Putnam VT Small Cap Growth Fund
Uncovering high-quality and fast-growing small-cap companies

Combining quality and aggressive growth
Pursues strong risk-adjusted return potential through a foundation of high-quality growth stocks augmented by aggressive growth stocks

Top 10 holdings
- Kinsale Capital Group 2.69%
- Comfort Systems USA 2.15%
- Manhattan Associates 2.13%
- Medpace 2.08%
- Axcelis Technologies 2.02%
- Verra Mobility 1.94%
- Encompass Health 1.92%
- TFI International 1.85%
- Onto Innovation 1.85%
- Nova 1.84%

Holdings represent 20.48% of the portfolio and will vary over time.

Research-intensive process
Applies rigorous fundamental research to identify growth opportunities where the market has undervalued the duration or magnitude of a company’s growth potential

Long-term investment horizon
Seeks to harness the power of compounding growth and embed risk management at multiple levels

Research ratios are used to evaluate how well an investment manager performed relative to an index during specific periods (periods of positive return in the case of up capture, negative return in the case of down capture). The ratio is calculated by dividing the manager’s returns by the returns of the index during the period and multiplying that factor by 100. Turnover is the rate at which the fund buys and sells securities each year. For example, if a fund’s assets total $100 million and the fund bought and sold $100 million of securities that year, its portfolio turnover rate would be 100%. Beta is defined as a fund’s sensitivity to market movements and is used to evaluate market-related, or systematic, risk. It is a historical measure of the variability of return earned by an investment portfolio. Risk statistics are measured using a 5-year regression analysis. For funds with shorter track records, Since Inception analysis is used. Tracking error assesses how closely a fund’s performance tracks that of the fund’s benchmark by calculating the standard deviation of the difference between the fund’s returns and its benchmark returns over a given time period, typically 5 years. Not all share classes are available on all platforms.
### Annual performance at net asset value (all distributions reinvested)

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Class IA</td>
<td>7.36%</td>
<td>-7.37%</td>
<td>15.77%</td>
<td>8.26%</td>
<td>-13.64%</td>
<td>37.73%</td>
<td>48.71%</td>
<td>14.18%</td>
<td>-28.11%</td>
<td>10.84%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Class IB</td>
<td>7.05%</td>
<td>-7.61%</td>
<td>15.52%</td>
<td>7.93%</td>
<td>-13.84%</td>
<td>37.45%</td>
<td>48.30%</td>
<td>13.92%</td>
<td>-28.30%</td>
<td>10.62%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Benchmark</td>
<td>5.60%</td>
<td>-1.38%</td>
<td>11.32%</td>
<td>22.17%</td>
<td>-9.31%</td>
<td>28.48%</td>
<td>34.63%</td>
<td>2.83%</td>
<td>-26.36%</td>
<td>5.24%</td>
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### Annualized total return performance

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Benchmark</th>
<th>Q3</th>
<th>1 year</th>
<th>3 years</th>
<th>5 years</th>
<th>10 years</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Class IA NAV (Inception 5/1/03)</td>
<td>-4.55%</td>
<td>15.18%</td>
<td>3.77%</td>
<td>8.19%</td>
<td>8.17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Class IB NAV (Inception 5/1/03)</td>
<td>-4.64%</td>
<td>14.84%</td>
<td>3.52%</td>
<td>7.92%</td>
<td>7.90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benchmark</td>
<td>-7.32%</td>
<td>9.59%</td>
<td>1.09%</td>
<td>1.55%</td>
<td>6.72%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Current performance may be lower or higher than the quoted past performance, which cannot guarantee future results. Share price, principal value, and return will vary, and you may have a gain or a loss when you sell your shares. All total return figures are at net asset value. The charges and expenses of the insurance company separate account level are not reflected. Class IA shares are offered at net asset value and are not subject to a distribution fee. Class IB shares are offered at net asset value and pay an ongoing distribution fee. To obtain the most recent month-end performance, contact your variable annuity provider, who has more information about their variable annuity and variable life products that invest in Putnam-managed products. For a portion of the period, this fund limited expenses, without which returns would have been lower.

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The Morningstar Rating™ for funds, or “star rating,” is calculated for managed products (including mutual funds, variable annuity and variable life subaccounts, exchange-traded funds, closed-end funds, and separate accounts) with at least a 3-year history. Exchange-traded funds and open-ended mutual funds are considered a single population for comparative purposes. It is calculated based on a Morningstar Risk-Adjusted Return measure that accounts for variation in a managed product’s monthly excess performance, placing more emphasis on downward variations and rewarding consistent performance. The top 1% of products in each product category receive 5 stars, the next 22.5% receive 4 stars, the next 35% receive 3 stars, the next 22.5% receive 2 stars, and the bottom 10% receive 1 star. The Overall Morningstar Rating for a managed product is derived from a weighted average of the performance figures associated with its 3-, 5-, and 10-year (if applicable) Morningstar Rating metrics. The weights are: 100% 3-year rating for 36-59 months of total returns, 60% 5-year rating/40% 3-year rating for 60-119 months of total returns, and 50% 10-year rating/30% 5-year rating/20% 3-year rating for 120 or more months of total returns. While the 10-year overall star rating formula seems to give the most weight to the 10-year period, the most recent 3-year period actually has the greatest impact because it is included in all three rating periods. Ratings do not take into account the effects of sales charges and loads. Putnam VT Small Cap Growth Fund received 3, 5, and 3 stars for the 3, 5, and 10 years, respectively. Morningstar rankings for the fund are based on total return without sales charge relative to all share classes of funds with similar objectives as determined by Morningstar. Morningstar rankings may differ significantly from Morningstar’s risk-adjusted star ratings. Past performance is not indicative of future results.

**Consider these risks before investing.** Investments in small and/or midsize companies increase the risk of greater price fluctuations. Growth stocks may be more susceptible to earnings disappointments, and the market may not favor growth-style investing.

The value of investments in the fund’s portfolio may fall or fail to rise over extended periods of time for a variety of reasons, including general economic, political, or financial market conditions; investor sentiment and market perceptions; government actions; geopolitical events or changes; and factors related to a specific issuer, geography, industry, or sector. These and other factors may lead to increased volatility and reduced liquidity in the fund’s portfolio. These risks are generally greater for small and midsize companies. From time to time, the fund may invest a significant portion of its assets in companies in one or more related industries or sectors, which would make the fund more vulnerable to adverse developments affecting those industries or sectors.

Our investment techniques, analyses, and judgments may not produce the outcome we intend. The investments we select for the fund may not perform as well as other securities that we do not select for the fund. We, or the fund’s other service providers, may experience disruptions or operating errors that could have a negative effect on the fund. You can lose money by investing in the fund.

Your clients should carefully consider the investment objective, risks, charges, and expenses of a fund before investing. For a prospectus containing this and other information for any variable annuity or variable life product that invests in Putnam managed products, call the Putnam Client Engagement Center at 1-800-354-4000. Your clients should read the prospectus carefully before investing.