Putnam VT Sustainable Future Fund
Investing in growing companies solving sustainability challenges

Committed companies
The fund invests in growth companies that directly demonstrate positive impact in social, environmental, or economic development.

Active strategy
The managers utilize bottom-up research to identify companies with attractive sustainability, fundamental, and valuation characteristics.

Veteran team
A dedicated sustainable investing team is backed by Putnam’s equity research and quantitative/risk analysis groups.

Top ten holdings
Salesforce.com
BD Medical
Unilever
McCormick
Danaher
Everbridge
Novozymes
Chipotle Mexican Grill
Adobe
Alphabet

Holdings represent 36.6% of the portfolio and will vary over time.

Diversification across market sectors
- Information technology: 22.8%
- Health care: 20.6%
- Financials: 13.2%
- Consumer discretionary: 10.2%
- Consumer staples: 8.7%
- Materials: 8.0%
- Industrials: 7.3%
- Communication services: 4.2%
- Utilities: 1.7%
- Cash and net other assets: 3.3%

Allocations will vary over time. Due to rounding, percentages may not equal 100%. The unclassified sector (where applicable) includes exchange-traded funds and other securities not able to be classified by sector.

Growth of a $10,000 investment
The fund has returned an average of 8.9% annually since inception.
(Class IB)

Current performance may be lower or higher than the quoted past performance, which cannot guarantee future results. Share price, principal value, and return will vary, and you may have a gain or a loss when you sell your shares. All total return figures are at net asset value. The charges and expenses of the insurance company separate account level are not reflected. Performance for class IB shares for periods prior to their inception is based on class IA shares, adjusted to reflect the fees paid by class IB shares including a 12b-1 fee of 0.25%. To obtain the most recent month-end performance, contact your variable annuity provider, who has more information about their variable annuity and variable life products that invest in Putnam managed products. For a portion of the period, this fund limited expenses, without which returns would have been lower.
Market-cap breakdown

Over $95B 17.39%
$22B–$95B 25.90%
$4.7B–$22B 35.69%
$1.5B–$4.7B 14.06%
Less than $1.5B 3.69%
Cash and other assets 3.27%
“Cash and other assets” includes cash, short-term securities, ETFs, bonds excluding convertible bonds, and other securities not able to be classified by market capitalization.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Beta</th>
<th>0.87</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Price to earnings 21.23

Projected 5-yr EPS growth 12.77

Annual performance at net asset value (all distributions reinvested)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Class IA</th>
<th>Class IB</th>
<th>Russell Midcap Growth Index</th>
<th>Russell 3000 Value – Russell Midcap Growth Linked Benchmark</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>39.5%</td>
<td>39.0%</td>
<td>46.3</td>
<td>19.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>24.3%</td>
<td>24.1%</td>
<td>26.4</td>
<td>16.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>-4.9%</td>
<td>-5.1%</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>16.5%</td>
<td>16.3%</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>17.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>42.4%</td>
<td>42.1%</td>
<td>35.7</td>
<td>32.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>11.1%</td>
<td>10.8%</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>12.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>-4.1%</td>
<td>-4.3%</td>
<td>-0.2</td>
<td>-4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>13.2%</td>
<td>12.9%</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>18.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>10.9%</td>
<td>10.7%</td>
<td>25.3</td>
<td>13.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>-4.6%</td>
<td>-4.9%</td>
<td>-8.0</td>
<td>-8.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Annualized total return performance

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time Frame</th>
<th>Class IA NAV</th>
<th>Class IB NAV</th>
<th>Russell Midcap Growth Index</th>
<th>Russell 3000 Value – Russell Midcap Growth Linked Benchmark</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 year</td>
<td>-4.64%</td>
<td>-4.94%</td>
<td>-4.75%</td>
<td>-7.95%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 years</td>
<td>6.20%</td>
<td>5.92%</td>
<td>8.59</td>
<td>7.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 years</td>
<td>5.00%</td>
<td>4.73%</td>
<td>7.42</td>
<td>5.91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 years</td>
<td>13.33%</td>
<td>13.03%</td>
<td>15.12</td>
<td>11.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life of fund</td>
<td>9.18%</td>
<td>8.91%</td>
<td>10.61</td>
<td>8.39</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Current performance may be lower or higher than the quoted past performance, which cannot guarantee future results. Share price, principal value, and return will vary, and you may have a gain or a loss when you sell your shares. All total return figure are at net asset value. The charges and expenses of the insurance company separate account level are not reflected. Class IA shares are offered at net asset value and are not subject to a distribution fee. Class IB shares are offered at net asset value and pay an ongoing distribution fee. To obtain the most recent month-end performance, contact your variable annuity provider, who has more information abut their variable annuity and variable life products that invest in Putnam-managed products. For a portion of the period, this fund limited expenses, without which returns would have been lower. Recent performance may have benefited from one or more legal settlements.

The Russell Midcap Growth Index is an unmanaged index of those companies in the Russell Midcap Index chosen for their growth orientation. The Russell 3000 Value - Russell Midcap Growth Linked Benchmark represents performance of the Russell 3000 Value Index from inception date of the fund, May 1, 2003, through April 29, 2018, and performance of the Russell Midcap Growth Index from April 30, 2018, and thereafter. You cannot invest directly in an index. Frank Russell Company is the source and owner of the trademarks, service marks, and copyrights related to the Russell Indices. Russell® is a trademark of Frank Russell Company.

The Morningstar Rating™ for funds, or “star rating,” is calculated for managed products (including mutual funds, variable annuity and variable life subaccounts, exchange-traded funds, closed-end funds, and separate accounts) with at least a three-year history. Exchange-traded funds and open-ended mutual funds are considered a single population for comparative purposes. It is calculated based on a Morningstar Risk-Adjusted Return measure that accounts for variation in a managed product’s monthly excess return, placing more emphasis on downward variations and rewarding consistent performance. The top 10% of products in each product category receive 5 stars, the next 22.5% receive 4 stars, the next 35% receive 3 stars, the next 22.5% receive 2 stars, and the bottom 10% receive 1 star. The Overall Morningstar Rating for a managed product is derived from a weighted average of the performance figures associated with its three-, five-, and 10-year (if applicable) Morningstar Rating metrics. The weights are: 100% three-year rating for 36-59 months of total returns, 60% five-year rating/40% three-year rating for 60-119 months of total returns, and 50% 10-year rating/30% five-year rating/20% three-year rating for 120 or more months of total returns. While the 10-year overall star rating formula seems to give the most weight to the 10-year period, the most recent three-year period actually has the greatest impact because it is included in all three rating periods. Putnam VT Sustainable Future IB received 4, 4, and 4 stars for the 3-, 5-, and 10-year periods among 363, 306, and 218 Mid-Cap Value funds, respectively.

Consider these risks before investing: Stock values may fall or fail to rise over time for several reasons, including general financial market conditions, changing market perceptions, changes in government intervention in the financial markets, and factors related to a specific issuer, industry, or sector. These and other factors may lead to increased volatility and reduced liquidity in the fund’s portfolio holdings. Growth stocks may be more susceptible to earnings disappointments, and the market may not favor growth-style investing. Investments in small and/or midsize companies increase the risk of greater price fluctuations. The fund’s sustainable investment strategy limits the types and number of investment opportunities available to the fund and, as a result, the fund may underperform other funds that do not have a sustainable focus. A fund’s environmental, social, and/or corporate governance (ESG) investment strategy may result in the fund investing in securities or industry sectors that underperform the market as a whole or underperform other funds screened for ESG standards. You can lose money by investing in the fund.

Your clients should carefully consider the investment objective, risks, charges, and expenses of a fund before investing. For a prospectus containing this and other information for any variable annuity or variable life product that invests in Putnam managed products, call the Putnam Client Engagement Center at 1-800-354-4000. Your clients should read the prospectus carefully before investing.

Putnam Investments | 100 Federal Street | Boston, MA 02110 | 1-800-225-1581 | putnam.com