

**Portfolio Managers**

**Paul M. Drury, CFA**  
(industry since 1989)

**Garrett L. Hamilton, CFA**  
(industry since 2006)

**Objective**

The fund seeks as high a level of current income exempt from federal income tax as we believe to be consistent with preservation of capital.

**Morningstar category**

Muni National Long

**Lipper category**

General & Insured Municipal Debt

**Fund symbols**

Class A	PTAEX
Class B	PTBEX
Class C	PTECX
Class M	PTXMX
Class R6	PEXTX
Class Y	PTEYX

**Number of holdings**

470

**Net assets**

\$928.84M

**Dividend frequency**

Monthly

**Lipper rankings**

(A shares, based on total return)

1 year	41% (105/261)
3 years	45% (104/235)
5 years	55% (110/200)
10 years	48% (74/156)

**Top 10 state allocations**

NY	12.80%
TX	11.94%
MI	7.32%
IL	7.15%
PA	6.22%
NJ	4.95%
OH	4.80%
CA	4.14%
FL	4.09%
AZ	3.64%

# Putnam Tax Exempt Income Fund

Seeking a high level of tax-free income since 1976

**Tax-advantaged income**

The fund pursues income free from federal income tax with a portfolio of municipal bonds selected from many states and market sectors.

**Focus on performance**

The portfolio managers seek a competitive yield and to protect investor's capital through fundamental investment analysis and risk management.

**A diversified portfolio**

A broadly diversified portfolio enables the managers to pursue current tax-free income opportunities while managing risk and seeking to preserve capital.

**Sector weightings**

Transportation	15.3%
Health care	14.4
Utilities	13.6
Special tax	11.2
State debt	11.0
Local debt	7.9
Education	6.9
Prerefunded	4.7
Other sectors	14.7
Cash and net other assets	0.3

**Portfolio quality**

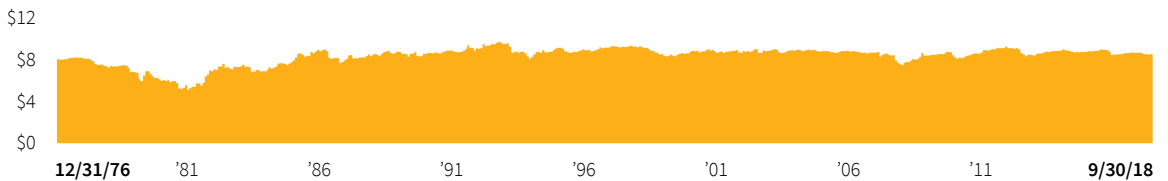
AAA	11.0%
AA	29.1
A	41.7
BBB	14.5
BB	1.0
B	0.5
Not rated	1.9
Cash and net other assets	0.3

The fund invests 96.3% of its assets in investment-grade tax-exempt bonds.

Sectors represent 100% of the portfolio and will vary over time.

Credit qualities are shown as a percentage of the fund's net assets. A bond rated BBB or higher (SP-3 or higher, for short-term debt) is considered investment grade. This chart reflects the highest security rating provided by one or more of Standard & Poor's, Moody's, and Fitch. Ratings may vary over time. Cash and net other assets, if any, represent the market value weights of cash, derivatives, and short-term securities in the portfolio. **The fund itself has not been rated by an independent rating agency**

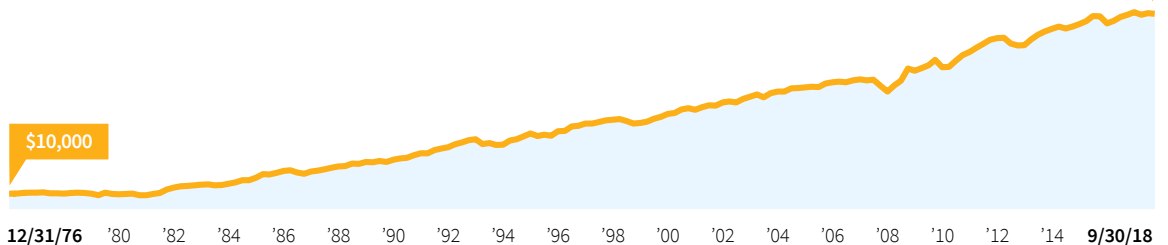
**Protecting investors' principal, the fund's net asset value has remained stable**



On 10/30/89, the fund had a three-for-one split. The price before the split was \$25.83 and after the split was \$8.61. Prices prior to this have been adjusted to reflect the split.

**Growth of a \$10,000 investment**

With dividends reinvested, the fund has returned an average of 6.3% annually since inception.



Current performance may be lower or higher than the quoted past performance, which cannot guarantee future results. Share price, principal value, and return will vary, and you may have a gain or a loss when you sell your shares. Performance of class A shares assumes reinvestment of distributions and does not account for taxes. Returns do not reflect a 4.00% sales charge; had they, returns would have been lower. For the most recent month-end performance, please visit putnam.com.

**Not FDIC insured  
May lose value  
No bank guarantee**

**Total expense ratio**(A shares)  
0.77%**Option adjusted duration**

6.78

**Duration to worst**

4.77

**Average stated maturity**

17.38

**Average effective maturity**

5.96

**AMT exposure**

9.41%

**Annual performance before sales charge (all distributions reinvested)**

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 YTD
A shares	17.9%	2.5%	10.8%	8.8%	-4.1%	9.9%	2.7%	0.4%	5.9%	-0.7%
BBG Barclays Municipal Bond Index	12.9	2.4	10.7	6.8	-2.6	9.1	3.3	0.3	5.5	-0.4

**Annualized total return performance**

Inception 12/31/76	Before sales charge	After sales charge	BBG Barclays Municipal Bond Index
1 year	0.56%	-3.47%	0.35%
3 years	2.30	0.92	2.24
5 years	3.61	2.76	3.54
10 years	4.71	4.28	4.75
Life of fund	6.26	6.15	—

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**Attractive yield**

	Net asset value
Current 30-day SEC yield*	2.27%
Taxable equivalent†	3.83%

\* Based only on investment income, calculated using the maximum offering price in accordance with SEC guidelines.

† Assumes a maximum 40.80% combined federal and state tax rate inclusive of the 3.80% Medicare surtax.

**Highlights of five-year performance periods (12/31/76–9/30/18)\***

Best 5-year return	Best period end date	Worst 5-year return	Worst period end date	Average 5-year return	% of 5-year periods with positive returns	Number of positive 5-year periods	Number of negative 5-year periods
22.07%	12/31/86	-1.95%	12/31/81	6.99%	98%	145	3

\*Based on annualized returns for quarterly rolling periods.

The Bloomberg (BBG) Barclays Municipal Bond Index is an unmanaged index of long-term fixed-rate investment-grade tax-exempt bonds. You cannot invest directly in an index.

Lipper rankings for class A shares are based on total return without sales charge relative to all share classes of funds with similar objectives as determined by Lipper.

**Average effective maturity** depends on the maturity of the underlying bonds within each fund. The longer the maturity, the greater the interest-rate risk. **Average stated maturity** is determined based on the legal final maturity of a bond. **Duration to worst** is the duration of a bond computed assuming the bond is called at the worst possible time and uses the date associated with the lowest yield. Depending on the interest-rate environment and structure of the bond, there may be scenarios in which the worst possible time for the bond to be paid off is the maturity date. **Option adjusted duration** is the modified duration of a bond after adjusting for any embedded optionality.

Tax-free funds may not be suitable for IRAs and other non-taxable accounts.

Not all share classes are available on all platforms.

**Consider these risks before investing:** Capital gains, if any, are taxable for federal and, in most cases, state purposes. For some investors, investment income may be subject to the federal alternative minimum tax. Income from federally tax-exempt funds may be subject to state and local taxes. Bond investments are subject to interest-rate risk (the risk of bond prices falling if interest rates rise) and credit risk (the risk of an issuer defaulting on interest or principal payments). Interest-rate risk is generally greater for longer-term bonds, and credit risk is generally greater for below-investment-grade bonds. Unlike bonds, funds that invest in bonds have fees and expenses. Tax-exempt bonds may be issued under the Internal Revenue Code only by limited types of issuers for limited types of projects. As a result, the fund's investments may be focused in certain market segments and be more vulnerable to fluctuations in the values of the securities it holds than a more broadly invested fund. Interest the fund receives might be taxable. Bond prices may fall or fail to rise over time for several reasons, including general financial market conditions, changing market perceptions (including perceptions about the risk of default and expectations about monetary policy or interest rates), changes in government intervention in the financial markets, and factors related to a specific issuer or industry. These and other factors may lead to increased volatility and reduced liquidity in the fund's portfolio holdings. You can lose money by investing in the fund.

**Request a prospectus or a summary prospectus, if available, from your financial representative or by calling Putnam at 1-800-225-1581. These prospectuses include investment objectives, risks, fees, expenses, and other information that you should read and consider carefully before investing.**

For informational purposes only. Not an investment recommendation.

Putnam Retail Management  
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