



The fund received a 4-star Overall Morningstar Rating as of 12/31/23 among 163 funds in the Muni National Long category (Y shares, based on risk-adjusted returns)

Portfolio Managers

**Paul M. Drury, CFA**  
(industry since 1989)

**Garrett L. Hamilton, CFA**  
(industry since 2006)

Objective

The fund seeks as high a level of current income exempt from federal income tax as we believe to be consistent with preservation of capital.

Morningstar category

Muni National Long

Lipper category

General & Insured Municipal Debt

Benchmark

Bloomberg Municipal Bond Index

Fund symbols

Class A     PTAEX  
Class B     PTBEX  
Class C     PTECX  
Class R6    PEXTX  
Class Y     PTEYX

Net assets

\$632.03M

Number of holdings

312

Dividend frequency

Monthly

Top 10 state allocations

NY	8.69%
CA	8.60%
TX	7.64%
FL	7.18%
IL	7.14%
DC	4.83%
AZ	3.77%
WI	3.76%
MI	3.44%
CO	3.35%

Cost-effective pricing option for A shares

- Available at NAV beginning at \$250,000
- 12-month CDSC period

**Not FDIC insured**  
**May lose value**  
**No bank guarantee**

# Putnam Tax Exempt Income Fund

Seeking a high level of tax-free income since 1976

Tax-advantaged income

The fund pursues income free from federal income tax with a portfolio of municipal bonds selected from many states and market sectors.

Focus on performance

The portfolio managers seek a competitive yield and to protect investor's capital through careful investment analysis and risk management.

A diversified portfolio

A broadly diversified portfolio enables the managers to pursue current tax-free income opportunities while managing risk and seeking to preserve capital.

Sector weightings

Transportation	19.0%
Health care	16.2
Education	13.2
Housing	10.9
Local debt	6.0
Special tax	5.8
State debt	5.6
Utilities	5.0
Other sectors	12.4
Cash and net other assets	5.9

Allocations will vary over time. Due to rounding, percentages may not equal 100%.

Portfolio quality

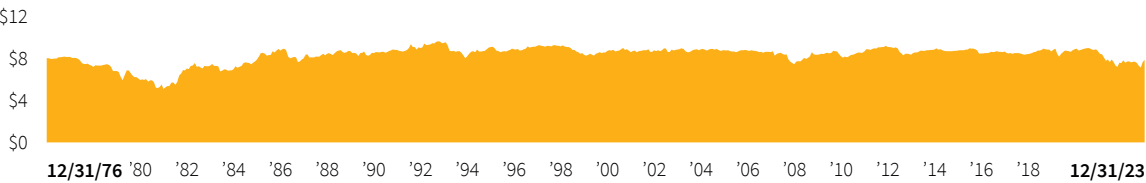
AAA	8.8%
AA	32.4
A	27.6
BBB	15.6
BB	4.0
Not rated	5.7
Cash and net other assets	5.9

The fund invests 84.4% of its assets in investment-grade tax-exempt bonds.

Credit qualities are shown as a percentage of the fund's net assets. A bond rated BBB or higher (SP-3 or higher, for short-term debt) is considered investment grade. This table reflects the highest security rating provided by one or more of Standard & Poor's, Moody's, and Fitch. Ratings may vary over time. Cash and net other assets, if any, represent the market value weights of cash, derivatives, and short-term securities in the portfolio.

**The fund itself has not been rated by an independent rating agency.**

Protecting investors' principal, the fund's net asset value has remained stable



On 10/30/89, the fund had a three-for-one split. The price before the split was \$25.83 and after the split was \$8.61. Prices prior to this have been adjusted to reflect the split.

Annualized total return performance

	Q4	1 year	3 years	5 years	10 years
Y shares (Inception 1/2/08)	8.89%	7.57%	-0.45%	2.31%	3.19%
A shares (Inception 12/31/76) before sales charge	8.99	7.31	-0.67	2.06	2.95
A shares after sales charge	4.63	3.02	-2.01	1.23	2.53
Benchmark	7.89	6.40	-0.40	2.25	3.03

Source: Bloomberg Index Services Limited.

Attractive yield at net asset value

	Y shares	A shares
Current 30-day SEC yield <sup>†</sup>	3.48%	3.10%
Taxable equivalent <sup>†</sup>	5.88%	5.24%

\* Based only on investment income, calculated using the maximum offering price in accordance with SEC guidelines.

<sup>†</sup> Assumes a maximum 40.80% federal tax rate inclusive of the 3.80% Medicare surtax.

**Current performance may be lower or higher than the quoted past performance, which cannot guarantee future results.** Share price, principal value, and return will vary, and you may have a gain or a loss when you sell your shares. Performance of class A and Y shares assumes reinvestment of distributions and does not account for taxes. After-sales-charge returns for class A reflect a maximum 4.00% load. Returns for class Y shares prior to their inception are derived from the historical performance of class A shares, which have not been adjusted for their lower expenses; had they, returns would have been higher. Class Y shares, available to investors through an asset-based fee program or for institutional clients, are sold without an initial sales charge and have no CDSC. For the most recent month-end performance, please visit [putnam.com](https://www.putnam.com).

**Morningstar rankings**

(Y shares, based on total return)

1 year	29% (40/170)
3 years	27% (39/163)
5 years	30% (35/153)
10 years	36% (39/113)

**Total expense ratio**(Y shares)  
0.58%(A shares)  
0.83%**Option adjusted duration**

8.58

**Duration to worst**

7.30

**Average stated maturity**

18.62

**Average effective maturity**

10.61

**AMT exposure**

15.12%

Morningstar rankings for class Y shares are based on total return without sales charge relative to all share classes of funds with similar objectives as determined by Morningstar. Morningstar rankings may differ significantly from Morningstar's risk-adjusted star ratings. Past performance is not indicative of future results.

Tax-free funds may not be suitable for IRAs and other non-taxable accounts.

Not all share classes are available on all platforms.

For informational purposes only. Not an investment recommendation.

Distributed by Putnam Retail Management.

FS96\_YA 335997 1/24

**Annual performance (all distributions reinvested)**

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Y shares at net asset value	10.28%	2.86%	0.60%	6.09%	0.91%	8.37%	4.83%	2.39%	-10.41%	7.57%
A shares before sales charge	9.93	2.65	0.38	5.88	0.70	8.15	4.48	2.13	-10.57	7.31
Benchmark	9.05	3.30	0.25	5.45	1.28	7.54	5.21	1.52	-8.53	6.40

Source: Bloomberg Index Services Limited.

**Current performance may be lower or higher than the quoted past performance, which cannot guarantee future results. Share price, principal value, and return will vary, and you may have a gain or a loss when you sell your shares. Performance of class A and Y shares assumes reinvestment of distributions and does not account for taxes. After-sales-charge returns for class A reflect a maximum 4.00% load. Returns for class Y shares prior to their inception are derived from the historical performance of class A shares, which have not been adjusted for their lower expenses; had they, returns would have been higher. Class Y shares, available to investors through an asset-based fee program or for institutional clients, are sold without an initial sales charge and have no CDSC. For the most recent month-end performance, please visit [putnam.com](http://putnam.com).**

**Highlights of five-year performance periods (12/31/76–12/31/23)\***

	Best 5-year return	Best period end date	Worst 5-year return	Worst period end date	Average 5-year return	% of 5-year periods with positive returns	Number of positive 5-year periods	Number of negative 5-year periods
Y shares	22.07%	12/31/86	-1.95%	12/31/81	6.54%	98%	166	3
A shares	22.07	12/31/86	-1.95	12/31/81	6.46	98	166	3

\* Based on annualized returns for quarterly rolling periods.

The Bloomberg Municipal Bond Index is an unmanaged index of long-term, fixed-rate, investment-grade tax-exempt bonds. BLOOMBERG® is a trademark and service mark of Bloomberg Finance L.P. and its affiliates (collectively "Bloomberg"). Bloomberg or Bloomberg's licensors own all proprietary rights in the Bloomberg Indices. Neither Bloomberg nor Bloomberg's licensors approve or endorse this material, or guarantee the accuracy or completeness of any information herein, or make any warranty, express or implied, as to the results to be obtained therefrom, and to the maximum extent allowed by law, neither shall have any liability or responsibility for injury or damages arising in connection therewith. You cannot invest directly in an index.

The Morningstar Rating™ for funds, or "star rating," is calculated for managed products (including mutual funds, variable annuity and variable life subaccounts, exchange-traded funds, closed-end funds, and separate accounts) with at least a 3-year history. Exchange-traded funds and open-ended mutual funds are considered a single population for comparative purposes. It is calculated based on a Morningstar Risk-Adjusted Return measure that accounts for variation in a managed product's monthly excess performance, placing more emphasis on downward variations and rewarding consistent performance. The top 10% of products in each product category receive 5 stars, the next 22.5% receive 4 stars, the next 35% receive 3 stars, the next 22.5% receive 2 stars, and the bottom 10% receive 1 star. The Overall Morningstar Rating for a managed product is derived from a weighted average of the performance figures associated with its 3-, 5-, and 10-year (if applicable) Morningstar Rating metrics. The weights are: 100% 3-year rating for 36–59 months of total returns, 60% 5-year rating/40% 3-year rating for 60–119 months of total returns, and 50% 10-year rating/30% 5-year rating/20% 3-year rating for 120 or more months of total returns. While the 10-year overall star rating formula seems to give the most weight to the 10-year period, the most recent 3-year period actually has the greatest impact because it is included in all three rating periods. Ratings do not take into account the effects of sales charges and loads. Putnam Tax Exempt Income Fund received 4, 4, and 4 stars for the 3-, 5-, and 10-year periods among 163, 153, and 113 Muni National Long funds, respectively.

**Average effective maturity** depends on the maturity of the underlying bonds within each fund. The longer the maturity, the greater the interest-rate risk.

**Average stated maturity** is determined based on the legal final maturity of a bond. **Duration to worst** is the duration of a bond computed assuming the bond is called at the worst possible time and uses the date associated with the lowest yield. Depending on the interest-rate environment and structure of the bond, there may be scenarios in which the worst possible time for the bond to be paid off is the maturity date. **Option adjusted duration** is the modified duration of a bond after adjusting for any embedded optionality.

**Consider these risks before investing:** Capital gains, if any, are taxable for federal and, in most cases, state purposes. For some investors, investment income may be subject to the federal alternative minimum tax. Income from federally tax-exempt funds may be subject to state and local taxes. Bond investments are subject to interest-rate risk (the risk of bond prices falling if interest rates rise) and credit risk (the risk of an issuer defaulting on interest or principal payments). Bond investments may be more susceptible to downgrades or defaults during economic downturns or other periods of economic stress. Interest-rate risk is generally greater for longer-term bonds, and credit risk is generally greater for below-investment-grade bonds. Unlike bonds, funds that invest in bonds have fees and expenses.

Tax-exempt bonds may be issued under the Internal Revenue Code only by limited types of issuers for limited types of projects. As a result, the fund's investments may be focused in certain market segments and be more vulnerable to fluctuations in the values of the securities it holds than a more broadly invested fund. Interest the fund receives might be taxable.

The value of investments in the fund's portfolio may fall or fail to rise over extended periods of time for a variety of reasons, including general economic, political, or financial market conditions; investor sentiment and market perceptions; government actions; geopolitical events or changes; and factors related to a specific issuer, geography, industry, or sector. These and other factors may lead to increased volatility and reduced liquidity in the fund's portfolio holdings.

Our investment techniques, analyses, and judgments may not produce the outcome we intend. The investments we select for the fund may not perform as well as other securities that we do not select for the fund. We, or the fund's other service providers, may experience disruptions or operating errors that could negatively impact the fund. You can lose money by investing in the fund.

**Request a prospectus or a summary prospectus, if available, from your financial representative or by calling Putnam at 1-800-225-1581. These prospectuses include investment objectives, risks, fees, expenses, and other information that you should read and consider carefully before investing.**

Putnam Retail Management, LP and Putnam Investments are Franklin Templeton companies. Putnam funds are not exchangeable for funds distributed by Franklin Distributors, LLC.

[putnam.com](http://putnam.com)