions made in reliance on the models or data may not produce the desired results and the fund may realize losses.

The value of investments in the fund's portfolio may fall or fail to rise over extended periods of time for a variety of reasons, including general economic, political or financial market conditions, investor sentiment and market perceptions, government actions, geopolitical events or changes, and factors related to a specific issuer, geography, industry or sector. These and other factors may lead to increased volatility and reduced liquidity in the fund's portfolio holdings. The novel coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic and efforts to contain its spread are likely to negatively affect the value, volatility, and liquidity of the securities and other assets in which the fund invests and exacerbate other risks that apply to the fund. These effects could negatively impact the fund's performance and lead to losses on your investment in the fund.

Bond investments are subject to interest rate risk, which is the risk that the value of the fund's bond investments is likely to fall if interest rates rise. Bond investments also are subject to credit risk, which is the risk that the issuer of the bond may default on payment of interest or principal. Bond investments may be more susceptible to downgrades or defaults during economic downturns or other periods of economic stress. Interest rate risk is generally greater for longer-term bonds, and credit risk is generally greater for below-investment-grade bonds, which may be considered speculative. Mortgage-backed investments, unlike traditional debt investments, are also subject to prepayment risk, which means that they may increase in value less than other bonds when interest rates decline and decline in value more than other bonds when interest rates rise. We may have to invest the proceeds from prepaid investments, including mortgage- and asset-backed investments, in other investments with less attractive terms and yields.

The fund's investments in mortgage-backed investments, CLOs, and in certain other securities and derivatives, may be or become illiquid. The fund currently has significant investment exposure to privately issued residential and commercial mortgage-backed securities and mortgage-backed securities issued or guaranteed by the U.S. government or its agencies or instrumentalities, which may make the fund's net asset value more susceptible to economic, market, political and other developments affecting the residential and commercial real estate markets and the servicing of mortgage loans secured by real estate properties. During periods of difficult economic conditions, delinquencies and losses on commercial mortgage-backed investments in particular generally increase, including as a result of the effects of those conditions on commercial real estate markets, the ability of commercial tenants to make loan payments, and the ability of a property to attract and retain commercial tenants.

The fund's investments in CLOs, which are obligations of a trust or other special purpose vehicle typically collateralized by a pool of loans, bear many of the same risks as mortgage-backed securities and other forms of asset-backed securities. These risks include interest rate, prepayment, credit, liquidity and market risks. The degree of these risks varies depending on the type of underlying assets and the specific tranche in which the fund is invested. In addition, due to the complex nature of securitized assets (including CLOs and mortgage-backed investments), an investment in securitized assets may not perform as expected.

The value of international investments traded in foreign currencies may be adversely impacted by fluctuations in exchange rates. International investments, particularly investments in emerging markets, may carry risks associated with potentially less stable economies or governments (such as the risk of seizure by a foreign government, the imposition of currency or other restrictions, or high levels of inflation), and may be or become illiquid. Our use of derivatives may increase the risks of investing in the fund by increasing investment exposure (which may be considered leverage) or, in the case of many over-the-counter instruments,

because of the potential inability to terminate or sell derivatives positions and the potential failure of the other party to the instrument to meet its obligations.

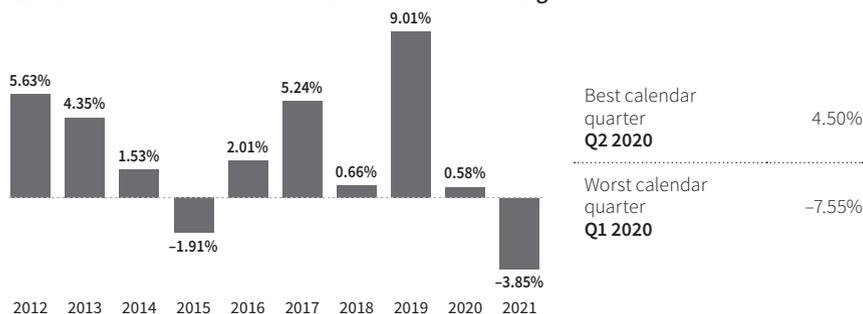
There is no guarantee that the investment techniques, analyses, or judgments that we apply in making investment decisions for the fund will produce the intended outcome or that the investments we select for the fund will perform as well as other securities that were not selected for the fund. We, or the fund's other service providers, may experience disruptions or operating errors that could negatively impact the fund.

The fund may not achieve its goal, and it is not intended to be a complete investment program. The fund's efforts to produce lower volatility returns may not be successful. An investment in the fund is not insured or guaranteed by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or any other government agency.

Performance

The performance information below gives some indication of the risks associated with an investment in the fund by showing the fund's performance year to year and over time. The bar chart does not reflect the impact of sales charges. If it did, performance would be lower. Please remember that past performance is not necessarily an indication of future results. Monthly performance figures for the fund are available at putnam.com.

Annual total returns for class A shares before sales charges



Average annual total returns after sales charges (for periods ended 12/31/21)

Share class	1 year	5 years	10 years
Class A before taxes	-6.02%	1.77%	2.03%
Class A after taxes on distributions	-7.70%	0.26%	0.56%
Class A after taxes on distributions and sale of fund shares	-3.54%	0.71%	0.91%
Class B before taxes	-5.02%	2.02%	2.10%
Class C before taxes	-5.54%	1.48%	1.64%
Class P before taxes*	-3.70%	2.49%	2.52%
Class R before taxes	-4.09%	1.97%	2.01%
Class R6 before taxes*	-3.70%	2.48%	2.52%
Class Y before taxes	-3.60%	2.52%	2.52%
ICE BofA U.S. Treasury Bill Index (no deduction for fees, expenses or taxes)	0.05%	1.16%	0.65%
ICE BofA U.S. Treasury Bill Index plus 300 basis points (no deduction for fees, expenses or taxes)	3.05%	4.16%	3.65%
Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Bond Index ¹ (no deduction for fees, expenses or taxes)	-1.54%	3.57%	2.90%
S&P 500 Index (no deduction for fees, expenses or taxes)	28.71%	18.47%	16.55%

* Performance for class R6 shares prior to their inception (7/2/12) and for class P shares prior to their inception (8/31/16) is derived from the historical performance of class Y shares.

ICE BofA Indexes: ICE Data Indices, LLC ("ICE BofA"), used with permission. ICE BofA permits use of the ICE BofA indices and related data on an "as is" basis; makes no warranties regarding same; does not guarantee the suitability, quality, accuracy, timeliness, and/or completeness of the ICE BofA indices or any data included in, related to, or derived therefrom; assumes no liability in connection with the use of the foregoing; and does not sponsor, endorse, or recommend Putnam Investments, or any of its products or services.

After-tax returns reflect the historical highest individual federal marginal income tax rates and do not reflect state and local taxes. Actual after-tax returns depend on an investor's tax situation and may differ from those shown. After-tax returns are shown for class A shares only and will vary for other classes. These after-tax returns do not apply if you hold your fund shares through a 401(k) plan, an IRA, or another tax-advantaged arrangement.

Class B and C share performance reflects conversion to class A shares after eight years.

ICE BofA U.S. Treasury Bill Index tracks the performance of U.S. dollar denominated U.S. Treasury bills, which represent obligations of the U.S. Government having a maturity of one year or less, and is intended as an approximate measure of the rate of inflation. ICE BofA U.S. Treasury Bill Index + 3.00% is the benchmark and hurdle rate for the performance adjustment component of the fund's management fee.

The Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Bond Index and the S&P 500 Index are broad measures of market performance. Securities in the fund do not match those in the indexes and the performance of the fund will differ.

† Source: Bloomberg Index Services Limited.

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Your fund's management

Investment advisor

Putnam Investment Management, LLC

Portfolio managers

Michael Salm

Chief Investment Officer, Fixed Income, portfolio manager of the fund since 2008

Norman Boucher*

Portfolio Manager, portfolio manager of the fund since 2022

Albert Chan

Head of Portfolio Construction, portfolio manager of the fund since 2017

Paul Scanlon**

Co-Head of Corporate and Tax-exempt Credit, portfolio manager of the fund since 2008

* Norman Boucher will become a portfolio manager of the Fund effective March 31, 2022.

** Paul Scanlon, who is currently a portfolio manager of the fund, will retire as a portfolio manager of the Fund effective March 31, 2022.

Sub-advisors

Putnam Investments Limited***

The Putnam Advisory Company, LLC***

*** Though the investment advisor has retained the services of both Putnam Investments Limited (PIL) and The Putnam Advisory Company, LLC (PAC), PIL and PAC do not currently manage any assets of the fund.

Purchase and sale of fund shares

You can open an account, purchase and/or sell fund shares, or exchange them for shares of another Putnam fund by contacting your financial professional or by calling Putnam Investor Services at 1-800-225-1581. Purchases of class B shares are closed to new and existing investors except by exchange from class B shares of another Putnam fund or through dividend and/or capital gains reinvestment.

When opening an account, you must complete and mail a Putnam account application, along with a check made payable to the fund, to: Putnam Investments, P.O. Box 219697, Kansas City, MO 64121-9697. The minimum initial investment of \$500 is currently waived, although Putnam reserves the right to reject initial investments under \$500 at its discretion. There is no minimum for subsequent investments.

Class P shares are only available to other Putnam funds and other accounts managed by Putnam Management or its affiliates.

You can sell your shares back to the fund or exchange them for shares of another Putnam fund any day the New York Stock Exchange (NYSE) is open. Shares may be sold or exchanged by mail, by phone, or online at putnam.com. Some restrictions may apply.

Tax information

The fund's distributions will be taxed as ordinary income or capital gains unless you hold the shares through a tax-advantaged arrangement, in which case you will generally be taxed only upon withdrawal of monies from the arrangement.

Financial intermediary compensation

If you purchase the fund through a broker/dealer or other financial intermediary (such as a bank or financial professional), the fund and its related companies may pay that intermediary for the sale of fund shares and related services. Please bear in mind that these payments may create a conflict of interest by influencing the broker/dealer or other intermediary to recommend the fund over another investment. Ask your advisor or visit your advisor's website for more information.

Information about the Summary Prospectus, Prospectus, and SAI

The summary prospectus, prospectus, and SAI for a fund provide information concerning the fund. The summary prospectus, prospectus, and SAI are updated at least annually, and any information provided in a summary prospectus, prospectus, or SAI can be changed without a shareholder vote unless specifically stated otherwise. The summary prospectus, prospectus and the SAI are not contracts between the fund and its shareholders and do not give rise to any contractual rights or obligations or any shareholder rights other than any rights conferred explicitly by federal or state securities laws that may not be waived.

Additional information, including current performance, is available at putnam.com/funddocuments, by calling 1-800-225-1581, or by e-mailing [Putnam at funddocuments@putnam.com](mailto:Putnam@funddocuments@putnam.com).

