

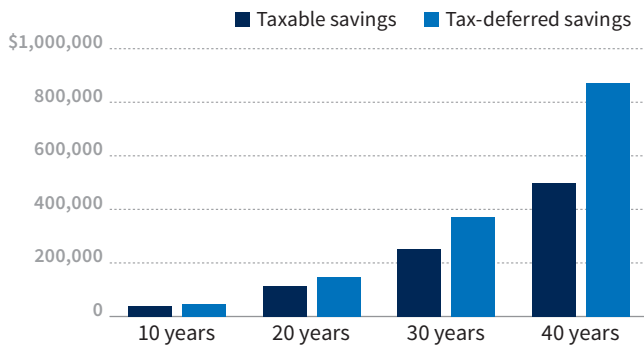
Putnam 403(b)

A 403(b) plan is an employer-sponsored retirement plan for employees of non-profit organizations and public educational institutions.

A great way to save

In general, 403(b) arrangements are employer-sponsored retirement accounts for employees of nonprofit organizations and public educational institutions. Putnam’s 403(b)(7) Custodial Accounts can accept before-tax employee contributions under an employer’s 403(b) arrangement for investment in a wide range of Putnam mutual funds. All contributions and earnings are tax deferred.

The power of tax-deferred compounding*



* Tax-deferred (before-tax) and taxable (after-tax) saving assumes a hypothetical investment of \$250 a month, with annual returns of 8% compounded monthly and earnings reinvested. The tax-deferred illustration does not reflect the effects of taxes, which are due upon withdrawal. The taxable illustration reflects the effects of an annual 25% federal tax. The value of the tax-deferred account upon withdrawal will depend on the investor’s tax rate. Depending on an investor’s tax rate, the value of the taxable account upon withdrawal may be higher or lower than what is shown. Lower minimum tax rates on capital gains and dividends would make the investment return for the taxable investment more favorable, thereby reducing the difference in performance between the accounts shown. Investors should consider their personal investment horizons and income tax brackets, both current and anticipated, when making an investment decision; these may further affect the results of the comparison. The return is shown for illustrative purposes only and is not intended to predict the return of any investment in your plan, which will fluctuate. Regular investing does not ensure a profit or protect against loss in declining markets. Withdrawals are subject to income tax, and those made before age 59½ may be subject to an additional 10% tax.

Convenience and flexibility

A Putnam 403(b)(7) Custodial Account offers convenience and flexibility. It has a wide selection of mutual funds from every investment style, free exchanges between funds, quarterly account statements, and daily account statements online.

Eligible organizations:

Schools	Community groups
Hospitals	Alumni associations
Charitable	Public safety
Churches	Awareness

High contribution limits

A 403(b) offers high contribution limits to make saving for retirement easier, and can feature an additional “catch-up” contribution provision for investors age 50 and over.

Employee contribution limits:

	2017
Under age 50	\$18,000
Age 50 and over	\$24,000

In the case of certain types of organizations, employees with at least 15 years of service can make additional contributions up to \$3,000 per year, up to certain limits.

Easy enrollment

1. Check with your employer to make sure Putnam is an eligible vendor for your 403(b) plan.
2. Complete the Employee Adoption Agreement.
3. Complete a Salary Reduction Agreement, which Putnam can provide if your employer does not have such an agreement.
4. Return the completed agreements to your employer.

A broad range of investment options

You can choose from a variety of Putnam mutual funds covering a wide array of investment styles.

If you want to invest based on:	You should consider:
Target retirement year	Putnam RetirementReady® Funds
Risk level	Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Funds
Targeted return	Putnam Absolute Return Funds

You can also build your own portfolio by choosing a combination of individual funds managed in different styles:

Growth funds invest in stocks of companies believed to have above-average growth potential.

Blend funds can invest in both growth and value stocks, seeking companies believed to be worth more than their current stock prices indicate.

Value funds look for stocks that have been overlooked by other investors and that may be selling for less than their true worth.

Income funds invest in bonds and other securities with the goal of providing a steady stream of income over time.

Global sector funds invest worldwide in stocks of companies from a single economic sector.

Award-winning service and support

You'll receive top-quality service and support from a team of dedicated Putnam representatives.

For the fifth consecutive year, Putnam is the winner of the 2016 DALBAR Total Client Experience award for providing quality, accuracy, and client security. In addition, 2016 also marks the 27th consecutive year in which Putnam has received a DALBAR service quality award.

Consider these risks before investing: Our allocation of assets among permitted asset categories may hurt performance. Stock and bond prices may fall or fail to rise over time for several reasons, including general financial market conditions, factors related to a specific issuer or industry and, with respect to bond prices, changing market perceptions of the risk of default and changes in government intervention. These factors may also lead to increased volatility and reduced liquidity in the bond markets. Growth stocks may be more susceptible to earnings disappointments, and value stocks may fail to rebound. Investments in small and/or midsize companies increase the risk of greater price fluctuations. Bond investments are subject to interest-rate risk (the risk of bond prices falling if interest rates rise) and credit risk (the risk of an issuer defaulting on interest or principal payments). Default risk is generally higher for non-qualified mortgages. Interest-rate risk is greater for longer-term bonds, and credit risk is greater for below-investment-grade bonds. Lower-rated bonds may offer higher yields in return for more risk. Funds that invest in government securities are not guaranteed. Mortgage-backed securities are subject to prepayment risk and the risk that they may increase in value less when interest rates decline and decline in value more when interest rates rise. International investing involves currency, economic, and political risks. Emerging-market securities carry illiquidity and volatility risks. Active trading strategies may lose money or not earn a return sufficient to cover trading and other costs. REITs are subject to the risk of economic downturns that have an adverse impact on real estate markets. Commodity-linked notes are subject to the same risks as commodities, such as weather, disease, political, tax and other regulatory developments and other factors affecting the value of commodities. Risks associated with derivatives include increased investment exposure (which may be considered leverage) and, in the case of over-the-counter instruments, the potential inability to terminate or sell derivatives positions and the potential failure of the other party to the instrument to meet its obligations. Efforts to produce lower-volatility returns may not be successful and may make it more difficult at times for the fund to achieve its targeted returns. In addition, under certain market conditions, the funds may accept greater volatility than would typically be the case, in order to seek their targeted return. There is no guarantee that the funds will provide adequate income at and through an investor's retirement. You can lose money by investing in the fund.

Each RetirementReady Fund has a different target date indicating when the fund's investors expect to retire or begin withdrawing assets for another savings goal. The dates range from 2020 to 2060 in five-year intervals, with the exception of Putnam Retirement Income Fund Lifestyle 1, which is designed for investors at or near retirement. The funds are generally weighted more heavily toward more aggressive, higher-risk investments when the target date of the fund is far off, and more conservative, lower-risk investments when the target date of the fund is near. This means that both the risk of your investment and your potential return are reduced as the target date of the particular fund approaches, although there can be no assurance that any one fund will have less risk or more reward than any other fund. The principal value of the funds is not guaranteed at any time, including the target date.

This material is for informational and educational purposes only. It is not a recommendation of any specific investment product, strategy, or decision, and is not intended to suggest taking or refraining from any course of action. It is not intended to address the needs, circumstances, and objectives of any specific investor. Putnam, which earns fees when clients select its products and services, is not offering impartial advice in a fiduciary capacity in providing this sales and marketing material. This information is not meant as tax or legal advice. Investors should consult a professional advisor before making investment and financial decisions and for more information on tax rules and other laws, which are complex and subject to change.

Investors should carefully consider the investment objectives, risks, charges, and expenses of a fund before investing. For a prospectus, or a summary prospectus if available, containing this and other information about any fund, please call Putnam at 1-800-225-2581. Read the prospectus carefully before making any investment decisions.