



**Daniel J. Graña, CFA**  
Portfolio Manager  
(industry since 1993)

**Objective**

The fund seeks long-term capital appreciation.

**Morningstar category**

Diversified Emerging Mkts

**Lipper category**

Emerging Markets

**Fund symbols**

Class A	PEMMX
Class B	PEMBX
Class C	PEMZC
Class M	PEMAX
Class R	PEMLX
Class R6	PEMQX
Class Y	PEMYX

**Number of holdings**

95

**Net assets**

\$149.94M

**Dividend frequency**

Annually

# Putnam Emerging Markets Equity Fund

Pursuing growth opportunities in developing economies

**Growth potential**

Emerging markets offer the potential for continued growth due to attractive demographics, rising wealth, and increased investment in infrastructure in developing countries.

**A disciplined process**

By integrating multiple perspectives into portfolio construction, the fund manager is able to better evaluate individual companies within the context of changing local and global influences.

**Rigorous research**

The manager leverages Putnam's global research platform to identify opportunities across emerging and select frontier markets.

**Fundamental investment research determines top holdings and country weightings**

Top ten holdings		Country		● Fund	● MSCI Emerging Markets Index (ND)
Samsung Electronics	5.50%	China	29.9%	30.9%	
Alibaba	5.15	Taiwan	11.9	12.3	
Tencent	4.15	South Korea	10.5	14.9	
Taiwan Semiconductor	3.12	India	6.9	8.5	
Lukoil	2.35	Brazil	6.7	6.2	
Ping An Insurance Group	2.26	Mexico	6.5	3.2	
CNOOC	1.95	South Africa	3.8	6.0	
AIA Group	1.85	Russia	3.7	3.7	
China Construction Bank	1.70	Hong Kong	2.7	0.0	
Itau Unibanco	1.69	Thailand	2.5	2.5	
		Other countries	10.0	11.9	

Cash and net other assets represent 4.7% of the portfolio.

**Growth of a \$10,000 investment**

The fund has returned an average of 4.4% annually since inception.



Current performance may be lower or higher than the quoted past performance, which cannot guarantee future results. Share price, principal value, and return will vary, and you may have a gain or a loss when you sell your shares. Performance of class R6 shares assumes reinvestment of distributions and does not account for taxes. Class R6 shares, available to qualified employee-benefit plans only, are sold without an initial sales charge and have no CDSC. Performance for class R6 shares prior to their inception is derived from the historical performance of class Y shares and has not been adjusted for the lower investor servicing fees applicable to class R6 shares; had it, returns would have been higher. For the most recent month-end performance, please visit putnam.com.

**Not FDIC insured  
May lose value  
No bank guarantee**

**Expense ratio**

(R6 shares)

Total expense ratio  
1.61%What you pay  
0.83%

"What you pay" reflects Putnam Management's decision to contractually limit expenses through 12/30/19.

**Adjustable management fee examples**

Based on performance versus benchmark

Base fee 0.92%

Higher fee after 1% outperformance 0.95%

Lower fee after 1% underperformance 0.89%

Maximum performance adjustment +/-0.21%

**Market-cap breakdown**

Over \$20B	47.94%
\$4.3B-\$20B	24.85%
\$1B-\$4.3B	16.55%
\$300M-\$1B	4.58%
Less than \$300M	1.42%
Cash and other assets	4.67%

"Cash and other assets" includes cash, short-term securities, ETFs, bonds excluding convertible bonds, and other securities not able to be classified by market capitalization.

**Beta**

0.87

**Price to earnings**

11.42

**Projected 5-yr EPS growth**

13.14

For informational purposes only. Not an investment recommendation.

Putnam Retail Management  
FS065\_R6 314311 11/18

**Annual performance at net asset value (all distributions reinvested)**

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 YTD
R6 shares	74.3%	18.0%	-26.2%	19.0%	1.8%	-1.2%	-11.0%	6.1%	42.7%	-9.0%
MSCI Emerging Markets Index (ND)	78.5	18.9	-18.4	18.2	-2.6	-2.2	-14.9	11.2	37.3	-7.7

**Annualized total return performance**

Inception 5/22/18	Class R6 shares	MSCI Emerging Markets Index (ND)
1 year	-2.25%	-0.81%
3 years	12.71	12.36
5 years	4.75	3.61
10 years	4.42	5.40
Life of fund	4.41	5.56

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**Highlights of five-year performance periods (9/29/08-9/30/18)\***

Best 5-year return	Best period end date	Worst 5-year return	Worst period end date	Average 5-year return	% of 5-year periods with positive returns	Number of positive 5-year periods	Number of negative 5-year periods
12.97%	12/31/13	-4.72%	3/31/16	3.58%	81%	17	4

\*Based on annualized returns for quarterly rolling periods.

The MSCI Emerging Markets Index (ND) is a free float-adjusted market capitalization index that is designed to measure equity market performance in the global emerging markets. You cannot invest directly in an index.

Because the dollar amount of the monthly performance fee adjustment is based on the fund's average assets during the rolling performance period, the amount of any dollar adjustment as a percentage of a fund's current assets could exceed the "maximum annualized performance adjustment rates." Performance fee adjustments will not commence until a fund has been operating under a shareholder-approved management contract with a performance fee adjustment for at least 12 months.

**Earnings per share (EPS)** is found by taking the net income and dividing it by the basic or diluted number of shares outstanding, as reported. You can also take "expected" earnings for the current year or for future years to calculate other P/E ratios. The **price-earnings ratio** of a firm's common stock is calculated as the current stock price divided by projected earnings per share for the coming year. The projections used are based on street consensus estimates provided by IBES. **Beta** is defined as a fund's sensitivity to market movements and is used to evaluate market related, or systematic, risk. It is a historical measure of the variability of return earned by an investment portfolio. Risk statistics are measured using a 5-year regression analysis. For funds with shorter track records, Since Inception analysis is used.

Not all share classes are available on all platforms.

**Consider these risks before investing:** International investing involves currency, economic, and political risks. Emerging-market securities carry illiquidity and volatility risks. Investments in small and/or midsize companies increase the risk of greater price fluctuations. Growth stocks may be more susceptible to earnings disappointments, and value stocks may fail to rebound. Risks associated with derivatives include increased investment exposure (which may be considered leverage) and, in the case of over-the-counter instruments, the potential inability to terminate or sell derivatives positions and the potential failure of the other party to the instrument to meet its obligations. Stock prices may fall or fail to rise over time for several reasons, including general financial market conditions, changing market perceptions, changes in government intervention in the financial markets, and factors related to a specific issuer, industry or sector. These and other factors may lead to increased volatility and reduced liquidity in the fund's portfolio holdings. From time to time, the fund may invest a significant portion of its assets in companies in one or more related industries or sectors, which would make the fund more vulnerable to adverse developments affecting those industries or sectors. You can lose money by investing in the fund.

**Request a prospectus or a summary prospectus, if available, from your financial representative or by calling Putnam at 1-800-225-1581. These prospectuses include investment objectives, risks, fees, expenses, and other information that you should read and consider carefully before investing.**